

**United States Court of Appeals**  
***For The Eighth Circuit***  
Thomas F. Eagleton U.S. Courthouse  
111 South 10th Street, Room 24.329  
**St. Louis, Missouri 63102**

**Michael E. Gans**  
*Clerk of Court*

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September 15, 2016

West Publishing  
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RE: 15-1249 United States v. Billy Thorne

Dear Sirs:

An opinion was filed today in the above case.

Counsel who represented the appellant was John P. Messina, AFPD, of Des Moines, IA.

Counsel who represented the appellee was Daniel C. Tvedt, AUSA, of Cedar Rapids, IA.

The judge who heard the case in the district court was Honorable Linda R. Reade. The judgment of the district court was entered on January 22, 2015.

If you have any questions concerning this case, please call this office.

Michael E. Gans  
Clerk of Court

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Enclosure(s)

cc: Lois Law  
MO Lawyers Weekly

District Court/Agency Case Number(s): 3:13-cr-03052-LRR-1