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JS-6

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
WESTERN DIVISION**

DISH NETWORK L.L.C. et al.,  
Plaintiffs,  
v.  
JAMES TERRAZAS,  
Defendant.

Case No. 2:15-cv-08951 JFW (JPRx)

**FINAL JUDGMENT AND  
PERMANENT INJUNCTION**

**I. NATURE OF THE CASE**

1. Plaintiffs DISH Network L.L.C., EchoStar Technologies L.L.C., and NagraStar LLC (collectively, “DISH Network”) filed this action against Defendant James Terrazas (“Defendant”) for selling or otherwise trafficking in passcodes used for accessing a pirate television service called NFusion Private Server (“NFPS”). The NFPS service provided Defendant and his customers with control words or “keys” that decrypt DISH Network’s satellite signal. With these control words, Defendant and his customers were able to circumvent the DISH Network security system and receive DISH Network’s satellite broadcasts of copyrighted television programming without having authorization from or without paying the required subscription fees to DISH Network.

1           2.       Defendant was properly served with a summons and DISH Network’s  
2 complaint, but failed to file an answer, responsive pleading, or otherwise defend the  
3 lawsuit within the time allowed. DISH Network submitted evidence that Defendant  
4 is not an infant, is not incompetent, and is not on active duty with the military or  
5 otherwise exempted under the Servicemembers’ Civil Relief Act.

6           3.       As a result of Defendant’s failure to answer or otherwise appear in this  
7 action, the Court accepts as true the following well-pleaded allegations from DISH  
8 Network’s complaint:

9           (a)       DISH Network is a multi-channel video provider that delivers  
10 video, audio, and data services to approximately 14 million subscribers throughout  
11 the United States via a direct broadcast satellite system. DISH Network uses high-  
12 powered satellites to broadcast, among other things, movies, sports and general  
13 entertainment services to consumers who have been authorized to receive such  
14 services after payment of a subscription fee, or in the case of a pay-per-view movie  
15 or event the purchase price. (Dkt. 1, Compl. ¶¶ 9-10.)

16           (b)       DISH Network contracts for and purchases the distribution  
17 rights for most of the programming broadcast on the DISH Network platform from  
18 providers such as network affiliates, pay and specialty broadcasters, cable networks,  
19 motion picture distributors, sports leagues, and other holders of programming  
20 rights. The works broadcast by DISH Network are copyrighted. DISH Network  
21 has the authority of the copyright holders to protect these works from unauthorized  
22 reception and viewing. (*Id.* ¶¶ 11-12.)

23           (c)       DISH Network programming is digitized, compressed, and then  
24 scrambled prior to being transmitted to multiple satellites that are located in geo-  
25 synchronous orbit above Earth. The satellites relay the encrypted signal back down  
26 to Earth where the signal can be received by DISH Network subscribers that have  
27 the necessary equipment. (*Id.* ¶ 13.)

28

1 (d) The EchoStar Technologies receiver processes an incoming  
2 DISH Network satellite signal by locating an encrypted part of the transmission  
3 called the entitlement control message and forwards that message to the NagraStar  
4 smart card. Provided that the subscriber is tuned to a channel that he is authorized  
5 to watch, the smart card uses its decryption keys to unlock the message, uncovering  
6 a control word. The control word is transmitted back to the receiver in order to  
7 decrypt the DISH Network satellite signal. (*Id.* ¶¶ 17-18.)

8 (e) NFPS is an Internet key sharing service that provides end users  
9 with the control words that descramble DISH Network television programming.  
10 End users that acquire control words from NFPS service are able to view DISH  
11 Network programming without having authority from or paying the required  
12 subscription fee to DISH Network. (*Id.* ¶ 25.)

13 (f) Defendant violated the Digital Millennium Copyright Act, 17  
14 U.S.C. § 1201(a)(2), and the Federal Communications Act, 47 U.S.C. § 605(e)(4),  
15 as alleged in Counts I and II, by trafficking in passcodes for the NFPS service,  
16 which are primarily designed for and have no legitimate commercial purpose or use  
17 other than to circumvent the DISH Network security system and receive DISH  
18 Network programming without authorization. (*Id.* ¶¶ 25-28, 39-41.)

19 4. DISH Network requested statutory damages of \$1,000 for each  
20 passcode trafficked in by Defendant, pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 1203(c)(3)(A).

## 21 **II. FINAL JUDGMENT & PERMANENT INJUNCTION**

22 Upon default of Defendant, and the Court having reviewed the applicable  
23 law, evidence, and record in this matter, the Court hereby **ORDERS** as follows:

24 1. Defendant, and any person acting in active concert or participation  
25 with Defendant that receives notice of this order, is hereby permanently enjoined  
26 from:

27 (a) manufacturing, importing, offering to the public, providing, or  
28 otherwise trafficking in passcodes to the NFPS service, any other code or password

1 used in accessing an IKS server, and any other technology or part thereof that is  
2 used in circumventing DISH Network's security system or receiving DISH  
3 Network programming without authorization;

4 (b) circumventing or assisting others in circumventing the DISH  
5 Network security system, or receiving or assisting others in receiving DISH  
6 Network's satellite signal without authorization; and

7 (c) testing, analyzing, reverse engineering, manipulating, or  
8 extracting code, data, or information from DISH Network's satellite receivers,  
9 smart cards, satellite stream, or any other part or component of the DISH Network  
10 security system.

11 2. This permanent injunction takes effect immediately.

12 3. Judgment is entered in favor of DISH Network on Count I and Count  
13 II of the complaint alleging Defendant's violations of 17 U.S.C. § 1201(a)(2) and  
14 47 U.S.C. § 605(e)(4), respectively.

15 4. Statutory damages of \$100,000 are awarded to DISH Network on  
16 Count I, in accordance with 17 U.S.C. § 1203(c)(3)(A).

17  
18 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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21 Dated: March 1, 2016



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23 Hon. John F. Walter  
24 United States District Judge  
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