Plaintiff Perfect 10, Inc. (õPerfect 10ö) hereby answers the Counterclaims of Defendant Google Inc. (õGoogleö) as follows:

INTRODUCTION

- 1. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 1 of the Counterclaims.
- 2. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 2 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 3. Perfect 10 admits that the Internet offers a vast array of resources to users of the Internet. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 3 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 4. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 4 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 5. Perfect 10 admits that Google operates and maintains Blogger and other services. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 5 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 6. Perfect 10 admits that Google provides links to infringing content.

 Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 6 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 7. Perfect 10 states that Exhibit A to the Counterclaims speaks for itself. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 7 of the Counterclaims.
- 8. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 8 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations. Perfect 10 also notes that this allegation is irrelevant to this matter because Perfect 10 cannot place õrobot exclusion headersö or other such õstandard technical meansö on third party infringing websites that Google links to.
- 9. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 9 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it

denies the allegations. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 9 of the Counterclaims.

- 10. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of the second sentence of Paragraph 10 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 10 of the Counterclaims.
- 11. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 11 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 12. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of the last sentence of Paragraph 12 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations. Perfect 10 admits the remaining allegations of Paragraph 12 of the Counterclaims, but notes that Google is the largest source of infringing material.
- 13. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 13 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 14. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 14 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 15. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 15 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 16. Perfect 10 admits that Google's image search engine allows users to search for images stored on the web. However, Perfect 10 lacks the information regarding Google's use of the terms ousing keywordso in this context and on that basis it denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 16 of the Counterclaims.
- 17. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 17 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 18. Perfect 10 admits that Google image search engine delivers results to users by displaying images and providing links to the images and to the webpages containing the images. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or

deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 18 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.

- 19. Perfect 10 admits that there is a maxim that says, õa picture is worth a thousand words.ö Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 19 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 20. Perfect 10 admits that when a Google user clicks on an image listed in image search results, Google responds by (1) displaying a õthumbnailö of the indexed image; (2) providing information (a web address) about the location of the image on the site of origin; and (3) providing a link to the site of origin. Perfect 10 also admits that Google often provides an õin-line linkö to or õframeö of the full-size image, which allows the users to view and download the full-size image without leaving Googleøs website. Perfect 10 denies that the reduced-size images that Google displays are the size of a personøs thumbnail; they are actually much larger. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 20 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 21. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 21 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 22. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 22 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 23. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 23 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 24. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 24 of the Counterclaims.
- 25. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of the first sentence of Paragraph 25 of the Counterclaims. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 25 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it

denies the allegations.

- 26. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 26 of the Counterclaims.
- 27. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of the first and last sentences of Paragraph 27 of the Counterclaims. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 27 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 28. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 28 of the Counterclaims.
- 29. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 29 of the Counterclaims.
- 30. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 30 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 31. Perfect 10 admits that a user may find pornographic websites that advertise that they provide unauthorized content without using Googleøs search engine. However, Google is the most common method of finding such websites, and it may not be easy to find them without Google. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 31 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 32. Perfect 10 admits that õinternet newsgroupsö may allow persons ready access to free pornography on the internet, but also alleges that Google helps its users find infringing material in such õnewsgroups.ö Perfect 10 lacks the information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 32 of the Counterclaims.
- 33. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 33 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 34. Perfect 10 admits that it publishes a website that contains images of nude or partially nude women. Perfect 10 also admits that it once published

PERFECT 10 MAGAZINE which also contains images of nude or partially nude women. Perfect 10 no longer publishes new issues of the magazine, because of losses caused by rampant infringement, but it continues to sell back issues of the magazine. Perfect 10 is known for featuring women who have not undergone cosmetic surgery to enhance their breasts. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 34 of the Counterclaims

