United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

## FILED

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

April 12, 2006

Charles R. Fulbruge III Clerk

No. 05-51249 Conference Calendar

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

versus

JORGE MARTINEZ-HERNANDEZ, also known as Jorge Tolentino-Hernandez, also known as Braulio Toledo, also known as Jorge Hernandez-Martinez,

Defendant-Appellant.

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Appeal from the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas USDC No. 1:05-CR-118-ALL

Before JONES, Chief Judge, and JOLLY and DAVIS, Circuit Judges. PER CURIAM:\*

Appealing the Judgment in a Criminal Case, Jorge Martinez-Hernandez raises arguments that are foreclosed by <u>Almendarez-</u> <u>Torres v. United States</u>, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998), which held that a prior conviction is a sentencing factor under 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(2) and not a separate criminal offense. The Government's motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, and the judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.

 $<sup>^*</sup>$  Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.