

1 NOT FOR PUBLICATION
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6 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
7 **FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA**
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9 Michael Angelo Atondo,
10 Movant/Defendant,

No. CV-15-00336-PHX-SRB(JZB)
CR-11-00691-PHX-SRB
ORDER

11 v.

12 United States of America,
13 Respondent/Plaintiff
14

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16 Movant Michael Angelo Antondo filed his Amended Motion Pursuant to 28
17 U.S.C. § 2255 on June 11, 2015 seeking to vacate or set aside the sentence imposed by
18 this Court. He argued two grounds for relief. Movant claimed that appellate counsel was
19 ineffective by submitting an *Anders* brief that argued against his best arguments and that
20 appellate counsel was ineffective by failing to argue for a downward departure for
21 acceptance of responsibility. The Magistrate Judge issued his Report and
22 Recommendation recommending that that the motion be denied and further
23 recommending the denial of a Certificate of Appealability and leave to proceed in forma
24 pauperis on appeal. Movant filed timely written Objections.

25 **1. Ground One**

26 Movant's counsel submitted an *Anders* brief to the appellate court and identified
27 three potential issues but also explained why each issue was not meritorious. The Court
28 of Appeals allowed and Movant subsequently filed a pro se supplemental brief. The

1 Court of Appeals affirmed in a memorandum decision. *United States v. Atondo*, 552 F.
2 App'x 622, 623 (9th Cir. 2013). In his Amended Motion, Movant claims that appellate
3 counsel was ineffective because of the inclusion of the explanations as to why each
4 potential appellate issue was not meritorious in the *Anders* brief. The Magistrate Judge
5 found that *Anders v. California*, 366 U.S. 738, 744 (1967) requires counsel to advise the
6 court that there are no non-frivolous issues on appeal, file a motion requesting
7 permission to withdraw as counsel of record and file an opening brief raising anything in
8 the record that might arguably support appeal. *See McCoy v. Court of Appeals of Wis.*,
9 486 U.S. 429, 443 (1988). The Magistrate Judge noted that including a discussion of the
10 weaknesses of an argument in an *Anders* brief is not a violation of the Sixth Amendment.
11 Movant's Objection argues that appellate counsel was prejudicially ineffective because
12 his brief went well beyond declaring the appeal frivolous and actively argued against
13 relief on arguable claims. Movant claims in his Objections that the *Anders* brief as
14 written led him to raise "truly frivolous arguments in his pro se supplement brief."

15 The Court rejects Movant's argument that the *Anders* brief somehow misled the
16 Court of Appeals into error in not reviewing as potentially meritorious the three issues
17 raised in the *Anders* brief. Moreover, Movant has failed to show prejudice in that he has
18 failed to show that any relief would have been granted had counsel simply raised the
19 issues as potential issues for appeal that counsel felt were non-meritorious and did not
20 include the reasons why. In his Amended Motion, his Reply and in his Objections
21 Movant fails to demonstrate that the likely result on appeal would have been different
22 were the *Anders* brief different.

23 **2. Ground Two**

24 Movant argues that counsel was ineffective by failing to argue for a downward
25 departure for acceptance of responsibility. As the Magistrate Judge notes, if this Court
26 did not err in failing to award a downward departure for acceptance of responsibility then
27 appellate counsel could not have been ineffective for failing to raise this meritless
28 argument. The Magistrate Judge then reviewed the record in this Court and the standards

1 set out in U.S.S.G. 3E1.1(a) and concluded that appellate counsel did not render
2 ineffective assistance by failing to argue that Movant should have received a downward
3 departure for acceptance of responsibility because he was not legally entitled to such a
4 departure.

5 In the Objections Movant argues that the filing of an *Anders* brief on this issue
6 was error because the acceptance of responsibility argument was not frivolous and that a
7 reasonable probability exists that had this issue been raised the Court of Appeals would
8 have granted relief. The Court notes that the issue was raised in the *Anders* brief.
9 Movant's counsel believed this issue was meritless. Movant agrees that an attorney
10 cannot be ineffective for failing to appeal a meritless point and argues only that there was
11 merit to the argument. But the standard for ineffective assistance of counsel is the two-
12 prong showing of deficient performance and prejudice. This Court cannot find that there
13 was a reasonable probability that but for the failure of counsel to argue acceptance of
14 responsibility in a merits brief on appeal that the result of the appeal proceeding would be
15 different. Nothing in Movant's papers convinces this Court that its conclusion that
16 Movant was not entitled to a downward departure for acceptance of responsibility was
17 error. This Court is still of the opinion expressed at sentencing that Movant's letter to the
18 Court wherein he admitted guilt was "as late as possible" and "half-hearted."¹ This Court
19 continues to interpret that letter as not an unequivocal acceptance of responsibility, but an
20 admission that Movant committed the crime but blamed his conduct on other
21 circumstances. The Court agrees with the Magistrate Judge that Movant has failed to
22 show that if this issue had been raised in a merits brief and not just in an *Anders* brief the
23 result of his appeal would have been different. Therefore Movant has failed to show
24 prejudice for any arguable ineffective assistance of counsel.

25 IT IS ORDERED overruling Movant's Objections to the Report and
26 Recommendation of the Magistrate Judge.

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28 ¹ The Court also notes that Movant's pro se motion filed February 24, 2015
alleged ineffective assistance of counsel based on trial counsel's alleged failure to
investigate evidence that would have proved him innocent.

1 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED adopting the Report and Recommendation of the
2 Magistrate Judge as the Order of this Court. (Doc. 13)

3 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Movant's Amended Motion under 28 U.S.C. §
4 2255 is denied. (Doc. 9)

5 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that a Certificate of Appealability and leave to
6 proceed in forma pauperis on appeal is denied because Movant has not made a substantial
7 showing of the denial of a constitutional right.

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9 Dated this 23rd day of March, 2016.

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14 Susan R. Bolton
15 United States District Judge
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