- 35. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of the second sentence of Paragraph 35 of the Counterclaims; Perfect 10 has lost money because of rampant infringement of its images, not because they do not appeal to a wide audience. The referenced issue of Perfect 10 Magazine is one issue of many issues published by Perfect 10 and speaks for itself. Perfect 10 admits the remaining allegations of Paragraph 35 of the Counterclaims.
- 36. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations of Paragraph 36 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 37. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 37 of the Counterclaims.
- 38. Perfect 10 admits that image searches of the words õPerfect 10ö using Google yield links to photographs of Perfect 10 magazine covers. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 38 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 39. Perfect 10 admits that in some cases, users can find Perfect 10øs website using Google. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 39 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
- 40. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 40 of the Counterclaims.
- 41. Perfect 10 admits that it is aware of the practice of using õrobot exclusion headers.ö Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 41 of

the Counterclaims. In particular, Perfect 10 states that this allegation is irrelevant, since Perfect 10 cannot place robot exclusion headers on third party infringing websites that Google links to. Perfect 10 has repeatedly asked Google not to link to those infringing third-party websites.

- 42. Perfect 10 admits the allegations of Paragraph 42 of the Counterclaims.
- 43. Perfect 10 admits the allegations of Paragraph 43 of the Counterclaims.
- 44. Perfect 10 admits the allegations of Paragraph 44 of the Counterclaims.
- 45. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 45 of the Counterclaims.
- 46. Perfect 10 admits the allegations of Paragraph 46 of the Counterclaims.
- 47. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 47 of the Counterclaims.
- 48. Perfect 10 admits that it has used Google to search for infringement by Google and others of Perfect 10¢s copyrighted works. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 48 of the Counterclaims, since Google itself is the largest infringer.
- 49. Perfect 10 admits that: (i) it sent notices of infringements of its copyrighted works and violations of other rights to Google in 2001; (ii) in response to these notices, Google asserted to Perfect 10 that it was unable to do anything about the infringements; (iii) Perfect 10 next sent notices of infringement to Google in 2004; and (iv) Perfect 10 published an article critical of Google in about 2001. Perfect 10 alleges that the page attached to the Counterclaims as Exhibit B speaks for itself. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 49 of the Counterclaims.

- 50. Perfect 10 admits that: (i) it has sent DMCA notices to Google during the period from 2004 through 2008; (ii) it sent large numbers of notices of infringement to Google because there were large numbers of infringements on Google system; and (iii) Perfect 10 has accused Google of failing to handle its DMCA notices expeditiously. Perfect 10 admits that because of the large numbers of infringements involved, Perfect 10 sent DVDs and hard drives containing downloads/print-outs of the infringing images, which showed the location of the infringing images. Perfect 10 denies that its notices were deficient; its DMCA notices have been fully compliant. Perfect 10 admits that Google has been involved in over one million infringements. Perfect 10 admits that it has repeatedly tried to settle this case, including directly with Google Board of Directors, but Google has shown little interest in settling. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 50 of the Counterclaims.
- 51. Perfect 10 admits that: (i) it owns the publicity rights for some models that appear in its magazine or on its website; and (ii) that some Perfect 10 models have appeared in other publications. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 51 of the Counterclaims.
- 52. Perfect 10 admits that: (i) it has sued others in an attempt to protect its rights; and (ii) the Amended Complaint in its action against Visa and Mastercard speaks for itself. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 52 of the Counterclaims.
- 53. Perfect 10 admits that it has sued Google in this action. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the remaining allegations of Paragraph 53 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

DECLARATION OF NONINFRINGEMENT OF COPYRIGHT (FAIR USE)

54. Perfect 10 hereby incorporates and re-alleges, as if set forth here in

1	79.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 79 of the
2	Countercla	ims.
3	80.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 80 of the
4	Countercla	ims.
5	81.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 81 of the
6	Countercla	ims.
7	82.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 82 of the
8	Countercla	ims.
9	83.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 83 of the
10	Countercla	ims.
11	84.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 84 of the
12	Countercla	ims.
13	85.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 85 of the
14	Countercla	ims.
15		THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION
16	DECLAR	ATION OF NO CONTRIBUTORY OR VICARIOUS LIABILITY
17		FOR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT BY OTHERS
18	86.	Perfect 10 hereby incorporates and re-alleges, as if set forth here in
19	full, its resp	oonses to Paragraphs 1 through 85 of the Counterclaims set forth above.
20	87.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 87 of the
21	Countercla	ims.
22	88.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 88 of the
23	Countercla	
24	89.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 89 of the
25	Countercla	
26	90.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 90 of the
27	Countercla	
28	91.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 91 of the

-11-ANSWER OF PLAINTIFF PERFECT 10, INC. TO COUNTERCLAIMS OF DEFENDANT GOOGLE INC.

