

**IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS  
FOR THE FIFTH CIRCUIT**

United States Court of Appeals  
Fifth Circuit

**FILED**

April 3, 2013

Lyle W. Cayce  
Clerk

\_\_\_\_\_  
No. 12-50557

Summary Calendar  
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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff-Appellee

v.

DWAYNE MALCOM BELL,

Defendant-Appellant

\_\_\_\_\_  
Appeal from the United States District Court  
for the Western District of Texas  
USDC No. 3:12-CR-379-1  
\_\_\_\_\_

Before STEWART, Chief Judge, and KING and CLEMENT, Circuit Judges.

PER CURIAM:\*

Dwayne Malcom Bell pleaded guilty to illegal reentry and was sentenced to 46 months of imprisonment and three years of non-reporting supervised release. For the first time on appeal, he argues that his offense level was improperly enhanced under U.S.S.G. § 2L1.2(b)(1)(A)(i) based on his prior federal conviction for conspiracy to possess with intent to distribute phencyclidine (PCP) and marijuana. He maintains that his prior conspiracy conviction under 21 U.S.C. § 846 did not require any overt act, that it thus is not

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\* Pursuant to 5TH CIR. R. 47.5, the court has determined that this opinion should not be published and is not precedent except under the limited circumstances set forth in 5TH CIR. R. 47.5.4.

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a conspiracy within the generic, contemporary meaning of the word, and that it cannot support the enhancement.

We review Bell's arguments only for plain error. *See United States v. Rodriguez-Escareno*, 700 F.3d 751, 753 (5th Cir. 2012). The prior conviction used to support the enhancement in this case was based on § 846 and 21 U.S.C. §§ 812 and 841. In considering whether a prior federal conviction for conspiracy to commit a drug trafficking offense will justify an enhancement under § 2L1.2(b)(1)(A)(i), we need look no further than the federal Sentencing Guidelines. *Id.* at 753-54. The "Guidelines themselves, reasonably interpreted," support the enhancement. *Id.* at 754. Accordingly, the district court did not err in applying the enhancement. *Id.* at 754-55.

AFFIRMED.