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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF UTAH

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BODYGUARD PRODUCTIONS, INC.,

Plaintiff,

v.

ARMANI GARIKI AVANESYAN, ET AL.,

Defendants.

**MEMORANDUM DECISION  
AND ORDER GRANTING IN PART  
AND DENYING IN PART MOTION  
FOR DEFAULT JUDGMENT**

Case No. 2:19-cv-00345-DN

District Judge David Nuffer

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Plaintiff Bodyguard Productions, Inc. seeks entry of default judgment, a permanent injunction, and an award of attorney’s fees against Defendants Sean Kahlke, Hector German, Keri Deros, and Kristia Le Miles.<sup>1</sup> Specifically, Plaintiff seeks an award of \$10,000 in statutory damages against each Defendant; a permanent injunction enjoining each Defendant from directly or indirectly infringing Plaintiff’s copyright in the motion picture *The Hitman’s Bodyguard*; and an award of costs and attorney’s fees.<sup>2</sup>

Plaintiff’s counsel in this case is the same as the plaintiff’s counsel in *LHF Productions, Inc. v. Gonzales et al.*, No. 2:17-cv-00103-DN (D. Utah). A complaint<sup>3</sup> and motion for default judgment<sup>4</sup> were filed in *Gonzales*, which are substantively identical to those filed in this case.<sup>5</sup>

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<sup>1</sup> Plaintiff’s Motion for Default Judgment, Permanent Injunction and Attorney’s Fees as to Certain Defendants (“Motion”), [docket no. 40](#), filed November 4, 2020.

<sup>2</sup> *Id.* at 2.

<sup>3</sup> Amended Complaint for Copyright Infringement and Jury Demand, [ECF No. 81](#) in *Gonzales*, filed June 20, 2019.

<sup>4</sup> Plaintiff’s Motion for Default Judgment Permanent Injunction and Attorney’s Fees as to Certain Defendants, [ECF No. 96](#), filed June 29, 2020.

<sup>5</sup> Amended Complaint for Copyright Infringement and Jury Demand (“Complaint”), [docket no. 8](#), filed June 21, 2019; Motion.

The only relevant differences are: the named plaintiff; the copyrighted work; and the named defendants.

On October 28, 2020, a Memorandum Decision and Order Granting in Part and Denying in Part Motion for Default Judgment was entered in *Gonzales* (“*Gonzales* Memorandum Decision and Order”).<sup>6</sup> Because this case and *Gonzales* are substantively identical, the *Gonzales* Memorandum Decisions and Order’s analysis, findings of fact, and conclusions of law<sup>7</sup> are adopted in total and apply to Plaintiff’s Motion in this case.

Defendants were served<sup>8</sup> with Plaintiff’s Complaint; failed to timely appear and respond; and the Clerk has entered the default of each Defendant.<sup>9</sup> Additionally, the factual allegations of Plaintiff’s Complaint, which are deemed admitted,<sup>10</sup> demonstrate that each Defendant is liable for willfully infringing<sup>11</sup> Plaintiff’s copyright in the motion picture *The Hitman’s Bodyguard* through use of BitTorrent protocols over the Internet.

Therefore, Plaintiff is entitled to entry of a default judgment against Defendants, which includes an award of statutory damages<sup>12</sup> against each Defendant and a permanent injunction<sup>13</sup> enjoining each Defendant from directly or indirectly infringing Plaintiff’s copyright. Plaintiff is also entitled to an award of its costs and reasonable attorney’s fees.<sup>14</sup> But because an award of

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<sup>6</sup> ECF No. 101 in *Gonzales*, filed Oct. 28, 2020 (“*Gonzales* Memorandum Decision and Order”).

<sup>7</sup> *Id.* at 2-25.

<sup>8</sup> Proof of Service, docket no. 27, filed June 25, 2020; Proof of Service, docket no. 28, filed June 25, 2020; Proof of Service, docket no. 29, filed June 25, 2020.; Proof of Service, docket no. 30, filed June 25, 2020

<sup>9</sup> Entry of Default Pursuant to FRCP 55(a) as to Certain Defendants, docket no. 34, filed Aug. 26, 2020.

<sup>10</sup> *Tripodi v. Welch*, 810 F.3d 761, 764-65 (10th Cir. 2016).

<sup>11</sup> 17 U.S.C. §§ 411(a), 501; *La Resolana Architects, PA v. Reno, Inc.*, 555 F.3d 1171, 1177-1180 (10th Cir. 2009).

<sup>12</sup> 17 U.S.C. § 504(c).

<sup>13</sup> *Id.* § 502(a).

<sup>14</sup> *Id.* § 505.

\$750 in statutory damages against each Defendant is just under the circumstances,<sup>15</sup> rather than the \$10,000 requested, Plaintiff's Motion<sup>16</sup> is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part.

### ORDER

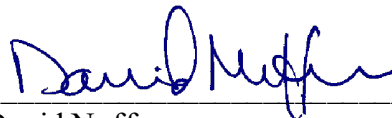
IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Plaintiff's Motion<sup>17</sup> is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part. Default judgment shall enter in favor of Plaintiff and against each Defendant. The default judgment shall include an award to Plaintiff of \$750 in statutory damages against each Defendant and a permanent injunction enjoining each Defendant from directly or indirectly infringing Plaintiff's copyright in the motion picture *The Hitman's Bodyguard*. Plaintiff is also entitled to an award of its costs and reasonable attorney's fees, the amount of which shall be determined by subsequent motion.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that any motion for attorney's fees must be filed within 14 days after the default judgement's entry.

The Clerk is directed to close the case.

Signed November 5, 2020.

BY THE COURT



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David Nuffer  
United States District Judge

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<sup>15</sup> *Gonzales* Memorandum Decision and Order at 4-25.

<sup>16</sup> [Docket no. 40](#), filed November 4, 2020.

<sup>17</sup> [Docket no. 40](#), filed November 4, 2020.