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12 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
 13 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

14 EVELYN COLON,
 15 Plaintiff,
 16 vs.
 17 ANDREW SAUL,
 18 Commissioner of Social Security,
 19 Defendant.

)
) Case No.: 2:20-cv-00496-VCF
)
) **UNOPPOSED MOTION FOR EXTENSION OF**
) **TIME TO FILE CERTIFIED**
) **ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD AND ANSWER;**
) **DECLARATIONS OF JEBBY RASPUTNIS AND**
) **CHRISTIANNE VOEGELE**
) **(SECOND REQUEST)**

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1 Defendant, Andrew Saul, Commissioner of Social Security (the “Commissioner”), by and through
2 his undersigned attorneys, hereby moves for a thirty-day extension of time to file the Certified
3 Administrative Record (CAR) and answer to Plaintiff’s Complaint. The CAR and answer to Plaintiff’s
4 Complaint are due to be filed by September 25, 2020. This is the Commissioner’s second request for an
5 extension. The following provides the Court with an updated status of the agency’s ability to prepare
6 CARs.

7 In light of the global COVID-19 pandemic, the Social Security Administration (“SSA” or the
8 “Agency”) has taken the unprecedented step of suspending in-office services to the public:
9 <https://www.ssa.gov/coronavirus/>. The Agency is focusing on providing the most critical services by
10 mail, phone and online to those most in need. SSA is also taking additional steps to protect its employees
11 and help stop the spread of COVID-19, maximizing social distancing, including significantly limiting
12 employee access to SSA facilities for health and safety only and has moved toward a temporary virtual
13 work environment. Electronic processes allow some of SSA’s most critical work to continue with
14 minimal interruption; other workloads have been suspended until the health crisis abates or the Agency is
15 able to create new electronic business processes.

16 For purposes of this particular case, the public health emergency pandemic has significantly
17 impacted operations in the Social Security Administration’s Office of Appellate Operations (OAO) in
18 Falls Church, Virginia. That office is responsible for physically producing the administrative record that
19 is required to adjudicate the case under Sections 205(g) and (h) of the Social Security Act, 42 U.S.C.
20 § 405(g) and (h). *See* SSA Program Operations Manual System GN 03106.025, *available at*
21 <https://secure.ssa.gov/apps10/poms.nsf/lrx/0203106025>.

22 As detailed in the attached declarations, beginning March 16, 2020, OAO’s staff members began
23 to telework to protect employee health and prevent further spread of COVID-19. At that time, critical in-
24 person physical tasks associated with preparing the administrative record could not be accomplished. For
25 example, prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, to safeguard Personally Identifiable Information (PII), all
26 hearing recordings, which are part of the administrative record, were downloaded onto compact discs and
encrypted. OAO securely routed the encrypted discs to a private contractor through a daily pickup and

1 delivery service at the Official Duty Station (ODS) in Falls Church, Virginia. The private contractor
2 would transcribe the hearing recording and send the paper copy of the hearing transcript back to OAO.
3 OAO personnel would then scan the hearing transcript into the electronic record or place the hearing
4 transcript in the paper case file. Thereafter, OAO personnel would assemble the administrative record in
5 a prescribed order.

6 To ensure a continuity of operations, OAO has been actively pursuing mitigation efforts to allow
7 the remote preparation of administrative records. For cases in which the private contractors were already
8 in possession of hearing recordings for transcription, with the assistance of the Office of Acquisitions and
9 Grants (OAG), OAO received approval to receive these transcripts from the private contractors via
10 secured email, e.g., using password protection and redacted Social Security Numbers. In April 2020,
11 OAO began receiving such hearing transcripts from private contractors via secured email.

12 For cases in which OAO had not yet submitted recordings to the private contractors before March
13 16, 2020, OAO has been pursuing all available options to obtain transcriptions for these cases. In May
14 2020, OAO began encrypting hearing recordings and securely emailing them to the contractors for
15 transcription. Through the month of May, OAO and the contractors worked to resolve technical issues
16 that arose, particularly with large files. The process is functioning now, albeit at only half of normal
17 productivity.

