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9 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
 10 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA, SOUTHERN DIVISION**

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13 LAURA HIGGINS,  
 14 Plaintiff,

Case No. 2:22-cv-00556-JCM-DJA

**STIPULATED CONFIDENTIALITY  
 AGREEMENT AND PROTECTIVE  
 ORDER**

15 vs.

17 STATE FARM MUTUAL AUTOMOBILE  
 18 INSURANCE COMPANY, *et al.*,  
 19 Defendants.

20  
 21 Plaintiff Laura Higgins (“Higgins”) and defendant State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance  
 22 Company (“State Farm”) (collectively the “Parties”), through their respective counsel, submit the  
 23 following Stipulated Confidentiality Agreement and Protective Order (“Protective Order”):

24 1. State Farm possesses certain information and documents that contain confidential,  
 25 proprietary and/or trade secret information that may be subject to discovery in this action, but that  
 26 should not be made publicly available.

27 2. The parties therefore request that the Court enter this Protective Order to properly  
 28 balance the Higgins’ discovery rights with State Farm’s rights to protect its private, confidential,

1 proprietary and trade secret information.

2 3. All production and disclosure of information designated as CONFIDENTIAL,  
3 TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER by State Farm during this  
4 litigation shall be governed by this Protective Order, including, but not limited to, information  
5 contained in or derived from documents, deposition testimony, deposition exhibits, trial testimony,  
6 computer memory or archives, other written, recorded or graphic matter, and all copies, excerpts, or  
7 summaries thereof (collectively “Information”).

8 4. Information subject to this Protective Order shall be designated CONFIDENTIAL,  
9 TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER by State Farm by stamping  
10 CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER, or otherwise  
11 indicating in substance confidentiality, trade secret or produced subject to this Protective Order, as  
12 appropriate, on the face of a single-page document, on at least the initial page of a multi-page  
13 document, and in a prominent location on the exterior of any tangible object. Any electronically  
14 stored information may be designated as CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT  
15 TO PROTECTIVE ORDER through a correspondence providing the media and a hard copy or  
16 printout shall be treated as protected material of the same designation. Designation may only be  
17 made after a good faith review by counsel of record and counsel making a designation shall comply  
18 with the standards set forth in Fed. R. Civ. P. 26(g) when designating information as  
19 CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER.

20 5. With respect to deposition testimony and deposition exhibits, State Farm may, either  
21 on the record at the deposition or by written notice to counsel for Higgins no later than forty-five  
22 (45) days after receipt of the transcript of said deposition, designate portions of testimony and/or  
23 exhibits from the deposition as CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET or SUBJECT TO  
24 PROTECTIVE ORDER. All testimony or exhibits, regardless of whether designated as  
25 CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER on the record, shall  
26 be treated as CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER until  
27 forty-five (45) days after receipt of the transcript of said deposition by all parties. Certain depositions  
28 may, in their entirety, be designated CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO

1 PROTECTIVE ORDER prior to being taken because of the anticipated testimony. **Furthermore,**  
2 **any document designated as CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO**  
3 **PROTECTIVE ORDER shall maintain that designation and the protections afforded thereto**  
4 **if introduced or discussed during a deposition.**

5           6.       The inadvertent or unintentional disclosure by State Farm of information considered  
6 to be CONFIDENTIAL TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER shall not  
7 be deemed a waiver in whole or in part of State Farm's claim of protection pursuant to this Protective  
8 Order, either as to the specific information disclosed or as to any other information relating thereto.  
9 Any such inadvertently or unintentionally disclosed information shall be designated as  
10 CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER as soon as  
11 reasonably practicable after State Farm becomes aware of the erroneous disclosure and shall  
12 thereafter be treated as such by all receiving persons absent re-designation pursuant to Court order.  
13 Upon receipt of the properly designated documents, the recipient must return or destroy the non-  
14 designated set within three (3) days. If the recipient destroys the documents, then the recipient must  
15 provide written certification of the destruction to the producer of the information within three (3)  
16 days of receipt of the properly designated documents. Further, if, in connection with this action,  
17 State Farm discloses or makes available documents or information later identified to be subject to a  
18 claim of attorney-client privilege, attorney work product protection, or any other applicable  
19 privilege or immunity from disclosure, whether inadvertent or otherwise, such disclosures shall not  
20 constitute or be deemed a waiver or forfeiture of any claim of privilege or protection with respect  
21 to documents or information or its subject matter in this case or in any other federal or state  
22 proceeding. This Paragraph shall constitute an order pursuant to Fed. R. Evid. 502(d) and shall be  
23 interpreted to provide the maximum protection allowed by Fed. R. Evid. 502(d). If any party  
24 becomes aware of the production or disclosure of such protected information by State Farm, that  
25 party shall provide written notice of such production or disclosure within three (3) days after it  
26 becomes aware that protected information has been disclosed or produced.

