

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

In re

CITY OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN,

Debtor.

Chapter 9

Case No. 13-53846

Hon. Steven W. Rhodes

**Expedited Consideration Requested**

***MOTION IN LIMINE TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY  
OF SAQIB BHATTI***

Interested party David Sole seeks to call Saqib Bhatti, a fellow at the Nathan Cummings Foundation, as a rebuttal witness at the hearing (the “Hearing”) on the Motion of Debtor for Entry of an Order (I) Authorizing the Assumption of that Certain Forbearance and Optional Termination Agreement Pursuant to Section 365(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, (II) Approving Such Agreement Pursuant to Rule 9019, and (III) Granting Related Relief. *See* Docket No. 730.

In an affidavit provided to the City of Detroit immediately before his deposition on September 18, 2013, Mr. Bhatti outlined the topics on which he proposes to testify at the Hearing: “My testimony will speak specifically to the

impact that the illegal manipulation of LIBOR had on the City of Detroit's interest rate swaps. It will also focus on known instances of fraud, corruption, and criminal behavior that have been uncovered in the municipal derivatives market elsewhere in the country, including the bid-rigging scandal, the ISDAfix manipulation scandal, and the corruption scandal in Jefferson County.” See Affidavit, Exhibit 6-A, at ¶ 7.

However, Mr. Bhatti will not seek to give expert opinion testimony on the foregoing topics. Rather, counsel for David Sole stated on the record at the deposition that Mr. Bhatti would be called as a *fact* witness with respect to those topics:

MR. HERTZBERG: Counsel, I'm asking, are you presenting him as an expert or not?

MR. GOLDBERG: We're presenting him to testify on what we stated in the last paragraph.

MR. HERTZBERG: Do you plan on presenting him as an expert witness or not? I have a right to know what you intend to present him as.

MR. GOLDBERG: We plan on presenting him as a fact witness on the points that we talked about in the last paragraph --

MR. HERTZBERG: But not as an expert witness?

MR. GOLDBERG: Not as an expert witness.

See Excerpts from Rough Transcript of Deposition, Exhibit 6-B, at 79-80.

Mr. Bhatti's testimony is inadmissible. As he admitted at his deposition, he has no personal knowledge of any of the facts to which he seeks to testify at the Hearing:

BY MR. HERTZBERG:

Q. Okay. What do you -- you say you're going to talk about LIBOR manipulation.

A. Yes.

Q. Okay. Besides reading articles and the information on UBS and looking at the city's financial report for 2012, have you done any independent fact finding or research to come to any conclusions you have come to?

A. Aside from the calculations of the impact on Detroit?

Q. Yeah.

A. No.

Q. Okay. Were you present at any time when an alleged LIBOR fixing took place?

A. No.

Q. Okay. So you weren't in the room with any banks at any point over the last ten years when alleged LIBOR manipulation took place?

A. No.

Q. So you are just relying solely based upon articles you've read and other published publications on the LIBOR manipulation? You have no personal knowledge?

A. And court findings and admissions from banks of their conduct.

Q. Okay.

A. But no personal knowledge.

Q. But you have no personal knowledge yourself?

A. No.

Q. So you can't testify to any facts that you actually witnessed --

A. No.

Q. -- yourself on manipulation of LIBOR?

A. No.

\* \* \*

Q. Okay. Do you have any personal knowledge of any bid rigging with respect to the swaps at issue in the City of Detroit?

A. No.

Q. Do you have any personal knowledge of any corruption or undisclosed payments with regard to the swaps in the City of Detroit?

A. No.

Exhibit 6-B at 80-81, 91.

Mr. Bhatti cannot offer factual testimony on these topics since he has no personal knowledge of them. Nor can he offer opinion testimony, since he is not being offered as an expert and he fails to meet the prerequisites for lay opinion testimony under Rule 701 of the Federal Rules of Evidence. That rule provides:

If a witness is not testifying as an expert, testimony in the form of an opinion is limited to one that is:

- (a) rationally based on the witness's perception;
- (b) helpful to clearly understanding the witness's testimony or to determining a fact in issue; and
- (c) not based on scientific, technical, or other specialized knowledge within the scope of Rule 702.

Fed. R. Evid. 701. "If a witness's testimony fails to meet any one of the three foundational requirements, it is not admissible." *United States v. Freeman*, 2013 U.S. App. LEXIS 18976, \*12 (6th Cir. 2013).