1	Counterclair	ms.
2	92.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 92 of the
3	Counterclair	ms.
4	93.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 93 of the
5	Counterclair	ms.
6	94.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 94 of the
7	Counterclair	ms.
8	95.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 95 of the
9	Counterclair	ms.
10	96.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 96 of the
11	Counterclain	ms.
12	97.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 97 of the
13	Counterclain	ms.
14	98.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 98 of the
15	Counterclain	ms.
16	99.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 99 of the
17	Counterclain	ms.
18	100.	Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 100 of the
19	Counterclain	ms.
20		FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION
21		DECLARATION OF NONINFRINGEMENT OF
22		TRADEMARK/NONVIOLATION OF LANHAM ACT
23	101.	Perfect 10 hereby incorporates and re-alleges, as if set forth here in
24	full, its resp	onses to Paragraphs 1 through 100 of the Counterclaims set forth
25	above.	
26	102.	Perfect 10 generally admits the allegations of Paragraph 102 of the
27	Counterclair	ms, but the Second Amended Complaint speaks for itself.
28	103.	Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations

-12-ANSWER OF PLAINTIFF PERFECT 10, INC. TO COUNTERCLAIMS OF DEFENDANT GOOGLE INC.

115. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 115 of the
Counterclaims.
116. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 116 of the
Counterclaims.
FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION
DECLARATION OF NO CONTRIBUTORY OR VICARIOUS LIABILITY
FOR TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT BY OTHERS
117. Perfect 10 hereby incorporates and re-alleges, as if set forth here in
full, its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 116 of the Counterclaims set forth
above.
118. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 118 of the
Counterclaims.
119. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 119 of the
Counterclaims.
120. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 120 of the
Counterclaims.
121. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 121 of the
Counterclaims.
122. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 122 of the
Counterclaims.
123. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 123 of the
Counterclaims.
124. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 124 of the
Counterclaims.
SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION
DECLARATION OF NONVIOLATION OF THE TRADEMARK
DILUTION PROVISIONS OF THE LANHAM ACT
125. Perfect 10 hereby incorporates and re-alleges, as if set forth here in
-14- ANSWER OF PLAINTIFF PERFECT 10, INC. TO COUNTERCLAIMS OF DEFENDANT GOOGLE INC.

1	full, its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 124 of the Counterclaims set forth
2	above.
3	126. Perfect 10 admits the allegations of Paragraph 126 of the
4	Counterclaims.
5	127. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 127 of the
6	Counterclaims.
7	128. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 128 of the
8	Counterclaims.
9	129. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 129 of the
10	Counterclaims.
11	130. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 130 of the
12	Counterclaims.
13	131. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 131 of the
14	Counterclaims.
15	SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
16	DECLARATION OF NONVIOLATION OF THE UNFAIR COMPETITION
17	PROVISIONS OF THE LANHAM ACT, CALIFORNIA BUSINESS AND
18	PROFESSIONS CODE § 17200, AND THE COMMON LAW OF UNFAIR
19	COMPETITION
20	132. Perfect 10 hereby incorporates and re-alleges, as if set forth here in
21	full, its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 131 of the Counterclaims set forth
22	above.
23	133. Perfect 10 admits the allegations of Paragraph 133 of the
24	Counterclaims.
25	134. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations
26	of Paragraph 134 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
27	135. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 135 of the
28	Counterclaims.

