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 19 *Midwest Industrial Supply, Inc.*

20 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
 21 **IN AND FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA**

22 SOILWORKS, LLC, an Arizona  
 23 corporation,

24 Plaintiff / Counterdefendant /  
 25 Counterclaimant,

26 v.

27 MIDWEST INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY,  
 28 INC., an Ohio corporation authorized to do  
 business in Arizona,

Defendant / Counterclaimant /  
 Counterdefendant.

NO.: 2:06-CV-2141-DGC

**MIDWEST INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY,  
 INC.'S RESPONSE IN OPPOSITION  
 TO SOILWORKS, LLC'S MOTION  
 IN LIMINE TO EXCLUDE  
 EVIDENCE OF ITS SALES OF  
 SOILTAC AND GORILLA-SNOT**

Soilworks, LLC's motion *in limine* to exclude evidence of its sales of Soiltac and  
 Gorilla-Snot should be denied, because (1) it is a dispositive motion and the deadline for  
 dispositive motions has passed and (2) the Court has already found that Soilworks is  
 liable for willful trademark infringement and that there is initial interest confusion

1 between plaintiff's and defendant's use of the Soil-Sement<sup>®</sup> trademark, which entitles  
2 Midwest to damages.

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4 First, the purpose of a motion *in limine* is to narrow evidentiary issues for trial and  
5 eliminate trial interruptions. *Bowers v. National Collegiate Athletic Assn*, 563 F.Supp.2d  
6 508, 531-32 (D.N.J. 2008) (quoting *Bradley v. Pittsburgh Bd. of Educ.*, 913 F.2d 1064,  
7 1069 (3d Cir. 1990)). A motion *in limine* is not meant to weigh the sufficiency of the  
8 evidence because that is the purpose of a motion for summary judgment. *C&E Services,*  
9 *Inc. v. Ashland, Inc.*, 539 F.Supp.2d 316, 323 (D.D.C. 2008). Soilworks' motion *in*  
10 *limine* requests the court to weigh the sufficiency of Midwest's evidence of willful  
11 trademark infringement. As a result, Soilworks' motion in limine is actually a motion for  
12 summary judgment and is untimely since the deadline for dispositive motions was May 9,  
13 2008. For this reason alone, Soilworks' motion should be denied.

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16 Second, before a plaintiff can receive an accounting of defendant's profits, it must  
17 first prove that the trademark infringement was deliberate or willful. *Lindy Pen Co., Inc.*  
18 *v. Bic Pen Corp.*, 982 F.2d 1400, 1405 (9th Cir. 1993). The Ninth Circuit has held that  
19 an accounting is proper "where the defendant is 'attempting to gain the value of an  
20 established name of another.'" *Id.* at 1406 (quoting *Maier Brewing Co. v. Fleischman*  
21 *Distilling Corp.*, 390 F.2d 117, 123 (9th Cir. 1968)).

22  
23 In this case, the Court has already held that Soilworks is liable for trademark  
24 infringement of Midwest's Soil-Sement<sup>®</sup> mark. See Order (ECF Docket No. 94), p. 15.  
25 In determining Soilworks' liability, the Court found that "Soilworks admits that its intent  
26 in using the phrase 'soil sement' on the Internet was to trade off [on] Midwest's goodwill  
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1 in its Soil-Sement<sup>®</sup>] mark by diverting potential customers to Soilworks' Soiltac  
2 product." *Id.* Further, the Court granted summary judgment to Midwest on Count I of its  
3 Counterclaim. *Id.* Count I of Midwest's Counterclaim states that Soilworks willfully and  
4 deliberately infringed on the Midwest's trademarks. See Midwest Industrial Supply, Inc's  
5 Answer and Counterclaims (ECF Docket No. 16), p. 8 ¶ 22. Because Soilworks used  
6 Midwest's mark to attempt to gain the value of Midwest's established trademark and the  
7 Court found that Soilworks willfully and deliberately infringed Midwest's trademark,  
8 Midwest is entitled to an accounting of Soilworks' profits.  
9

11 Also, Soilworks' argument that Midwest is not entitled to damages because it  
12 cannot prove a likelihood of confusion is misplaced. The Court has already held that  
13 Soilworks is liable for trademark infringement based on initial interest confusion. See  
14 Order, p. 14. Further, courts have awarded damages, including an accounting of profits,  
15 in cases of initial interest confusion. See *Venture Tape Corp. v. McGills Glass*  
16 *Warehouse*, No. 07-1186, 2008 WL 3959997 (1st Cir. Aug 28, 2008).  
17

18 According to 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a), a successful plaintiff in a trademark  
19 infringement suit may obtain: (1) defendant's profits; (2) plaintiff's damages; and (3)  
20 costs of the action. In order to obtain profits, a plaintiff is only required to show sales.  
21 15 U.S.C. § 1117(a). Thus, Midwest is only required to prove Soilworks' sales. To  
22 accomplish this, Midwest will need to present the evidence of Soilworks' sales of its  
23 infringing products. Therefore, Soilworks motion *in limine* to exclude evidence of sales  
24 of its infringing products should be denied.  
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Respectfully Submitted

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**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned hereby certifies that a copy of the foregoing **MIDWEST INDUSTRIAL SUPPLY, INC.'S RESPONSE IN OPPOSITION TO SOILWORKS, LLC' MOTION IN LIMINE TO EXCLUDE EVIDENCE OF ITS SALES OF SOILTAC AND GORILLA-SNOT** has been electronically filed on this 24th day of September, 2008. Notice of this filing will be sent to all parties by operation of the Court's electronic filing system. Parties may access this filing through the Court's system.

/s/ John M Skeriotis  
John M. Skeriotis

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