

# United States Court of Appeals For the First Circuit

---

Nos. 20-1077  
20-1081

GHASSAN ALASAAD; NADIA ALASAAD; SUHAIB ALLABABIDI; SIDD  
BIKKANNAVAR; JEREMIE DUPIN; AARON GACH; ISMAIL ABDEL-RASOUL,  
a/k/a Isma'il Kushkush; DIANE MAYE ZORRI; ZAINAB MERCHANT;  
MOHAMMED AKRAM SHIBLY; MATTHEW WRIGHT,

Plaintiffs, Appellees/Cross-Appellants,

v.

ALEJANDRO MAYORKAS, Secretary of the U.S. Department of Homeland  
Security, in his official capacity;\* TROY MILLER, Senior Official  
Performing the Duties of the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and  
Border Protection, in his official capacity;\*\* TAE D. JOHNSON,  
Senior Official Performing the Duties of the Director of U.S.  
Immigration and Customs Enforcement, in his official capacity,\*\*\*

Defendants, Appellants/Cross-Appellees.

---

\* Pursuant to Fed. R. App. P. 43(c)(2), Secretary of the  
U.S. Department of Homeland Security Alejandro Mayorkas has been  
substituted for former Acting Secretary of the U.S. Department of  
Homeland Security Chad F. Wolf as appellant/cross-appellee.

\*\* Pursuant to Fed. R. App. P. 43(c)(2), Senior Official  
Performing the Duties of the Commissioner of U.S. Customs and  
Border Protection Troy Miller has been substituted for former Chief  
Operating Officer and Senior Official Performing the Duties of the  
Commissioner of U.S. Customs and Border Protection Mark A. Morgan  
as appellant/cross-appellee.

\*\*\* Pursuant to Fed. R. App. P. 43(c)(2), Senior Official  
Performing the Duties of the Director of U.S. Immigration and  
Customs Enforcement Tae D. Johnson has been substituted for former  
Senior Official Performing the Duties of the Director of U.S.  
Immigration and Customs Enforcement Tony H. Pham as  
appellant/cross-appellee.

**ERRATA SHEET**

The opinion of this Court, issued on February 9, 2021, is amended as follows:

On page 8, line 10, replace "occasion" with "occasions"