18 Given the volume of pending cases, Defendant requests an extension in which to respond to the
19 Complaint until October 26, 2020. If by this date the CAR is not prepared, the Commissioner will file a
20 status report with the Court as to when he expects the CAR to be completed.

21 On September 16, 2020, the undersigned conferred with Plaintiff's counsel, who has no
22 opposition to the requested extension.

23 It is therefore respectfully requested that Defendant be granted an extension of time to file the CAR
24 and answer to Plaintiff's Complaint, through and including October 26, 2020.

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Dated: September 16, 2020

NICHOLAS A. TRUTANICH
United States Attorney

/s/ Allison J. Cheung
ALLISON J. CHEUNG
Special Assistant United States Attorney

IT IS SO ORDERED:



UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

DATED: 9-22-2020

1 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

2 I, the undersigned, am a citizen of the United States and am at least eighteen years of age. My
3 business address is 160 Spear Street, Suite 800, San Francisco, California 94105. I am not a party to the
4 above-entitled action. On the date set forth below, I caused service of **UNOPPOSED MOTION FOR**
5 **EXTENSION OF TIME TO FILE CERTIFIED ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD AND ANSWER;**
6 **DECLARATIONS OF JEBBY RASPUTNIS AND CHRISTIANNE VOEGELE (SECOND**
7 **REQUEST)** on the following parties by electronically filing the foregoing with the Clerk of the District
8 Court using its ECF System, which provides electronic notice of the filing:

9 Matthew McGarry
10 mmcgarry@windisability.com
11 Attorney for Plaintiff

12 Hal Taylor
13 haltaylorlawyer@gbis.com
Attorney for Plaintiff

14 I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

15 Dated: September 16, 2020

17 */s/ Allison J. Cheung*
18 ALLISON J. CHEUNG
Special Assistant United States Attorney

DECLARATION OF JEBBY RASPUTNIS
OFFICE OF APPELLATE OPERATIONS
SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

I, JEBBY RASPUTNIS, Executive Director of the Social Security Administration's Office of Appellate Operations (OAO), declare and state as follows:

- 1) My office is responsible for, among other things, preparing certified copies of administrative records (CARs) for Federal court review when claimants appeal the final decisions of the Commissioner of Social Security.
- 2) Beginning in mid-March, the Social Security Administration restricted physical access to our buildings because of the COVID-19 pandemic. In order to protect the health and safety of our employees and our community, we have kept our employees on maximum telework, only authorizing limited in-office work since that time. The OAO's office in Falls Church, Virginia – which is home to OAO's Division of Civil Actions – is included in this restriction. Prior to the pandemic, the Division of Civil Actions worked out of the Falls Church office, with the support of three (3) contracted transcription typing services, to complete CARs using a manual, paper, process.

RECENT PROGRESS IN PRODUCING CARs

- 3) After much work, we have redesigned our business processes to allow for a mostly virtual CAR preparation process. These new approaches required us to modify and test technology, retrain staff, and modify blanket purchasing agreements with the transcription typing services we rely on for transcripts of agency hearings. It has taken us some time and more than one try, but we now have a virtual process that has enabled us to ramp up our CAR production commensurate with the capacity of our transcription typing services. In August, we processed more than 1,100 cases and we expect to

continue increasing our productivity. We will soon surpass our pre-pandemic production rates of 300-400 per week - during the last week of August, we produced 396 CARs.

- 4) The effects of the COVID-19 pandemic also resulted in staffing and processing problems for our transcript typing service contractors. These contractors are a necessary part of the CAR preparation process because the agency does not have staff to produce hearing transcripts. The agency is supporting its existing contractors in hiring new staff by expediting their suitability investigations and credentialing. We are also seeking additional contracts.
- 5) We have recently finalized an additional contract such that we are now working with four contracted transcription typing services. We are also working to add another contract with a transcription typing service vendor in order to bring our total number of transcription contracts to five.
- 6) As we work internally to increase productivity, we are communicating information about our workload to important stakeholders. In July, we met with several representatives from the National Organization of Social Security Claimants' Representatives. On August 25th, I wrote to the Director of the Administrative Office of the United States Courts with information about the effect of our difficulties on the courts and to stress that agency leadership is mindful of the importance of judicial review to claimants and committed to increasing our CAR production.

