IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL FIRST DISTRICT, STATE OF FLORIDA

KENNETH ANDRES, BRENDA BAGLEY and JOHN W. EASON,

NOT FINAL UNTIL TIME EXPIRES TO FILE MOTION FOR REHEARING AND DISPOSITION THEREOF IF FILED

Appellants,

v.

CASE NO. 1D04-0406

CITY OF JACKSONVILLE, FLORIDA,

Appellee.	
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Opinion filed October 11, 2005.

An appeal from the Circuit Court for Duval County. Frederick B. Tygart, Judge.

Leslie Scott Jean-Bart of Farah, Farah & Abbott, P.A., Jacksonville, for Appellants.

Richard A. Mullaney, General Counsel; Scott D. Makar, Chief, Appellate Division, Jacksonville, for Appellee.

## BENTON, J.

We affirm the trial court's dismissal for failure to prosecute. <u>See</u> Fla. R. Civ. P. 1.420(e)(2003) ("All actions in which it appears on the face of the record that no activity . . . has occurred for a period of 1 year shall be dismissed . . . ."); <u>Spikes v. Neal</u>, 792 So. 2d 571, 573 (Fla. 1st DCA 2001) ("Our standard of review is whether

the trial court abused its discretion."); <u>Lenion v. Calohan</u>, 652 So. 2d 461, 463 (Fla. 1st DCA 1995) ("'For a party to establish good cause, it must show a compelling reason to avoid dismissal where there has been no record activity.' <u>American Eastern Corp. v. Henry Blanton</u>, Inc., 382 So.2d 863, 865 (Fla. 2d DCA 1980).").

We decline the appellants' invitation to review antecedent interlocutory orders, as review of those orders is beyond the scope of this appeal. "Furthermore, the validity of a dismissal for failure to prosecute is entirely independent of the merits of prior interlocutory decisions." John's Insulation, Inc. v. L. Addison & Assocs., Inc., 156 F.3d 101, 107 (1st Cir. 1998). See id. at 103-08; DuBose v. Minnesota, 893 F.2d 169, 171 (8th Cir. 1990); Huey v. Teledyne, Inc., 608 F.2d 1234, 1239 (9th Cir. 1979); Marshall v. Sielaff, 492 F.2d 917, 919 (3d Cir. 1974). But see Gary Plastic Packaging Corp. v. Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith, Inc., 903 F.2d 176, 178-79 (2d Cir. 1990); Nichols v. Mobile Bd. of Realtors, Inc., 675 F.2d 671, 675 (5th Cir. Unit B 1982).

Affirmed.

WEBSTER and POLSTON, JJ., CONCUR.