27           7.       When information which is CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT  
28 TO PROTECTIVE ORDER is presented, quoted or referenced in any deposition, hearing, trial or

1 other proceeding, counsel for the offering party shall make arrangements (or, when appropriate,  
2 request the Court to make arrangements) to ensure that only persons entitled to such information  
3 pursuant to Paragraph 10 are present during such presentation, quotation or reference.

4           8.       Subject to the requirements of Paragraph 12 of this Protective Order, no person  
5 receiving information designated as CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO  
6 PROTECTIVE ORDER shall disclose it or its contents to any person other than those described in  
7 Paragraph 10 below. No such disclosure shall be made for any purposes other than those specified  
8 in that paragraph. In no event shall such person make any other use of such information. Counsel  
9 shall be responsible for obtaining prior written agreement to be bound to the terms of this Protective  
10 Order from all persons to whom any information so designated is disclosed, and shall be responsible  
11 for maintaining a list of all persons to whom any information so designated is disclosed and, for  
12 good cause shown, such list shall be available for inspection by counsel for State Farm upon order  
13 of the Court; provided, however, that the requirements of this sentence shall not apply to disclosures  
14 made pursuant to Paragraphs 10(h) and/or 12 of this Protective Order.

15           9.       Except as agreed by State Farm or as otherwise provided herein, including in  
16 Paragraphs 10(h) and 12 of this Protective Order, information designated as CONFIDENTIAL,  
17 TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER shall (1) only be used in the  
18 preparation for trial and/or any appeal of this case; and (2) be maintained in confidence by the  
19 party(ies) to whom it is produced and not disclosed by such party(ies) except to persons entitled to  
20 access thereto pursuant to Paragraph 10 below. Except as provided in Paragraphs 10(h), (g), (k), and  
21 12 of this Protective Order, information which is CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or  
22 SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER may not be used by any person receiving such material for  
23 any business or competitive purpose or for use in matters other than this lawsuit, including other  
24 matters involving State Farm.

25           10.       Information designated as CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT  
26 TO PROTECTIVE ORDER by State Farm shall be disclosed only to the following persons:

- 27                   (a)       attorneys actively working on or supervising the work on this case;  
28                   (b)       persons regularly employed or associated with the attorneys actively working

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on this case whose assistance is required by said attorneys in the preparation for trial, at trial, or at other proceedings in this case;

- (c) the parties, including designated representatives and counsel for the entity defendant;
- (d) expert witnesses and consultants retained in connection with this proceeding, to the extent such disclosure is necessary for preparation, trial or other proceedings in this case and the expert or consultant has signed a written acknowledgement attached as **Exhibit A**;
- (e) the Court and its employees (“Court Personnel”);
- (f) stenographic and video reporters who are engaged in proceedings necessarily incident to the conduct of this action;
- (g) deponents, witnesses, or potential witnesses, who have first-hand knowledge of the document and have signed a written acknowledgment attached as **Exhibit A**;
- (h) the Nevada Division of Insurance, Nevada Attorney General, law enforcement officers, and/or other government agencies, as permitted or required by applicable state and federal law, including, but not limited to, NRS 686A.283 to NRS 686A.289, inclusively;
- (i) a jury involved in litigation concerning the claims and any defenses to any claims in this lawsuit;
- (j) anyone as otherwise required by law;
- (k) as authorized by State Farm in writing; and

(l) other persons by written agreement of the parties when the person has signed a written acknowledgement attached as **Exhibit A**.

11. Subject to Paragraph 12 of this Protective Order, the recipient of any information designated CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER pursuant to this Agreement shall maintain information in a secure and safe area and shall exercise due and proper care with respect to the storage, custody and use of all such information.