As the Advisory Committee Notes to the rule make clear, "Limitation (a) is the familiar requirement of *first-hand knowledge or observation*." *See also Freeman*, U.S. App. LEXIS 18976, \*10-11 (lay opinion testimony is permitted under Rule 701 "because it has the effect of describing something that the jurors could not otherwise experience for themselves by drawing upon the witness's *sensory and experiential observations that were made as a first-hand witness to a particular event*") (citation omitted; emphasis added). Mr. Bhatti admitted that he has no such first-hand knowledge or sensory or experiential observation. Rather, his entire proposed testimony is based on articles and other published items he has read, which constitute inadmissible hearsay under Fed. R. Evid. 802.

Furthermore, any testimony Mr. Bhatti might give on the effect of alleged LIBOR manipulation on the interest rate swaps would be based on

technical or other specialized knowledge within the scope of Rule 702,<sup>1</sup> and thus fails the requirement of Rule 701(c). Mr. Sole cannot evade the requirements of Rule 702 by offering Mr. Bhatti as a fact witness. *See* Committee Notes on Rules – 2000 Amendment (“Rule 701 has been amended to eliminate the risk that the reliability requirements set forth in Rule 702 will be evaded through the simple expedient of proffering an expert in lay witness clothing.”)

### **CONCURRENCE**

Counsel for the City sought the concurrence of counsel for Mr. Sole in the relief sought in this motion, but such concurrence was not obtained.

### **CONCLUSION**

Mr. Bhatti is not being offered as an expert, and has no first-hand knowledge or experiential observation that would make his testimony admissible. For the reasons stated herein, the City respectfully requests that the Court enter an order, in the form attached hereto as Exhibit 1, excluding Mr. Bhatti from testifying at the Hearing.

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<sup>1</sup> The City does not believe that Mr. Bhatti would qualify to give expert testimony pursuant to Rule 702 pursuant to the standard set forth in *Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharm., Inc.*, 509 U.S. 579, 592-93 (1993).

Dated: September 19, 2013

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Robert S. Hertzberg

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- and -

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**ATTORNEYS FOR THE CITY OF  
DETROIT**

#21370232 v1 (140967.3)

**EXHIBIT 1**

**Proposed Order**



UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

In re

CITY OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN,

Debtor.

Chapter 9

Case No. 13-53846

Hon. Steven W. Rhodes

**ORDER EXCLUDING TESTIMONY OF SAQIB BHATTI**

This matter having come before the Court on the motion (the “Motion”) of the Debtor, City of Detroit, for entry of an order excluding the testimony of Saqib Bhatti at the hearing (the “Hearing”) on the Motion of Debtor for Entry of an Order (I) Authorizing the Assumption of that Certain Forbearance and Optional Termination Agreement Pursuant to Section 365(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, (II) Approving Such Agreement Pursuant to Rule 9019, and (III) Granting Related Relief, and the Court being otherwise advised in the premises;

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Motion is granted.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the testimony of Saqib Bhatti is excluded from being presented at the Hearing.

**EXHIBIT 2**

**Notice of Motion and Opportunity to Object**

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN

SOUTHERN DIVISION

In re

CITY OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN,

Debtor.

Chapter 9

Case No. 13-53846

Hon. Steven W. Rhodes

**Expedited Consideration Requested**

**NOTICE OF DEBTOR CITY OF DETROIT'S MOTION *IN LIMINE*  
TO EXCLUDE TESTIMONY OF SAQIB BHATTI**

**PLEASE TAKE NOTICE** that on Sept 19, 2013, the Debtor, City of Detroit, filed its *Motion in Limine to Exclude Testimony of Saqib Bhatti* (the "**Motion in Limine**") in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the Eastern District of Michigan (the "**Bankruptcy Court**") seeking entry of an order excluding the testimony of Saqib Bhatti at the hearing on the Motion of Debtor for Entry of an Order (I) Authorizing the Assumption of that Certain Forbearance and Optional Termination Agreement (the "Agreement") Pursuant to Section 365(a) of the Bankruptcy Code, (II) Approving Such Agreement Pursuant to Rule 9019, and (III) Granting Related Relief, set to take place in the Bankruptcy Court on September 23, 2013.

**PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE** that your rights may be affected by the relief sought in the *Motion in Limine*. You should read these papers carefully and discuss them with your attorney, if you have one. If you do not have an attorney, you may wish to consult one.

**PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE** that if you do not want the Bankruptcy Court to grant the Debtor's *Motion in Limine*, or you want the

Bankruptcy Court to consider your views on the Motion *in Limine*, by **October 8, 2013 at 4:00 p.m. (EDT)** you or your attorney must:

1. File a written objection or response to the Motion *in Limine* explaining your position with the Bankruptcy Court electronically through the Bankruptcy Court's electronic case filing system in accordance with the Local Rules of the Bankruptcy Court or by mailing any objection or response to:<sup>1</sup>

**United States Bankruptcy Court**  
Theodore Levin Courthouse  
231 West Lafayette Street  
Detroit, MI 48226

You must also serve a copy of any objection or response upon:

**Jones Day**  
51 Louisiana Ave. NW  
Washington, D.C. 20001-2113  
Attention: Christopher DiPompeo

-and-

**Pepper Hamilton LLP**  
Suite 1800, 4000 Town Center  
Southfield, Michigan 48075  
Attn: Robert Hertzberg and Deborah Kovsky-Apap

2. If an objection or response is timely filed and served, the clerk will schedule a hearing on the Motion *in Limine* and you will be served with a notice of the date, time and location of the hearing.

**PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE that if you or your attorney do not take these steps, the court may decide that you do not oppose the relief sought in the Motion *in Limine* and may enter an order granting such relief.**

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<sup>1</sup> A response must comply with F. R. Civ. P. 8(b), (c) and (e).

Dated: September 19, 2013

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Robert S. Hertzberg

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**ATTORNEYS FOR THE CITY OF  
DETROIT**

**EXHIBIT 3**

**Brief  
(Not Applicable)**

**EXHIBIT 4**

**Certificate of Service**



UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

In re

CITY OF DETROIT, MICHIGAN,

Debtor.

Chapter 9

Case No. 13-53846

Hon. Steven W. Rhodes

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on September 19, 2013, I electronically filed the Debtor's Motion *in Limine* to Exclude the Testimony of Saqib Bhatti with the Clerk of the Court which sends notice by operation of the Court's electronic filing service to all ECF participants registered to receive notice in this case.

Dated: September 19, 2013

/s/ Robert S. Hertzberg  
Robert S. Hertzberg (P30261)

**EXHIBIT 5**

**Affidavits  
(Not Applicable)**

**EXHIBIT 6-A**

**Affidavit of Saqib Bhatti**

**AFFIDAVIT OF SAQIB BHATTI**

STATE OF MICHIGAN     )  
                                  ) SS  
COUNTY OF WAYNE     )

1. I Saqib Bhatti, do affirm and state as follows:

2. I am a Fellow at the Nathan Cummings Foundation researching the role that municipal finance deals play in public budget crises. Prior to my fellowship, I analyzed the financial industry for six years as a Senior Financial Analyst with the Service Employees International Union (SEIU). During this time, my work focused on two primary areas: municipal finance and the housing crisis.

3. I have established myself as an expert on interest rate swaps in particular, leading a team of researchers that has uncovered more than 1,100 swap deals and quantified the costs of each to taxpayers. Through this research, I have been able to draw clear connections between interest rate swaps and budget deficits in cities and states across the country.

4. This work has also allowed me to understand the rampant fraud in the municipal derivatives industry. I have studied the London Inter-Bank Offered Rate (LIBOR) manipulation scandal and helped analyze the State of Oregon’s potential losses stemming from the illegal manipulation of LIBOR. I am also familiar with the municipal derivatives bid-rigging scandal, the International Swap Dealers Association’s ISDAfix scandal, and other instances of criminal corruption in the industry, like the fraudulent interest rate swaps that bankrupted Jefferson County, Alabama.

5. I have met with numerous public officials and/or their staff in more than ten states, including treasurers, attorneys general, comptrollers, mayors, city managers, chief financial officers, finance directors, state legislators, and city councilmembers to present my research and offer policy recommendations. My work has led to policy considerations in more

than 20 cities across the country, and it has been covered by major US and international press outlets, including the *Wall Street Journal*, *New York Times*, *Financial Times*, and *American Banker*. I am frequently consulted by financial reports writing stories about interest rate swaps as an expert for background research.

