

**UNPUBLISHED**

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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**No. 23-6235**

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FREDERICK LAMONT HAZEL,

Petitioner - Appellant,

v.

CHADWICK DOTSON,

Respondent - Appellee.

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Appeal from the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia, at  
Richmond. David J. Novak, District Judge. (3:21-cv-00706-DJN-MRC)

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Submitted: December 19, 2023

Decided: December 27, 2023

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Before HARRIS, QUATTLEBAUM, and BENJAMIN, Circuit Judges.

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Dismissed by unpublished per curiam opinion.

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Frederick Lamont Hazel, Appellant Pro Se.

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Unpublished opinions are not binding precedent in this circuit.

PER CURIAM:

Frederick Lamont Hazel seeks to appeal the district court's orders denying relief on his 28 U.S.C. § 2254 petition. The orders are not appealable unless a circuit justice or judge issues a certificate of appealability. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 2253(c)(1)(A). A certificate of appealability will not issue absent "a substantial showing of the denial of a constitutional right." 28 U.S.C. § 2253(c)(2). When the district court denies relief on the merits, a prisoner satisfies this standard by demonstrating that reasonable jurists could find the district court's assessment of the constitutional claims debatable or wrong. *See Buck v. Davis*, 580 U.S. 100, 115-17 (2017). When the district court denies relief on procedural grounds, the prisoner must demonstrate both that the dispositive procedural ruling is debatable and that the petition states a debatable claim of the denial of a constitutional right. *Gonzalez v. Thaler*, 565 U.S. 134, 140-41 (2012) (citing *Slack v. McDaniel*, 529 U.S. 473, 484 (2000)).

We have independently reviewed the record and conclude that Hazel has not made the requisite showing. Accordingly, we deny a certificate of appealability and dismiss the appeal. We dispense with oral argument because the facts and legal contentions are adequately presented in the materials before this court and argument would not aid the decisional process.

*DISMISSED*