## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH

CRIMINAL PRODUCTIONS, INC.,

Plaintiff,

v.

TROY REGIER, et al.,

Defendants.

MEMORANDUM DECISION AND ORDER GRANTING IN PART AND DENYING IN PART MOTION FOR DEFAULT JUDGMENT

Case No. 2:17-cv-00550-DN

District Judge David Nuffer

Plaintiff Criminal Productions, Inc. seeks entry of default judgment, a permanent injunction, and an award of attorney's fees against Defendants Cynthia Delgado, Mike Hudson, Sara Palacios, Troy Regier, and Karen Santarosa. Specifically, Plaintiff seeks an award of \$10,000 in statutory damages against each Defendant; a permanent injunction enjoining each Defendant from directly or indirectly infringing Plaintiff's copyright in the motion picture *Criminal*; and an award of costs and attorney's fees.

Plaintiff's counsel in this case is the same as the plaintiff's counsel in *LHF Productions*, *Inc. v. Gonzales et al.*, No. 2:17-cv-00103-DN (D. Utah). A complaint<sup>3</sup> and motion for default judgment<sup>4</sup> were filed in *Gonzales*, which are substantively identical to those filed in this case.<sup>5</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Plaintiff's Motion for Default Judgment, Permanent Injunction and Attorney's Fees as to Certain Defendants ("Motion"), docket no. 111, filed July 6, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> *Id*. at 2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Amended Complaint for Copyright Infringement and Jury Demand, ECF No. 81 in Gonzales, filed June 20, 2019.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Plaintiff's Motion for Default Judgment Permanent Injunction and Attorney's Fees as to Certain Defendants, ECF No. 96, filed June 29, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Amended Complaint for Copyright Infringement and Jury Demand, docket no. 99, filed June 24, 2019; Motion, docket no. 111, filed July 6, 2020.

The only relevant differences are: the named Plaintiff; the copyrighted work; the named Defendants; and the Defendants against whom default judgment is sought.

On October 28, 2020, a Memorandum Decision and Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Motion for Default Judgment was entered in *Gonzales* ("*Gonzales* Memorandum Decision and Order"). Because this case and *Gonzales* are substantively identical, the *Gonzales* Memorandum Decisions and Order's analysis, findings of fact, and conclusions of law<sup>7</sup> are adopted in total and apply to Plaintiff's Motion in this case.

Defendants were served<sup>8</sup> with Plaintiff's Complaint; failed to timely appear and respond; and the Clerk has entered the default of each Defendant.<sup>9</sup> Additionally, the factual allegations of Plaintiff's Complaint, which are deemed admitted,<sup>10</sup> demonstrate that each Defendant is liable for willfully infringing<sup>11</sup> Plaintiff's copyright in the motion picture *Criminal* through use of BitTorrent protocols over the Internet.

Therefore, Plaintiff is entitled to entry of a default judgment against Defendants, which includes an award of statutory damages<sup>12</sup> against each Defendant and a permanent injunction<sup>13</sup> enjoining each Defendant from directly or indirectly infringing Plaintiff's copyright. Plaintiff is also entitled to an award of its costs and reasonable attorney's fees.<sup>14</sup> But because an award of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> ECF No. 101 in Gonzales, filed Oct. 28, 2020 ("Gonzales Memorandum Decision and Order").

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> *Id.* at 2-25.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Affidavit of Service, docket no. 105, filed June 11, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Entry of Default Pursuant to FRCP 55(a) as to Certain Defendants, docket no. 35, filed July 27, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> Tripodi v. Welch, 810 F.3d 761, 764-65 (10th Cir. 2016).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> 17 U.S.C. §§ 411(a), 501; La Resolana Architects, PA v. Reno, Inc., 555 F.3d 1171, 1177-1180 (10th Cir. 2009).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> *Id.* § 502(a).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> *Id*. § 505.

\$750 in statutory damages against each Defendant is just under the circumstances, <sup>15</sup> rather than the \$10,000 requested, Plaintiff's Motion <sup>16</sup> is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part.

## **ORDER**

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Plaintiff's Motion<sup>17</sup> is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part. Default judgment shall enter in favor of Plaintiff and against each Defendant. The default judgment shall include an award to Plaintiff of \$750 in statutory damages against each Defendant and a permanent injunction enjoining each Defendant from directly or indirectly infringing Plaintiff's copyright in the motion picture *Criminal*. Plaintiff is also entitled to an award of its costs and reasonable attorney's fees, the amount of which shall be determined by subsequent motion.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that any motion for attorney's fees must be filed within 14 days after the default judgement's entry.

. Signed November 5, 2020.

BY THE COURT

David Nuffer

United States District Judge

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup> Gonzales Memorandum Decision and Order at 4-25.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> Docket no. 111, filed July 6, 2020.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> Docket no. 111, filed July 6, 2020.