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1 **IN THE COURT OF APPEALS OF THE STATE OF NEW MEXICO**

2 **MARINERS PAC HOLDINGS, LLC,**

3 Plaintiff-Appellee.

4 **v.**

No. 31,715

5 **ANDRES CSANYI,**

6 Defendant-Appellant,

7 **APPEAL FROM THE DISTRICT COURT OF BERNALILLO COUNTY**

8 Valerie Mackie Huling, District Judge

9 Susan C. Little & Associates, PA

10 Sandra Slattery

11 Albuquerque, NM

12 for Appellee

13 The Law Office of Anita M. Kelley

14 Anita M. Kelley

15 Albuquerque, NM

16 for Appellant

17 **MEMORANDUM OPINION**

18 **BUSTAMANTE, Judge.**

1 Defendant appeals from a district court order granting Plaintiff's motion for
2 summary judgment. We issued a calendar notice proposing to reverse. Plaintiff has
3 responded with a memorandum in opposition. Defendant has filed a memorandum in
4 support. We reverse.

5 Defendant challenges the district court's refusal to permit additional discovery
6 by granting Plaintiff a protective order and proceeding to summary judgment. We
7 review a district court's decision limiting discovery solely on the grounds of abuse of
8 discretion. *See Roberts v. Piper Aircraft Corp.*, 100 N.M. 363, 368, 670 P.2d 974,
9 979 (Ct. App. 1983). "An abuse of discretion occurs when a ruling is clearly contrary
10 to the logical conclusions demanded by the facts and circumstances of the case." *Sims*
11 *v. Sims*, 1996-NMSC-078, ¶ 65, 122 N.M. 618, 930 P.2d 153.

12 Here, Plaintiff's complaint for foreclosure was filed in August 2009. [RP 1]
13 The complaint was dismissed without prejudice in June 2010 for lack of prosecution,
14 and reinstated in September 2010. [RP 40, 55] Plaintiff moved for summary
15 judgment in December 2010. [RP 57] Defendant filed a response in January 2011,
16 challenging the assignment of the promissory note and moving to dismiss for failure
17 to name an indispensable party. [RP 75] In response, Plaintiff indicated that it had
18 sent a file to Defendant with documents supporting assignment of the note. [RP 78]
19 A February 2011 hearing was held on the motion for summary judgment, with the

1 district court giving Defendant additional time to complete his response, which was
2 then filed in March 2011. [RP 106, 130] In June 2011 Plaintiff moved for a
3 protective order in response to a May 2011 discovery request, noting the procedural
4 history of the case and challenging the attempt to engage in general discovery two
5 years into the litigation. [RP 130] The district court granted the motion. [RP 158]

6 Defendant has argued that the district court should have permitted additional
7 discovery because he had reason to believe that the original lender may have engaged
8 in fraud. [DS 5] Our calendar notice proposed to agree. We did so primarily on
9 fairness grounds, noting that Defendant was now seeking to challenge the legality of
10 actions of the original lender, in light of subsequent events that have taken place. In
11 its memorandum in opposition, Plaintiff claims that Defendant first raised the fraud
12 claims in his docketing statement. [MIO 3] However, in his response to the motion
13 for the protective order, Defendant argued that the loan was voidable because of
14 suspected fraud. [RP 142] The purpose of our discovery rules is to allow liberal
15 pretrial discovery, so that the trial itself is “a fair contest with the basic issues and
16 facts disclosed to the fullest practicable extent.” *In re Estrada*, 2006-NMSC-047, ¶¶
17 31-32, 140 N.M. 492, 143 P.3d 731 (internal quotation marks and citation omitted).
18 With fairness in mind, and Defendant’s assertions relating to possible criminal

1 behavior by the original lender, we believe that Defendant should have been permitted
2 additional discovery. Accordingly, we reverse the district court's order.

3 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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5 **MICHAEL D. BUSTAMANTE, Judge**

6 **WE CONCUR:**

7 _____
8 **CYNTHIA A. FRY, Judge**

9 _____
10 **LINDA M. VANZI, Judge**