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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

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FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

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Eli T. Chavez,

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No. CV-08-00800-PHX-MHM

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Plaintiff,

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**SETTLEMENT CONFERENCE ORDER**

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v.

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Donald C. Winter,

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Defendant.

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This case has been referred to United States Magistrate Judge Michelle H. Burns for a Settlement Conference.

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The purpose of the Settlement Conference is to facilitate settlement of this case, if that is appropriate. It will be conducted in such a manner as not to prejudice any party in the event a settlement is not reached. To that end, the offer and demand, if any, communicated to the undersigned in confidence will be kept confidential and will not be disclosed to any adverse party absent express consent to do so. Rule 408, Federal Rules of Evidence, applies to all aspects of the Settlement Conference. All communications and information exchanged in and during the settlement process, not otherwise discoverable, will not be admissible in evidence for any purpose and shall not be used for any purpose outside the Settlement Conference itself. At the conclusion of the Settlement Conference, all documents submitted and exchanged by the parties shall be returned, destroyed, or otherwise disposed of in the manner directed by the Settlement Judge upon the request of any party.

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1           At the Settlement Conference and subject to modification by the Court  
2 depending on the uniqueness of each case, each party, through counsel or individually if  
3 unrepresented, may be asked to give a brief presentation outlining the factual and legal  
4 highlights of that party's case and/or respond to general and a specific questions by the  
5 Settlement Judge. Thereafter, separate and private caucuses will be held with each party, the  
6 party's representative and the Settlement Judge. Complete candor with the Court is not only  
7 expected but is required. *In the Matter of Fee*, 182 Ariz. 597, 898 P.2d 975 (1995).

8           This Order mandating the parties', corporate representative's and insurer's, if  
9 any, physical appearance is intended to increase the efficiency and effectiveness of the  
10 Settlement Conference by reducing the time for communication of offers and expanding the  
11 ability to explore the varied options for settlement, to give the adverse parties the opportunity  
12 to hear the rationale and arguments regarding the likelihood of success of the claims/defenses  
13 directly from the lawyers who will be trying the case, to meet the litigants themselves and  
14 to hear first-hand the candid comments, if any, made by the Settlement Judge about the case  
15 or the judicial process.

16           The physical presence, rather than the availability by telephone, of those  
17 individuals with the authority to settle cases substantially increases the likelihood of  
18 settlement and leads to more meaningful negotiations.

19           Consequently, pursuant to the authority granted to the Court in, among others,  
20 28 U.S.C. §473(b)(5) and Rule 16(b), FED.R.CIV.P., the parties and representatives of the  
21 parties with "full and complete authority"<sup>1</sup> to discuss settlement of the case **SHALL**  
22 physically appear at the date and time of the Settlement Conference unless expressly  
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24           <sup>1</sup> "Full and complete authority" within this Order means that the individual appearing  
25 for, or on behalf of, the Defendant(s) shall have the express authority and discretion to  
26 authorize the payment to, or accept the terms of, Plaintiff's last settlement demand. "Full and  
27 complete authority" does not mean, however, that Defendant or representative is required to  
28 pay such demand or any sum whatsoever. *Kothe v. Smith*, 771 F.2d 667, 669 (2nd Cir.1985)  
(Rule 16 "was not designed as a means for clubbing the parties-or one of them-into an  
involuntary compromise."); *In re Novak*, 932 F.2d at 1406 n. 18.

1 excused by the undersigned by timely motion and order issued prior to the subject settlement  
2 conference for good cause shown. *In re Novak*, 932 F.2d 1397, 1407 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1991) ("...  
3 we conclude that the power to direct parties with full settlement authority at pretrial  
4 settlement conferences is inherent in the district courts.").

5 **IT IS ORDERED:**

6 1. All parties and their counsel who are responsible for the case **SHALL**  
7 physically appear before the undersigned Settlement Judge, Courtroom 303, Sandra Day  
8 O'Connor U. S. Courthouse, 401 West Washington, Phoenix, Arizona on **May 26, 2009 at**  
9 **1:30 p.m.** The Court has allocated 1½ hours for the Settlement Conference or longer if  
10 meaningful progress is being made towards settlement.

11 If the Defendant is an insured party, a representative of that party's insurer with  
12 full and complete authority to discuss and settle the case **SHALL** physically appear at the  
13 aforesaid date and time. An uninsured or self-insured corporate party **SHALL** physically  
14 appear at aforesaid Settlement Conference through its authorized representative with full and  
15 complete authority to discuss and settle the case. *Pitman v. Brinker International, Inc.*, 216  
16 F.R.D. 481 (D. Ariz. 2003), amended on review in part in *Pitman v. Brinker International,*  
17 *Inc.*, 2003 WL 23353478, 1 (D. Ariz. 2003); *Gee Gee Nick v. Morgan's Foods, Inc.*, 270  
18 F.3d 590 (8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001) (District judge acted well within his discretion by imposing a  
19 monetary fine payable to the Clerk of the District Court as a sanction for failing to prepare  
20 requested memorandum and deciding to send a corporate representative to ADR conference  
21 with limited authority.); *Lockhart v. Patel, M.D.*, 115 F.R.D. 44 (E.D.Ky 1987) (In medical  
22 malpractice action, answer stricken for failure of insurance representative with authority to  
23 settle to appear at settlement conference.).

24  
25 2. Settlement conferences are often unproductive unless the parties have  
26 exchanged settlement demands and compromise offers before the conference and have made  
27 a serious effort to settle the case on their own. Accordingly, before arriving at the settlement  
28 conference, the parties shall negotiate and make good faith efforts to settle the case without

1 the involvement of the Court. The parties shall exchange written correspondence regarding  
2 settlement. The Plaintiff's demand shall be delivered to defense counsel and the insurer's  
3 representative, if any, not less than **20 days** before the Settlement Conference. Defendant's  
4 response to the demand shall be delivered to Plaintiffs' counsel not less than **12 days** before  
5 the Settlement Conference.

6           3. If a third person or entity asserts a substantial lien on any settlement monies  
7 for medical and hospital expenses and/or lost wages paid, such as, a worker's compensation  
8 carrier or a health insurance carrier, arrangements shall be made to notify said person or  
9 entity of the Settlement Conference so that such person, entity or its authorized representative  
10 may appear and participate in the Settlement Conference. Plaintiff's counsel shall promptly  
11 provide a true and complete copy of this Order to such person, entity or its authorized  
12 representative. A.R.S. §23-1023(c); *Stout v. State Compensation Fund*, 197 Ariz. 238, 3 P.3d  
13 1158 (2000).

14           4. In the absence of a prior order by the undersigned to the contrary, copies of  
15 all Settlement Conference Memoranda shall be exchanged between counsel, at least, **five (5)**  
16 **business days before the Settlement Conference**. Counsel shall provide a copy of all  
17 memoranda to their client(s) for review prior to the Settlement Conference and shall explain  
18 the settlement conference procedures to their clients before the Settlement Conference.

19           Each party shall provide the Court with the original of that party's Settlement  
20 Conference Memoranda, **at least, five (5) business days before the Settlement Conference**.  
21 The Settlement Conference Memoranda shall **NOT** be filed with the Clerk. The original  
22 Settlement Conference Memoranda shall be delivered directly to the chambers of U. S.  
23 Magistrate Judge Michelle H. Burns or e-mailed to the undersigned's ECF mailbox  
24 (burns\_chambers@azd.uscourts.gov).<sup>2</sup> Each Memorandum shall address the following:  
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27           <sup>2</sup> This mailbox is not to be used as a general means of communication to the Court or  
28 its staff.