CURRENT CHALLENGES

- 7) Backlog: Last year, we produced approximately 16,900 new CARs. This year, despite our pandemic-related production delays, we have already completed approximately 11,000, and we continue to increase our productivity. However, the number of new

complaints in the district courts has increased, and we are seeing receipts in excess of prior years. In fiscal 2019, district court complaints filed against the agency averaged 1,440 per month. As comparison, PACER¹ shows 2,435 new cases in July and 2,339 in August. The backlog of work that built up during the past six months is daunting. At the end of August, we had more than 8,000 new court cases waiting to be processed. We publish quarterly information on our workloads at https://www.ssa.gov/appeals/DataSets/08_National_New_Court_Cases_and_Remands.html.

- 8) Prioritizing Cases Using the New Process: Due to the multiple changes to our process, our staff had difficulty separating the oldest cases from the newer cases when transmitting audio files to the contracted transcription typing service. Although we now have an organizational system in place to ensure that cases are transmitted in age-order to our contract typing services, each contractor works at a different speed based on their individual staffing challenges. Rather than hold completed transcripts returned from the vendors to place them in age order, our staff processes transcripts as soon as they receive them so as not to further delay any CAR filings. As our organization system continues to improve the processing order, we expect that disparities between case filing dates and CAR completion dates will decrease. We continue to focus our efforts on processing the most aged cases.
- 9) Capacity of Contracted Transcription Typing Services: The pandemic affected the private companies with which we had contracted for transcription typing services. Although we have been working with the existing contractors to increase their capacity,

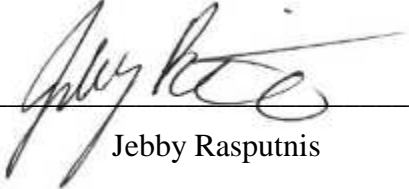
¹National search of district court new civil actions with nature of suit codes 862-865, performed 9/6/2020.

have effectuated a new contract, and are working to complete a fifth contract, our contractors have finite capacity to deliver hearing transcripts. Moreover, we cannot control the impact of the pandemic on their workforce.

10) At this time, the timeframe for delivering a CAR in any individual case has improved. Although we remain subject to some constraints, we continue to work on increasing productivity to the best of our ability. We ask for continued patience as we work to add transcription capacity, increase our production of CARs, and address rising court case filings.

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. §1746, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

Dated September 11, 2020



Jebby Rasputnis

DECLARATION OF CHRISTIANNE VOEGELE
OFFICE OF APPELLATE OPERATIONS
SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

I, CHRISTIANNE VOEGELE, Chief of Court Case Preparation and Review Branch 1, and Acting Chief of Court Case Preparation and Review Branch 3, of the Social Security Administration's Office of Appellate Operations (OAO), declare and state as follows:

(1) Under direct delegation from the Commissioner of Social Security, the Office of Hearings Operations (OHO) administers a nationwide hearings program, and OAO administers a nationwide appeals program. OHO includes the Administrative Law Judges who hold hearings on claims arising under Titles II and XVI of the Social Security Act, as amended, when a claimant who is dissatisfied with their administrative determination requests a hearing. OAO includes the Appeals Council, which reviews claims when a claimant is dissatisfied with the decision rendered by an Administrative Law Judge. OAO also provides professional and technical advice to the Deputy Commissioner and Administrative Appeals Judges of the Appeals Council in the processing of cases in which a claimant has filed a civil action.

(2) One function of the Appeals Council is to act on requests for review of hearing decisions made by Administrative Law Judges and to either grant, deny or dismiss any such request. Under the regulations of the Social Security Administration, if the Appeals Council denies a timely request for review of a hearing decision, that hearing decision becomes the "final decision" within the meaning of, and subject to, the provisions for judicial review in section 205(g) of the Social Security Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. section 405(g)). The first sentence of that section reads as follows:

"Any individual, after any final decision of the Commissioner made after a hearing to which he was a party, irrespective of the amount in controversy, may

obtain a review of such decision by a civil action commenced within sixty days after the mailing to him of notice of such decision or within such further time as the Commissioner may allow.***”

