

**UNPUBLISHED**

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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**No. 16-2068**

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L. RUTHER,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

v.

BARRY GASH,

Defendant - Appellee.

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Appeal from the United States District Court for the Eastern  
District of Virginia, at Alexandria. Leonie M. Brinkema,  
District Judge. (1:16-cv-01044-LO-MSN)

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Submitted: January 31, 2017

Decided: February 2, 2017

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Before WILKINSON, KEENAN, and THACKER, Circuit Judges.

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Dismissed by unpublished per curiam opinion.

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L. Ruther, Appellant Pro Se.

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Unpublished opinions are not binding precedent in this circuit.

PER CURIAM:

L. Ruther appeals the district court's order summarily dismissing his civil action. We have reviewed the record and find no reversible error. Accordingly, we deny leave to proceed in forma pauperis and dismiss the appeal for the reasons stated by the district court. Ruther v. Gash, No. 1:16-cv-01044-LO-MSN (E.D. Va. filed Aug. 19, 2016; entered Aug. 22, 2016). We dispense with oral argument because the facts and legal contentions are adequately presented in the materials before this court and argument would not aid the decisional process.

DISMISSED