United States Court of Appeals Fifth Circuit

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT

Charles R. Fulbruge III
Clerk

No. 07-40164 Conference Calendar

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Plaintiff-Appellee

٧.

JORGE HERNANDEZ-RAMOS, also known as Jorge Perez-Hernandez

Defendant-Appellant

Appeal from the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas USDC No. 5:06-CR-1196-ALL

Before DENNIS, CLEMENT, and PRADO, Circuit Judges. PER CURIAM:*

Appealing the Judgment in a Criminal Case, Jorge Hernandez-Ramos raises arguments that are foreclosed by Almendarez-Torres v. United States, 523 U.S. 224, 235 (1998), which held that 8 U.S.C. § 1326(b)(2) is a penalty provision and not a separate criminal offense. The appellant's motion for summary disposition is GRANTED, and the judgment of the district court is AFFIRMED.

^{*} Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.