1           12. Nothing in this Protective Order disallows State Farm's maintenance or use of  
2 information and documents in or pursuant to: Its electronic claim system; the privacy requirements  
3 of the Nevada Division of Insurance and other applicable state and federal laws; the records retention  
4 requirements of the Nevada Division of Insurance, the Nevada Rules of Professional Conduct, or  
5 other applicable state and federal laws; the records retention practices of State Farm; and any written  
6 Court Order. Further, nothing in this Protective Order disallows reporting of information by State  
7 Farm as permitted and/or required by applicable state and federal law, including NRS 686A.283 to  
8 NRS 686A.289, inclusively, or reporting to the Insurance Services Office, Inc.

9           13. Plaintiff may at any time request from State Farm, in writing, the release of  
10 information designated as CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO  
11 PROTECTIVE ORDER from the requirements of the terms and provisions of this Protective Order.  
12 Upon receipt of such request, counsel for State Farm and counsel for Plaintiff shall attempt to meet  
13 and confer. If the parties are unable to agree as to whether the information at issue is properly  
14 designated CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER,  
15 State Farm may raise the issue of such designation with the Court pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 26.  
16 Any information submitted to the Court for review shall be submitted under seal and for in camera  
17 review. Pending a ruling from the Court, State Farm's designation shall control.

18           14. Nothing in this Protective Order shall preclude any party from responding to a validly  
19 issued subpoena, provided, however, that the party responding to the subpoena shall provide written  
20 notice of such subpoena to the attorney of the party that originally produced the documents within  
21 three (3) days of receipt of a subpoena, which seeks production or disclosure of the information  
22 which is designated CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE  
23 ORDER. Production or disclosure of information which is designated as CONFIDENTIAL,  
24 TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER may not occur until the deadline  
25 set forth in a validly issued subpoena, absent agreement of the parties.

26           15. Nothing in this Protective Order shall prevent or restrict counsel for State Farm from  
27 inspecting, reviewing, using, or disclosing the information designated as CONFIDENTIAL,  
28 TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER. No disclosure pursuant to this

1 paragraph shall waive any rights or privileges of any party granted by this Protective Order.

2 16. Nothing in this Protective Order shall be construed as a limitation on the use of  
3 evidence in a submission to the Court or at trial, subject to such confidentiality provisions as may  
4 be ordered by the Court. However, prior to utilizing or filing a document which is designated  
5 CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER, the party  
6 intending to utilize the document shall comply with LR IA 10-5(b) and *Kamakana v. City and*  
7 *County of Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172 (9th Cir. 2006), or must provide notice to Counsel for State  
8 Farm within a reasonable time, but in any event not fewer than 10 judicial days, to file a motion  
9 pursuant to LR IA 10-5(b) and *Kamakana* to show particularized good cause or particularized  
10 compelling reasons to file those documents under seal.

11 LR IA 10-5(b) provides:

12 Unless otherwise permitted by statute, rule, or prior court order,  
13 papers filed with the court under seal must be accompanied by a  
14 motion for leave to file those documents under seal. If papers are filed  
15 under seal pursuant to prior court order, the papers must state on the  
16 first page, directly under the case number: "FILED UNDER SEAL  
PURSUANT TO COURT ORDER (ECF No. \_\_\_\_)." All papers filed  
under seal will remain sealed until the court either denies the motion  
to seal or enters an order unsealing them.

17 Pursuant to *Kamakana* and LR IA 10-5(b), any documents designated as CONFIDENTIAL,  
18 TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER and attached to a non-dispositive  
19 motion shall be accompanied by a motion showing a particularized good cause for leave to file those  
20 documents under seal. Furthermore, any documents designated as CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE  
21 SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER and attached to a dispositive motion shall  
22 be accompanied by a motion showing a particularized compelling reason for leave to file those  
23 documents under seal.

24 17. The obligations of this Protective Order shall survive the termination of this action  
25 and continue to bind the parties and their counsel. The Court will have continuing jurisdiction to  
26 enforce this Protective Order irrespective of the manner in which this action is terminated.

