

**UNPUBLISHED**

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

---

**No. 16-7511**

---

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff - Appellee,

v.

SANTONIO LENORD MINUS, a/k/a Cheese, a/k/a Baldhead, a/k/a  
B.G., a/k/a Santonio Minus,

Defendant - Appellant.

---

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western  
District of Virginia, at Harrisonburg. Michael F. Urbanski,  
District Judge. (5:12-cr-00014-MFU-RSB-5; 5:15-cv-80802-MFU-  
RSB)

---

Submitted: March 30, 2017

Decided: April 4, 2017

---

Before TRAXLER and WYNN, Circuit Judges, and HAMILTON, Senior  
Circuit Judge.

---

Dismissed by unpublished per curiam opinion.

---

Santonio Lenord Minus, Appellant Pro Se. Jennifer R. Bockhorst,  
Assistant United States Attorney, Abingdon, Virginia; Grayson A.  
Hoffman, Jeb Thomas Terrien, Assistant United States Attorneys,  
Harrisonburg, Virginia; Jean Barrett Hudson, Assistant United  
States Attorney, Charlottesville, Virginia; Craig Jon Jacobsen,  
Assistant United States Attorney, Roanoke, Virginia, for  
Appellee.

---

Unpublished opinions are not binding precedent in this circuit.

PER CURIAM:

Santonio Lenord Minus seeks to appeal the district court's order denying relief on his 28 U.S.C. § 2255 (2012) motion. The order is not appealable unless a circuit justice or judge issues a certificate of appealability. 28 U.S.C. § 2253(c)(1)(B) (2012). A certificate of appealability will not issue absent "a substantial showing of the denial of a constitutional right." 28 U.S.C. § 2253(c)(2) (2012). When the district court denies relief on the merits, a prisoner satisfies this standard by demonstrating that reasonable jurists would find that the district court's assessment of the constitutional claims is debatable or wrong. Slack v. McDaniel, 529 U.S. 473, 484 (2000); see Miller-El v. Cockrell, 537 U.S. 322, 336-38 (2003). When the district court denies relief on procedural grounds, the prisoner must demonstrate both that the dispositive procedural ruling is debatable, and that the motion states a debatable claim of the denial of a constitutional right. Slack, 529 U.S. at 484-85.

We have independently reviewed the record and conclude that Minus has not made the requisite showing. Accordingly, we deny a certificate of appealability and dismiss the appeal. We dispense with oral argument because the facts and legal

contentions are adequately presented in the materials before this court and argument would not aid the decisional process.

DISMISSED