1	148. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 148 of the
2	Counterclaims.
3	149. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 149 of the
4	Counterclaims.
5	150. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 150 of the
6	Counterclaims.
7	151. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 151 of the
8	Counterclaims.
9	EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION
10	DECLARATION OF NONVIOLATION OF RIGHTS OF PUBLICITY
11	152. Perfect 10 hereby incorporates and re-alleges, as if set forth here in
12	full, its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 151 of the Counterclaims set forth
13	above.
14	153. Perfect 10 admits the allegations of Paragraph 153 of the
15	Counterclaims.
16	154. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 154 of the
17	Counterclaims.
18	155. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 155 of the
19	Counterclaims.
20	156. Perfect 10 admits that the letter referred to in Paragraph 156 was ser
21	by Perfect 10¢s counsel to Google¢s counsel. Perfect 10 denies the remaining
22	allegations of Paragraph 156 of the Counterclaims.
23	157. Perfect 10 admits that it owns rights of publicity in certain models.
24	The extent of those rights of publicity depends on the specific language of the
25	contract with each model. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of
26	Paragraph 157 of the Counterclaims.
27	158. Perfect 10 admits that it owns rights of publicity in certain models.
28	The extent of those rights of publicity depends on the specific language of the

1	contract with each model. Perfect 10 denies the remaining allegations of
2	Paragraph 158 of the Counterclaims.
3	159. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 159 of the
4	Counterclaims.
5	160. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 160 of the
6	Counterclaims.
7	161. The wording of Paragraph 161 of the Counterclaims is convoluted and
8	not understood and on this basis, Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph
9	161 of the Counterclaims.
10	162. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 162 of the
11	Counterclaims.
12	163. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 163 of the
13	Counterclaims.
14	164. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 164 of the
15	Counterclaims.
16	165. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 165 of the
17	Counterclaims.
18	166. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 166 of the
19	Counterclaims.
20	NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION
21	DECLARATION OF NONVIOLATION OF THE LAW OF UNJUST
22	ENRICHMENT
23	167. Perfect 10 hereby incorporates and re-alleges, as if set forth here in
24	full, its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 166 of the Counterclaims set forth
25	above.
26	168. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 168 of the
27	Counterclaims.
28	169. Perfect 10 lacks information or belief to admit or deny the allegations

-18-ANSWER OF PLAINTIFF PERFECT 10, INC. TO COUNTERCLAIMS OF DEFENDANT GOOGLE INC.

1	of Paragraph 169 of the Counterclaims, and on that basis it denies the allegations.
2	170. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 170 of the
3	Counterclaims.
4	171. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 171 of the
5	Counterclaims.
6	172. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 172 of the
7	Counterclaims.
8	173. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 173 of the
9	Counterclaims.
10	TENTH CAUSE OF ACTION
11	DECLARATION OF NONVIOLATION OF THE LAW OF
12	MISAPPROPRIATION
13	174. Perfect 10 hereby incorporates and re-alleges, as if set forth here in
14	full, its responses to Paragraphs 1 through 173 of the Counterclaims set forth
15	above.
16	175. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 175 of the
17	Counterclaims.
18	176. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 176 of the
19	Counterclaims.
20	177. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 177 of the
21	Counterclaims.
22	178. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 178 of the
23	Counterclaims.
24	179. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 179 of the
25	Counterclaims.
26	180. Perfect 10 denies the allegations of Paragraph 180 of the
27	Counterclaims.
28	I control of the cont

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1	PRAYER FOR RELIEF
2	Perfect 10 denies that Google is entitled to the relief it seeks.
3	GENERAL DENIAL
4	Except as expressly admitted herein, Perfect 10 denies each and every
5	allegation of Google's Counterclaims.
6	FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE
7	Google's counterclaims fail to state a claim upon which relief can be
8	granted.
9	
10	Dated: August 19, 2008 LAW OFFICES OF JEFFREY N. MAUSNER
11	0.11 21 22
12	By: <u>Mausner</u> By: Mausner
13	Attorneys for Plaintiff Perfect 10, Inc.
14	
15	
16	DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL
17	Perfect 10 hereby demands a jury trial pursuant to Rule 38(b) of the Federal
18	Rules of Civil Procedure.
19	Dated: August 19, 2008 LAW OFFICES OF JEFFREY N. MAUSNER
20	
21 22	By: Jeffrey M. Mausnes
23	Jeffrey N. Mausner Attorneys for Plaintiff Perfect 10, Inc.
24	Attorneys for Franchi Terrect 10, me.
25	
26	
27	
28	