

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA  
NORTHERN DIVISION

## **MEMORANDUM OPINION and ORDER**

On November 1, 2024, the Magistrate Judge entered a Recommendation (doc. 23) to which no timely objections have been filed. Upon an independent review of the file and upon consideration of the Recommendation, it is

ORDERED as follows:

1. The Recommendation of the Magistrate Judge (doc. 23) is ADOPTED;
2. The Defendants' motion to dismiss (doc. 17) is GRANTED;
3. The Plaintiff's motion for summary judgment (doc. 20) is DENIED;
4. This case is DISMISSED with prejudice.

A separate Final Judgment will be entered.

DONE this 9th day of January, 2025.

/s/ Emily C. Marks  
EMILY C. MARKS  
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE