## COURT OF APPEALS OF VIRGINIA

Present: Judges Kelsey, Petty and Senior Judge Bumgardner

## CHARLIE BELLFLEUR YAMBA TAKA

v. Record No. 1743-11-4

MEMORANDUM OPINION<sup>\*</sup> PER CURIAM MAY 15, 2012

ALFRED SCOTT McLAREN, JR.

## FROM THE CIRCUIT COURT OF STAFFORD COUNTY Charles S. Sharp, Judge

(Abu Bakarr Kalokoh, on brief), for appellant.

(Peter M. Fitzner; Matthews, Snider & Fitzner, on brief), for appellee.

Charlie Bellfleur Yamba Taka (wife) appeals from the final order of her divorce from Alfred Scott McLaren, Jr. (husband). Wife argues the trial court abused its discretion in granting primary residential custody of the parties' minor child to husband without considering all the factors required by Code § 20-124.3. Wife also contends the trial court abused its discretion in failing to consider all the factors required by Code § 20-107.1 in determining spousal support.<sup>1</sup>

Wife did not file a transcript or written statement of facts pertaining to the evidence presented in the trial court. See Rule 5A:8 (stating that "[t]he transcript of any proceeding is a part of the record when it is filed in the office of the clerk of the trial court within 60 days after entry of

<sup>\*</sup> Pursuant to Code § 17.1-413, this opinion is not designated for publication.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Wife acknowledges that she did not raise either issue in the trial court, but asks this Court to invoke the ends of justice exception to Rule 5A:18 and consider the assignments of error on appeal. Because we summarily affirm the trial court's decision without consideration of the assignments of error, we need not consider whether the ends of justice exception is applicable in this instance.

the final judgment"). The appellate record contains only an excerpt of the transcript reflecting the trial court's ruling.

We conclude that a transcript or written statement of facts of the evidence is indispensable to a determination of the assignments of error raised on appeal. <u>See Anderson v. Commonwealth</u>, 13 Va. App. 506, 508-09, 413 S.E.2d 75, 76-77 (1992); <u>Turner v. Commonwealth</u>, 2 Va. App. 96, 99-100, 341 S.E.2d 400, 402 (1986). We further conclude that this defect is significant. <u>See Jay</u> <u>v. Commonwealth</u>, 275 Va. 510, 520, 659 S.E.2d 311, 317 (2008) ("[T]he Court of Appeals should . . . consider whether any failure to strictly adhere to the requirements of [the Rules of Court] is insignificant."). Therefore, we summarily affirm the judgment of the trial court.<sup>2</sup> <u>See</u> Rule 5A:27.

## Affirmed.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  We deny husband's request for an award of attorney's fees incurred in the process of this appeal.