STATE OF LOUISIANA NO. 14-KA-389

VERSUS FIFTH CIRCUIT

CALVIN KING COURT OF APPEAL

STATE OF LOUISIANA

ON APPEAL FROM THE TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COURT PARISH OF JEFFERSON, STATE OF LOUISIANA NO. 11-690, DIVISION "G" HONORABLE ROBERT A. PITRE, JR., JUDGE PRESIDING

December 16, 2014

COURT OF APPEAL FIFTH CIRCUIT

FILED DEC 16 2014

MARC E. JOHNSON JUDGE

Cheryl Quirk Land. John

Panel composed of Judges Marc E. Johnson, Robert A. Chaisson, and Hans J. Liljeberg

PAUL D. CONNICK, JR.

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Parish of Jefferson

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APPEAL DISMISSED

The State appeals the granting of Defendant's motion for new trial. For the reasons that follow, we dismiss this appeal, but grant the State 30 days from the date of this opinion within which to file a writ application to this Court seeking review of the trial court's ruling granting a new trial under this Court's supervisory jurisdiction.

On February 1, 2013, Defendant, Calvin King, was convicted of second degree murder and armed robbery by a 12-person jury. He subsequently filed a motion for new trial, which was granted by the trial court on September 13, 2013. Within 30 days, the State filed a motion for appeal, which was granted.

Only a final judgment or ruling is appealable by either the state or the defendant. La. C.Cr.P. art. 912. Article 912 sets forth certain preliminary matters that are appealable by the state. The list is non-exclusive if the basic test of finality is satisfied. *See* La. C.Cr.P. art. 912 Official Comment (a). A final judgment is

one that puts an end to the proceedings. *State v. Quinones*, 94-436 (La. App. 5 Cir. 11/29/94); 646 So.2d 1216, 1217. The granting of a new trial did not put an end to the proceedings and, therefore, is not appealable.¹

The appropriate avenue of review of a ruling granting a new trial is by way of a supervisory writ application. In the past, this Court has converted improperly filed appeals into applications for supervisory writs. *See State v. Arceneaux*, 13-953 (La. App. 5 Cir. 4/23/14); 140 So.3d 304, 306. However, on May 23, 2014, this Court, at an *en banc* meeting, adopted a policy to discontinue converting jurisdictionally defective appeals into writ applications.

Accordingly, we dismiss this appeal. However, we grant the State 30 days from the date of this opinion within which to file a writ application to this Court seeking review of the granting of a new trial.

APPEAL DISMISSED

In its motion for appeal and appellate brief to this Court, the State explains that it sought review of the trial court's ruling through an appeal as opposed to a writ based on this Court action in *State v. McKinnies*, 12-192 (La. 3/22/12) (unpublished writ disposition). In *McKinnies*, a panel of this court, without explanation, granted the State's writ from the granting of a new trial for the limited purpose of remanding the matter and instructing the trial court to consider the State's Notice of Intent to Seek Review as a Motion for Appeal. Under the guidelines of La. C.Cr.P. art. 912, we decline to follow the procedural directive in *McKinnies*. *See also*, *State v. Craig*, 11-348 (La. App. 5 Cir. 10/27/11) (unpublished writ disposition), and *State v. Miller*, 04-682 (La. App. 5 Cir. 3/10/05) (unpublished writ disposition), wherein this Court reviewed the granting of a motion for new trial through a supervisory writ application.

SUSAN M. CHEHARDY CHIEF JUDGE

FREDERICKA H. WICKER JUDE G. GRAVOIS MARC E. JOHNSON ROBERT A. CHAISSON ROBERT M. MURPHY STEPHEN J. WINDHORST HANS J. LILJEBERG

JUDGES



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NOTICE OF JUDGMENT AND CERTIFICATE OF DELIVERY

I CERTIFY THAT A COPY OF THE OPINION IN THE BELOW-NUMBERED MATTER HAS BEEN DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH Uniform Rules - Court of Appeal, Rule 2-20 THIS DAY <u>DECEMBER 16, 2014</u> TO THE TRIAL JUDGE, COUNSEL OF RECORD AND ALL PARTIES NOT REPRESENTED BY COUNSEL, AS LISTED BELOW:

CHERYL'Q. L'ANDRIEU CLERK OF COURT

14-KA-389

E-NOTIFIED

TERRY M. BOUDREAUX MATTHEW CAPLAN

MAILED

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