6. I was awarded the highly competitive Nathan Cummings Foundation Fellowship in recognition of my work in the area of municipal finance to work with economists, academics, industry experts, public officials, and nonprofit organizations to develop and advocate for alternate models for government financing that are not dependent on risky financial instruments like interest rate swaps.

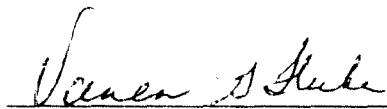
7. My testimony will speak specifically to the impact that the illegal manipulation of LIBOR had on the City of Detroit's interest rate swaps. It will also focus on known instances of fraud, corruption, and criminal behavior that have been uncovered in the municipal derivatives market elsewhere in the country, including the bid-rigging scandal, the ISDAfix manipulation scandal, and the corruption scandal in Jefferson County.

FURTHER AFFIANT SAYETH NOT.

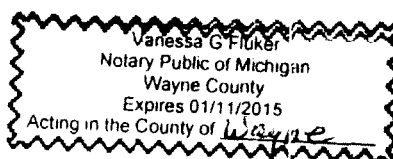
  
SAQIB BHATTI

9/17/13  
Date

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 17<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2013

  
Notary Public; Vanessa G. Fluker, Wayne County Michigan.

My commission expires: 01-11-2015



**EXHIBIT 6-B**

**Deposition of Saqib Bhatti**

1 \*\*\*\*\* DRAFT TRANSCRIPT \*\*\*\*\*  
2 Southfield, Michigan  
3 Wednesday, September 18, 2013  
4 11:03 a.m.

5 \* \* \* \* \*

6 VIDEOGRAPHER: We are now on the record  
7 in the matter of In Re: City of Detroit, Debtor.  
8 Today's date is September 18th, 2013. The time is  
9 11:03 a.m. This is a video-recorded deposition of  
10 Saqib Bhatti, being taken at 4000 Town Center,  
11 Southfield, Michigan.

12 I am the camera operator. My name is  
13 John Zawacki, in association with Alderson  
14 Reporting, located at 1155 Connecticut Avenue,  
15 Northwest, Washington, D.C.

16 The court reporter is Michele French, who  
17 is also in association with Alderson Reporting.

18 will all attorneys identify themselves  
19 and the parties they represent.

20 MR. HERTZBERG: Robert Hertzberg on  
21 behalf of the City of Detroit, from Pepper Hamilton.

22 MS. KOVSKY-APAP: Deborah Kovsky-Apap, on  
23 behalf of the City of Detroit, from Pepper Hamilton.

24 MR. JURGENS: Jason Jurgens, from  
25 Cadwalader, Wickersham & Taft, LLP, on behalf of

♀

1 Merrill Lynch Capital Services.

2 MR. RUNYAN: I'm John Runyan on behalf of  
3 Mr. Bhatti.

4 MR. GOLDBERG: Jerome Goldberg on behalf  
5 of Interested Party David Sole.

6 SAQIB BHATTI,  
7 was thereupon called as a witness herein, and after  
8 having first been duly sworn to testify to the  
9 truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth,  
10 was examined and testified as follows:

11 EXAMINATION

12 BY MR. HERTZBERG:

13 Q. Mr. Bhatti, is that how you pronounce  
14 your name?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Okay. Mr. Bhatti. Have you ever had  
17 your deposition taken before?

18 A. I have not.

19 Q. Okay. Have you ever testified in court  
20 before?

21 A. No.

22 Q. Okay. Well, I'm going to ask you a  
23 series of questions. If you don't understand the  
24 question, please ask me to explain the question.

25 If you need the question repeated, feel

♀



24 A. Sure.  
25 Q. You'll appear before the hearing for

♀

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1 another deposition; is that correct?

2 MR. GOLDBERG: I'm going to object. He  
3 said he would supply calculations, and also his  
4 testimony is -- your characterization isn't an  
5 expert, as expert testimony. \*

6 BY MR. HERTZBERG:

7 Q. Okay. Are you appearing as an expert?  
8 Do you plan on testifying as an expert or  
9 just as a fact witness?

10 A. I do not know.

11 Q. When are you going to decide whether  
12 you're going to be an expert or fact witness?

13 MR. GOLDBERG: That's a legal conclusion  
14 on his part. I would object.

15 MR. HERTZBERG: It's not a legal  
16 conclusion.

17 MR. GOLDBERG: Yes, it's a legal  
18 conclusion.

19 MR. HERTZBERG: Counsel, I'm asking, are  
20 you presenting him as an expert or not?

21 MR. GOLDBERG: We're presenting him to  
22 testify on what we stated in the last paragraph.

23 MR. HERTZBERG: Do you plan on presenting  
24 him as an expert witness or not? I have a right to  
25 know what you intend to present him as.

