

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

December 31, 2020

FOR THE TENTH CIRCUIT

Christopher M. Wolpert  
Clerk of Court

JAMES C. STRADER,

Plaintiff - Appellant,

v.

STATE OF KANSAS; KANSAS  
DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS;  
SAM A. CROW; TIM O'BRIEN;  
CORIZON; ARAMARK; MARCUS L.  
DAVIS; (FNU) BELL; MATTHEW  
MOORE; FEDERAL PREA LINE  
INVESTIGATOR UNIT; J. HOEPNER;  
(FNU) RANDOLFF; (FNU) HORSH;  
(FNU) FOOS; (FNU) MARTIN; J.D.  
GRIFFITHS; ROLANDO TIRADOR;  
(FNU) WHITE; (FNU) HOGAN; (FNU)  
BUCHANAN; C. KNOUXES; BRENDA  
FRAILEY; (FNU) MITCHELL; (FNU)  
MCCOLLOUGH; (FNU) SIGNOR; (FNU)  
ARRINGTON; (FNU) GILLEY; (FNU)  
SANCHEZ; (FNU) MOUNCE; C.  
CLEMMONS; (FNU) BLAIR; (FNU)  
CORBY; (FNU) HERNANDEZ; (FNU)  
CANNON; (FNU) GALLAGER; (FNU)  
GALLOWAY; (FNU) SYSELL; A.  
JOHNSON; (FNU) BUTCHER; (FNU)  
ECHOLS; D. LEWIS; M. NELSON;  
JOHN PETTY; (FNU) SANCHEZ; (FNU)  
BYERS; (FNU) TURNER; (FNU)  
GOULD; (FNU) LINTZ; ROGER  
WERHOLTZ; SAM CLINE; (FNU)  
SHUBER; (FNU) SIMMONS; JOE  
NORWOOD; J.P. STIFFIN; BILL  
SHIPMAN; (FNU) FERDINAN; (FNU)  
FERNANDO; (FNU) WILLIAMS; (FNU)

No. 20-3137  
(D.C. No. 5:19-CV-03218-HLT)  
(D. Kan.)

YARNELL; (FNU) THORP; (FNU)  
SANTOS; BUTLER AND ASSOCIATES;  
LANSING CORRECTIONAL FACILITY;  
KRIS (LNU); ROSS (LNU); KANSAS  
BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION; J.  
BUTLER; TRISH ROSE,

Defendants - Appellees.

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**ORDER AND JUDGMENT\***

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Before **MATHESON, KELLY**, and **EID**, Circuit Judges.

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Pro se state prisoner James C. Strader brought a civil rights suit against the State of Kansas under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. The district court dismissed the action without prejudice under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(b) and denied Mr. Strader's motion for reconsideration under Rule 60(b). Mr. Strader appeals. Exercising jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1291, we affirm.

The district court dismissed because Mr. Strader twice failed to comply with an order (1) to submit the \$2.00 initial partial filing fee or to show cause why this matter

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\* After examining the briefs and appellate record, this panel has determined unanimously that oral argument would not materially assist in the determination of this appeal. *See* Fed. R. App. P. 34(a)(2); 10th Cir. R. 34.1(G). The case is therefore ordered submitted without oral argument. This order and judgment is not binding precedent, except under the doctrines of law of the case, *res judicata*, and collateral estoppel. It may be cited, however, for its persuasive value consistent with Fed. R. App. P. 32.1 and 10th Cir. R. 32.1.

should not be dismissed due to his failure to submit the fee, and (2) to submit a certified financial statement showing his account balance.

We review a Rule 41(b) dismissal for abuse of discretion. *Nasious v. Two Unknown B.I.C.E. Agents*, 492 F.3d 1158 (10th Cir. 2007). “[D]ismissal is an appropriate disposition against a party who disregards court orders and fails to proceed as required by court rules.” *United States ex rel. Jimenez v. Health Net, Inc.*, 400 F.3d 853, 855 (10th Cir. 2005). “[A] district court possesses broad discretion in determining whether to dismiss a petition without prejudice for failing to comply with court orders.” *Bollinger v. La Villa Grande Care Ctr.*, 296 F. App'x 658, 659 (10th Cir. 2008) (unpublished) (cited for persuasive value under 10th Cir. R. 32.1(A)).

When Mr. Strader failed to comply with the district court’s initial order, the court entered another order instructing him how to comply, but he did not provide the financial materials ordered by the court. This noncompliance came after the court had stricken 14 of his pleadings and after Mr. Strader continued to file voluminous pleadings the court had not authorized.

We see no basis to find that the district court abused its discretion when it dismissed the action for failure to follow court orders to pay the partial fee or to provide a current financial statement, especially when the dismissal was without prejudice. *See* 8 James Wm. Moore et al., *Moore's Federal Practice – Civil* ¶ 41.53 (3d ed. 2019) (“When the dismissal is without prejudice, an abuse of discretion will generally not be found, because the plaintiff may simply refile the suit.”).

We affirm the district court's judgment. We deny Mr. Strader's request to proceed *in forma pauperis*, so the full filing fee is now due. The pending motion filed on December 30, 2020, is denied as moot.

Entered for the Court

Scott M. Matheson, Jr.  
Circuit Judge