27 18. Within thirty-five (35) days of the final determination of this action, each person or  
28 party who has received information designated CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or

1 SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER shall return all documents and information subject to this  
2 Protective Order, including any copies or extracts or summaries thereof, or to destroy such  
3 information and certify that it has been destroyed, except that the recipient need not destroy or return  
4 transcripts of depositions and materials filed with the Court, and party may retain one archival copy  
5 of all pleadings in the action, regardless of whether such pleadings (including appendices) contain  
6 or refer to information designated CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO  
7 PROTECTIVE ORDER; provided, however, that the requirements of this Paragraph are subject to  
8 the requirements of Paragraphs 10(h) and 12 of this Protective Order and to the routine business  
9 practices of State Farm, and also subject to the regular business practices for maintenance and  
10 destruction of client files by the parties' counsel. Within seven (7) days of the final determination  
11 of this action, counsel of record who has provided information designated CONFIDENTIAL,  
12 TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER to other individuals must inform  
13 those individuals that the matter has reached final determination and remind them of the return or  
14 destruction obligation. To the extent that this Protective Order requires the destruction or return of  
15 documents at the conclusion of this case, this requirement is not intended to require State Farm or  
16 its counsel to return or destroy any documents that they are otherwise required by law to maintain.

17 19. This Protective Order may be modified by the Court at any time for good cause  
18 shown following notice to all parties and an opportunity for them to be heard. The Court shall retain  
19 jurisdiction to modify the terms of this Protective Order.

20 20. Nothing in this Protective Order shall prohibit any party from filing a motion seeking  
21 further or different protection from the Court, or from filing a motion with respect to the manner in  
22 which the information designated CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO  
23 PROTECTIVE ORDER shall be treated at trial.

24 21. Subject to the requirements of Paragraph 16 of this Protective Order, State Farm or  
25 any party wishing to use any CONFIDENTIAL, TRADE SECRET and/or SUBJECT TO  
26 PROTECTIVE ORDER information or document in any brief, memorandum, motion, affidavit, or  
27 other paper filed with the Court shall file a motion to restrict access pursuant to LR IC 1-1(i) and  
28 referencing this Protective Order, and shall request access restriction to limit access to the parties



1 and the court in ECF/PACER.

2 22. This Protective Order may be executed in counterparts, each of which shall constitute  
3 one and the same agreement.

4  
5 Dated this 15<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2023

Dated this 15<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2023.

6 LEWIS BRISBOIS BISGAARD & SMITH LLP

RICHARD HARRIS LAW FIRM

7  
8 /s/ Jeffrey D. Olster

/s/ Jonathan B. Lee

9 Robert W. Freeman

Jonathan B. Lee

10 Nevada Bar No. 3062

Nevada Bar No. 13524

11 Jeffrey D. Olster.

801 South Fourth Street

12 Nevada Bar No. 8864

Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

13 6385 S. Rainbow Boulevard, Suite 600

*Attorneys for Plaintiff*

14 Las Vegas, Nevada 89118

*LAURA HIGGINS*

15 *Attorneys for Defendant*

16 *STATE FARM MUTUAL AUTOMOBILE*

17 *INSURANCE COMPANY*

18  
19 **PURSUANT TO THE STIPULATION** of the parties and for good cause shown;

20 **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that the Court adopts the Parties' Stipulated Confidentiality

21 Agreement and Protective Order.

22 Dated this 16<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2023.

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UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE  
2:22-cv-00556-JCM-DJA

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**EXHIBIT A**

**ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT AND  
AGREEMENT TO COMPLY WITH  
STIPULATED CONFIDENTIALITY AGREEMENT AND  
PROTECTIVE ORDER**

The undersigned, \_\_\_\_\_, hereby acknowledges that he/she has been provided with a copy of the Parties' **Stipulated Confidentiality Agreement and Protective Order** entered in Case No. 2:22-cv-0556-JCM-DJA, captioned *LAURA HIGGINS v. STATE FARM MUTUAL AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE COMPANY*, in the United States District Court for the District of Nevada. The undersigned has reviewed said Stipulated Confidentiality Agreement and Protective Order and hereby agrees to be bound by the terms thereof.

DATED this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2023.

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Litigation Participant - Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Name (Printed)

\_\_\_\_\_  
Street Address

\_\_\_\_\_  
City State Zip

\_\_\_\_\_  
Occupation / Business