♀

1 MR. GOLDBERG: We plan on presenting him  
2 as a fact witness on the points that we talked about  
3 in the last paragraph --

4 MR. HERTZBERG: But not as an expert  
5 witness?

6 MR. GOLDBERG: Not as an expert witness.

7 MR. HERTZBERG: Okay. Well, that's good.

8 BY MR. HERTZBERG:

9 Q. Okay. What do you -- you say you're  
10 going to talk about LIBOR manipulation.

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Okay. Besides reading articles and the  
13 information on UBS and looking at the city's  
14 financial report for 2012, have you done any  
15 independent fact finding or research to come to any  
16 conclusions you have come to?

17 A. Aside from the calculations of the impact  
18 on Detroit?

19 Q. Yeah.

20 A. No.

21 Q. Okay. Were you present at any time when  
22 an alleged LIBOR fixing took place?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Okay. So you weren't in the room with  
25 any banks at any point over the last ten years when

♀

1 alleged LIBOR manipulation took place?

2 A. No.

3 Q. So you are just relying solely based upon

4 articles you've read and other published

5 publications on the LIBOR manipulation? You have no

6 personal knowledge?

7 A. And court findings and admissions from

8 banks of their conduct.

9 Q. Okay.

10 A. But no personal knowledge.

11 Q. But you have no personal knowledge

12 yourself?

13 A. No.

14 Q. So you can't testify to any facts that

15 you actually witnessed --

16 A. No.

17 Q. -- yourself on manipulation of LIBOR?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Okay. You said you're not getting paid

20 to testify?

21 A. No.

22 Q. And why aren't you getting paid?

23 A. I'm not getting paid.

24 Q. Did you ask for payment?

25 A. No.

♀

17 refunding bonds. I'm asking only as to the swaps  
18 today.

19 A. Right.

20 Q. Tell me what damages the whole  
21 undisclosed payments and all the other stuff you  
22 describe, the dollar amount that hurt the City of  
23 Detroit swap agreements?

24 A. I can't tell you that. I can't tell you  
25 the dollar amount that impacted the City of Detroit.

†

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1 what I can say is that there are -- the research  
2 done in other places have shown that there is a  
3 pattern of wrongdoing with respect to these types of  
4 deals, and certainly there are examples that do tie  
5 back to the City of Detroit. For instance, with the  
6 Pension Obligation Certificates, the swaps related  
7 to them UBS was actually the party that made the  
8 payment to the city's swap advisors. The swap  
9 advisor is supposed to have fiduciary responsibility  
10 to the city and --

11 Q. But you can't quantify any damage to the  
12 city caused by that?

13 A. I can't quantify damage, no.

14 Q. Okay. Do you have any personal knowledge  
15 of any bid rigging with respect to the swaps at  
16 issue in the City of Detroit?

17 A. No.

18 Q. Do you have any personal knowledge of any

19 corruption or undisclosed payments with regard to  
20 the swaps in the City of Detroit?

21 A. No.

22 Q. Okay.

23 MR. HERTZBERG: I have no further  
24 questions.

25 Do you have any questions.

♀

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1 MR. JURGENS: I do not.

2 MR. GOLDBERG: Just give me a minute.  
3 okay?

4 MR. HERTZBERG: Sure. Absolutely. Do  
5 you want to go off the record.

6 MR. GOLDBERG: Yeah, let's go off the  
7 record.

8 VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going off the  
9 record at 1:13 p.m.

10 (Recess - 1:13 p.m. to 1:17 p.m.)

11 VIDEOGRAPHER: We are going back on the  
12 record at 1:17 p.m.

13 MR. HERTZBERG: Okay. I have no further  
14 questions of the witness.

15 No one else here does. Mr. Goldberg, do  
16 you --

17 MR. GOLDBERG: And we have no further  
18 questions.

19 MR. HERTZBERG: Thank you for appearing.

20 THE WITNESS: Thank you.