United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

## FILED

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

March 7, 2007

Charles R. Fulbruge III Clerk

No. 06-41069 Conference Calendar

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff-Appellee,

versus

JUAN GABRIEL RODRIGUEZ-ROMERO,

Defendant-Appellant.

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas USDC No. 7:05-CR-1008

-----

Before KING, WIENER, and OWEN, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM:\*

Appealing the Judgment in a Criminal Case, Juan Gabriel Rodriguez-Romero raises arguments that are foreclosed by <a href="Almendarez-Torres v. United States">Almendarez-Torres v. United States</a>, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998), which held that 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(2) is a penalty provision and not a separate criminal offense. The Government's motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, and the judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.

<sup>\*</sup> Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.