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**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA**

United States of America,

Plaintiff,

vs.

Raul Duarte-Ramirez,

Defendant/Movant.

No. CV 13-1157-PHX-DGC (BSB)
CR 13-00192-PHX-DGC

ORDER

Movant Raul Duarte-Ramirez, who is confined in the Florence Correctional Center in Florence, Arizona, has filed a *pro se* Motion for Sentence Relief Under the Federal Prison Bureau Non-Violent Offender Relief Act of 2003. The Court will deny the Motion.

This matter has been opened as a motion to vacate sentence under 28 U.S.C. § 2255. However, Movant’s Motion does not refer to § 2255. Nor does he refer to any other jurisdictional basis for his Motion. Although the Court may construe a *pro se* motion as a § 2255 motion, it may not do so without first giving certain warnings to the movant. In *Castro v. United States*, 540 U.S. 375, 377 (2003), the Supreme Court held a district court may not recharacterize a motion as a defendant’s first § 2255 motion without first warning him that the recharacterization will subject subsequent § 2255 motions to the law’s “second or successive” restrictions and allowing him an opportunity to withdraw or to amend the motion. But even if the Court had provided Movant with the

1 requisite *Castro* warning, it would not recharacterize this matter as a motion brought
2 under § 2255 because his claim for relief is frivolous.

3 In his Motion, Movant seeks relief under a bill (the Federal Bureau of Prisons
4 Nonviolent Offender Relief Act of 2003, H.R. 3575, 108th Cong. (2003)) introduced in
5 Congress to amend 18 U.S.C. § 3624. That bill was never enacted. Accordingly,
6 Movant's Motion has no arguable basis in fact or in law.

7 **IT IS ORDERED** that Movant's Motion for Sentence Relief Under the Federal
8 Prison Bureau Non-Violent Offender Relief Act of 2003 (Doc. 19 in CR 13-00192-PHX-
9 DGC) is **denied** and that the civil action opened in connection with this Motion (CV 13-
10 1157-PHX-DGC (BSB)) is **dismissed**. The Clerk of Court must enter judgment
11 accordingly.

12 Dated this 15th day of August, 2013.

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17 David G. Campbell
18 United States District Judge
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