

**UNPUBLISHED**

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

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**No. 12-7817**

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

CHRISTIAN PHILIP PARKER, a/k/a Armani, a/k/a Super P, a/k/a  
Sup, a/k/a King,

Defendant - Appellant.

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Appeal from the United States District Court for the Eastern  
District of Virginia, at Alexandria. Liam O'Grady, District  
Judge. (1:09-cr-00529-LO-2; 1:11-cv-01089-LO)

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Submitted: January 17, 2013

Decided: January 23, 2013

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Before GREGORY, SHEDD, and KEENAN, Circuit Judges.

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Dismissed by unpublished per curiam opinion.

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Christian Philip Parker, Appellant Pro Se. Mary Katherine Barr  
Daly, Karen Ledbetter Taylor Assistant United States Attorneys,  
Mysti Dawn Degani, Brian David Harrison, Scott Butler Nussbum,  
James Ryan, OFFICE OF THE UNITED STATES ATTORNEY, Alexandria,  
Virginia, for Appellee.

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Unpublished opinions are not binding precedent in this circuit.

PER CURIAM:

Christian Philip Parker seeks to appeal the district court's order denying relief on his 28 U.S.C.A. § 2255 (West Supp. 2012) motion. The order is not appealable unless a circuit justice or judge issues a certificate of appealability. 28 U.S.C. § 2253(c)(1)(B) (2006). A certificate of appealability will not issue absent "a substantial showing of the denial of a constitutional right." 28 U.S.C. § 2253(c)(2) (2006). When the district court denies relief on the merits, a prisoner satisfies this standard by demonstrating that reasonable jurists would find that the district court's assessment of the constitutional claims is debatable or wrong. Slack v. McDaniel, 529 U.S. 473, 484 (2000); see Miller-El v. Cockrell, 537 U.S. 322, 336-38 (2003). When the district court denies relief on procedural grounds, the prisoner must demonstrate both that the dispositive procedural ruling is debatable, and that the motion states a debatable claim of the denial of a constitutional right. Slack, 529 U.S. at 484-85.

We have independently reviewed the record and conclude that Parker has not made the requisite showing. Accordingly, we deny a certificate of appealability and dismiss the appeal. We dispense with oral argument because the facts and legal

contentions are adequately presented in the materials before this court and argument would not aid the decisional process.

DISMISSED