3. Microsoft Corporation is a Washington corporation with its principal place of business at One Microsoft Way, Redmond, Washington 90852. Defendant Microsoft transacts business in this judicial district and has committed acts of infringement in this judicial district, at least by advertising, selling, and offering to sell the products at issue in this case for use or download throughout this judicial district and which infringe one or more claims of the '850 Patent.

- 4. Apple Inc. is a California corporation with a principal place of business at 1 Infinite Loop, Cupertino, California 95014. Defendant Apple transacts business in this judicial district and has committed acts of infringement in this judicial district, at least by advertising, selling, and offering to sell the products at issue in this case throughout this judicial district and which infringe one or more claims of the '850 Patent.
- 5. Google Inc. is a Delaware corporation with a principal place of business at 1600 Ampitheater Parkway, Mountain View, California 94043. Defendant Google transacts business in this judicial district and has committed acts of infringement in this judicial district, at least by operating its Google.com website and by advertising, selling, and offering to sell the products at issue in this case for use or download throughout this judicial district and which infringe one or more claims of the '850 Patent.
 - 6. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and 1400(b). **PATENT INFRINGEMENT**
- 7. The '850 Patent generally relates to methods of and systems for accessing one or more computer files via a graphical icon, wherein the graphical icon includes an image of a selected portion or portions of the one or more computer files.

- 8. Microsoft has infringed one or more claims of the '850 Patent at least by making, using, selling, and offering for sale its Vista operating system and Vista's accompanying iconic file preview and access functionality. Microsoft has further infringed one or more claims of the '850 Patent at least by making, using, selling, and offering for sale its Internet Explorer 8 web browser and Internet Explorer 8's accompanying iconic file preview and access functionality.
- 9. Apple has infringed one or more claims of the '850 Patent at least by making, using, selling, and offering for sale its Mac OS X Leopard ("Leopard") operating system and Leopard's accompanying "Finder" and "Cover Flow" features, which include iconic file preview and access functionality. Apple has further infringed one or more claims of the '850 Patent at least by making, using, selling, and offering for sale its iPhone and iPhone's accompanying iconic file preview and access functionality, including but not limit to the iconic file preview and access functionality of iPhone's main menu and Safari Internet browser applications.
- 10. Google has infringed one or more claims of the '850 Patent at least by making, using, selling, and offering for sale Google's Chrome web browser and Chrome's accompanying iconic file preview and access functionality.
- 11. Defendants' infringement has injured plaintiff Cygnus and it is entitled to recover damages adequate to compensate it for such infringement, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff Cygnus respectfully requests this Court enter judgment against defendants Microsoft Corporation, Google Inc., and Microsoft Corporation., individually and jointly, and against their subsidiaries, successors, parents, affiliates, officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, and all

1	persons in active concert or participation with them, granting the following	
2	relief:	
3	A.	The entry of judgment in favor of plaintiff, and against each of the
4		defendants;
5	B.	An award of damages adequate to compensate plaintiff for the
6		infringement that has occurred, together with prejudgment interest
7		from the date the infringement began, but in no event less than a
8		reasonable royalty as permitted by 35 U.S.C. § 284;
9	C.	A finding that this case is exceptional and an award to plaintiff of it
10		attorneys' fees and costs as provided by 35 U.S.C. § 285;
l1 l2	D.	A permanent injunction prohibiting further infringement of the '850
13		Patent; and,
14	E.	Such other relief that plaintiffs is entitled to under law and any
15		other and further relief that this Court or a jury may deem just and
l6		proper.
l7	Jury Dema	u <u>nd</u>
18	Plaintiff requests a trial by jury on all issues presented in this Complaint.	
19		PETER C. WARNER, P.C.
20		
21		By: <u>/s/ Peter C. Warner</u> Peter C. Warner
22		Attorney for Plaintiff
23	OF COUN: Raymond	
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