

Supreme Court of Florida

No. SC14-1977

IN RE: AMENDMENTS TO FLORIDA RULE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE 3.851.

[January 29, 2015]

PER CURIAM.

This matter is before the Court for consideration of an amendment to Florida Rule of Criminal Procedure 3.851 (Collateral Relief After Death Sentence has Been Imposed and Affirmed on Direct Appeal) proposed by the Capital Postconviction Proceedings Subcommittee of the Criminal Court Steering Committee (Subcommittee). We have jurisdiction¹ and amend rule 3.851 as proposed.

The Subcommittee asks the Court to amend subdivision (g)(2) (Incompetence to Proceed in Capital Collateral Proceedings) of rule 3.851

1. See art. V, § 2(a), Fla. Const.

consistent with the amendment to subdivision (e)(1) (Contents of Motion; Initial Motion) of the rule recently adopted in In re Amendments to Florida Rules of Judicial Administration; Florida Rules of Criminal Procedure; & Florida Rules of Appellate Procedure—Capital Postconviction Rules, 148 So. 3d 1171 (Fla. 2014). The amendment to subdivision (e)(1) “eliminate[d] the requirement that capital postconviction motions be filed under oath.” See id. at 1175. Consistent with the amendment to subdivision (e)(1), we remove the reference to the “signed oath by the defendant that otherwise must accompany a motion filed under [rule 3.851]” in subdivision (g)(2) by deleting the last sentence of that subdivision.

Accordingly, we amend Florida Rule of Criminal Procedure 3.851 as set forth in the appendix to this opinion. The deletion is indicated by struck-through type. The amendment shall become effective immediately upon the release of this opinion. Because the amendment was not published for comment prior to its adoption, interested persons shall have sixty days from the date of this opinion in which to file comments with the Court.²

2. All comments must be filed with the Court on or before March 30, 2015, with a certificate of service verifying that a copy has been served on the Subcommittee Chair, Honorable Kevin M. Emas, Third District Court of Appeal, Miami, Florida 33175, emask@flcourts.org, as well as a separate request for oral argument if the person filing the comment wishes to participate in oral argument, which may be scheduled in this case. The Subcommittee Chair has until April 20, 2015, to file a response to any comments filed with the Court. If filed by an attorney in good standing with The Florida Bar, the comment must be electronically filed via the Portal in accordance with In re Electronic Filing in the

It is so ordered.

LABARGA, C.J., and PARIENTE, LEWIS, QUINCE, CANADY, POLSTON,
and PERRY, JJ., concur.

THE FILING OF A MOTION FOR REHEARING SHALL NOT ALTER THE
EFFECTIVE DATE OF THESE AMENDMENTS.

Original Proceedings – Florida Rules of Criminal Procedure

Judge Kevin M. Emas, Chair, Capital Postconviction Proceedings Subcommittee,
Miami, Florida, and Bart Neil Schneider, Staff Liaison, Office of the State Courts
Administrator, Tallahassee, Florida,

for Petitioner

Supreme Court of Florida via the Florida Courts E-Filing Portal, Fla. Admin. Order
No. AOSC13-7 (Feb. 18, 2013). If filed by a nonlawyer or a lawyer not licensed to
practice in Florida, the comment must be electronically filed via e-mail in
accordance with In re Mandatory Submission of Electronic Copies of Documents,
Fla. Admin. Order No. AOSC04-84 (Sept. 13, 2004). Electronically filed
documents must be submitted in Microsoft Word 97 or higher. Any person unable
to submit a comment electronically must mail or hand-deliver the originally signed
comment to the Florida Supreme Court, Office of the Clerk, 500 South Duval
Street, Tallahassee, Florida 32399-1927; no additional copies are required or will
be accepted.

APPENDIX

RULE 3.851. COLLATERAL RELIEF AFTER DEATH SENTENCE HAS BEEN IMPOSED AND AFFIRMED ON DIRECT APPEAL

(a) – (f) [No change]

(g) Incompetence to Proceed in Capital Collateral Proceedings.

(1) [No change]

(2) Collateral counsel may file a motion for competency determination and an accompanying certificate of counsel that the motion is made in good faith and on reasonable grounds to believe that the death-sentenced defendant is incompetent to proceed. ~~The motion and certificate shall replace the signed oath by the defendant that otherwise must accompany a motion filed under this rule.~~

(3) – (13) [No change]

(h) – (j) [No Change]

Court Commentary

[No change]

Criminal Court Steering Committee Commentary

[No change]