

United States Court of Appeals
Fifth Circuit

FILED

September 6, 2007

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

Charles R. Fulbruge III
Clerk

No. 06-51390
Conference Calendar

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Plaintiff-Appellee

v.

GERARDO CONTRERAS-ALVARADO

Defendant-Appellant

Appeal from the United States District Court
for the Western District of Texas
USDC No. 2:06-CR-419-ALL

Before DeMOSS, DENNIS, and OWEN, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM:*

Appealing the Judgment in a Criminal Case, Gerardo Contreras-Alvarado raises arguments that are foreclosed by *Almendarez-Torres v. United States*, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998), which held that 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(2) is a penalty provision and not a separate criminal offense. See *United States v. Pineda-Arellano*, 492 F.3d 624, 625 (5th Cir. 2007). The Government's motion for summary affirmance is GRANTED, and the judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.

* Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.