(3) I am responsible for the processing of claims under Titles II and XVI of the Social Security Act, as amended, whenever a civil action has been filed in the Fourth, Sixth, Seventh, Ninth, Eleventh, and District of Columbia judicial circuits. As described below, OAO’s business processes are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

- a) If a civil action is properly commenced, the third sentence of 42 U.S.C. 405(g) states the following: “As part of the Commissioner’s answer[,] the Commissioner shall file a certified copy of the transcript of the record including the evidence upon which the findings and decision complained of are based.” On behalf of the Commissioner of the Social Security Administration, OAO personnel are responsible for preparing a certified copy of the transcript of the record.
- b) Upon notification of the civil action by the U.S. Attorney’s Office or the Social Security Administration’s Office of General Counsel, OAO personnel must locate and retrieve the plaintiff’s claim(s) file, which is in either a paper or electronic format. The file contains both evidentiary and procedural documents, and the recording of any hearing held before an Administrative Law Judge.
- c) Upon locating the file, OAO personnel determines if the claimant timely filed the civil action and, if so, routes the recording of the hearing to a private contractor for transcription.
- d) Historically and prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, to safeguard Personally Identifiable Information (PII), all hearing recordings were downloaded onto compact discs, and these discs were encrypted. OAO securely routed the encrypted discs to a

- private contractor through a daily pickup and delivery service at the Official Duty Station (ODS) in Falls Church, Virginia. The contractor is responsible for all tasks necessary for transcription typing services. It is estimated that an average hearing lasts 45 minutes and results in an average of 33 pages of transcript. Each transcript contains a certification statement by a transcriber and proofreader. Transcription of a hearing recording can take up to 20 business days, but is generally transcribed in 5-10 business days. After the contractor transcribed the hearing recording, a paper copy of the hearing transcript was sent back via a delivery service to the ODS in Falls Church, Virginia. OAO personnel would then scan the hearing transcript into the electronic record or place the hearing transcript in the paper case file. Thereafter, OAO personnel would assemble the administrative record in a prescribed order.
- e) Most cases are adjudicated using the Social Security Administration's Electronic Disability Collect System (EDCS). Even using EDCS, most cases historically required physical, in-house scanning and uploading of hearing transcripts. This work was performed at the ODS.
 - f) Even for cases using EDCS that are in electronic format, many jurisdictions require encrypted compact discs and paper copies of the certified administrative record. All paper copies are produced at the ODS, and all compact discs and paper copies are shipped via United States Parcel Service from the ODS.
 - g) Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, OAO staff are not currently authorized to report to the office due to health and safety concerns. On or about March 16, 2020, OAO began working remotely. Consequently, OAO had been unable to complete certified administrative records on any cases that required in-office work at the ODS,

including any cases in which the transcript(s) of the hearing recording(s) had not already been uploaded to the electronic file.

- h) To ensure a continuity of operations, OAO has been actively pursuing mitigation efforts to allow the remote preparation of as many administrative records as possible.
 - a. For cases in which the private contractors were already in possession of hearing recordings for transcription, with the assistance of the Office of Acquisitions and Grants (OAG), OAO received approval to receive these transcripts from the private contractors via secured email, e.g., using password protection and redacted Social Security Numbers. In April 2020, OAO began receiving such hearing transcripts from private contractors via secured email.
 - b. Subsequently, OAO consulted with OAG and the Office of the General Counsel, and obtained approval for a new process to replace encrypted compact discs. In May 2020, OAO began encrypting hearing recordings and securely emailing them to the contractors for transcription. Through the month of May, OAO and the contractors worked to resolve technical issues that arose, particularly with large files. The process is functioning now, albeit at a fraction of normal productivity.
 - i) OAO plans to continue to explore all options available to complete the preparation of certified electronic records during the COVID-19 pandemic.
 - j) OAO generally prioritizes the preparation of the certified administrative records based on receipt dates, with the oldest receipt dates processed first. OAO will work to ensure the oldest pending cases, including court remands and final decisions, are given priority processing.

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. §1746, I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.

June 17, 2020

Date



CHRISTIANNE VOEGELE