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a. A brief statement of the facts of the case.

b. A brief statement of the claims and defenses, i.e., statutory or other grounds upon which the claims are founded, including the citation to appropriate authorities; the reasonable damages allegedly incurred by Plaintiff and, if appropriate, Counterclaimant; a forthright evaluation of the parties' likelihood of prevailing on the claims and defenses; and a description of the major issues in dispute.

c. A brief summary of the proceedings to date including rulings on motions and motions outstanding, if any.

d. An estimate of the costs and time to be expended for further discovery, pretrial and trial, including past and future attorneys' and experts' fees.

e. A brief statement of the facts and issues upon which the parties agree and disagree.

f. Whether there is/are any distinct or dominant issue(s) which, if resolved, would likely aid in the disposition of the case.

g. The relief sought.

h. Each party's position on settlement, including the amount that the Plaintiff is currently willing to accept and Defendant(s) is/are willing to offer and the history of past settlement discussions, offers and demands.

In the absence of any Order by the undersigned to the contrary, each party's Settlement Conference Memoranda shall not exceed seventeen (17) pages exclusive of attachments and shall otherwise comply with LRCiv 7.2, 7.2(a) and 7.1(b)(1), Rules of Practice for the United States District Court for the District of Arizona, as amended on December 1, 2006. No responsive memorandum shall be permitted.

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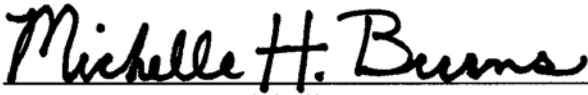
1           5. If the Settlement Conference is held, the Court will assume that the parties  
2 have agreed to separate meetings (caucuses) with the Settlement Judge. Judicial and lawyer  
3 ethical rules prohibit *ex parte* caucuses without such agreement. By appearing at this  
4 conference, the Court will deem that the parties have consented to this procedure and waived  
5 any objection thereto unless a written Objection is filed not less than three (3) business days  
6 before the Settlement Conference.

7           6. Absent good cause shown, if any party, counsel or insurer's representative  
8 fails to promptly appear at the Settlement Conference, fails to comply with the terms of this  
9 Order, including the failure to timely provide the settlement conference memoranda, is  
10 substantially unprepared to meaningfully participate in the Settlement Conference, or fails  
11 to participate in good faith in the Settlement Conference, the settlement conference may be  
12 vacated and sanctions may be imposed pursuant to Rules 16(f) and 37(b)(2)(B) (C), and (D),  
13 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure which may include the entry of default judgment, dismissal  
14 of the Complaint and/or an award of reasonable attorney's fees and expenses and/or a finding  
15 of contempt. *G. Heileman Brening, Inc. v. Joseph Oat Corporation*, 871 F.2d 648 (7<sup>th</sup> Cir.  
16 1989); *Lockhart v. Patel, M.D., supra.*; *Gee Gee Nick v. Morgan's Foods, Inc., supra.*

17           7. Counsel and any party, if unrepresented by counsel, shall notify the Court  
18 in writing, at least, **ten (10) business days** before the Settlement Conference if one or more  
19 of the attorneys or unrepresented parties believes that the Settlement Conference would be  
20 a futile act resulting in a waste of time and money, inconsistent with Rule 1, FED.R.CIV.P.,  
21 because, for example, either side has adopted an unreasonable position from which that party  
22 refuses to deviate. The Court will then consider whether the Settlement Conference would  
23 be helpful and, if not, whether the Settlement Conference should be canceled or other forms  
24 of the alternative dispute resolutions be considered. If there is disagreement between or  
25 among the attorneys or unrepresented parties on this issue or any other issue which warrants  
26 vacating the Settlement Conference, they are instructed to arrange a telephonic conference  
27 with the Court and all counsel as soon as reasonably practical. If no such conference is  
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1 arranged, it will be presumed that all counsel, their clients and any unrepresented party  
2 believe that there is a reasonable, good faith opportunity for settlement, and that the  
3 involvement of a Settlement Judge is needed to accomplish it.

4 DATED this 16<sup>th</sup> day of March, 2009.

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7 Michelle H. Burns  
8 United States Magistrate Judge  
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