

Pursuant to Rule 56 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and Local Rule 7.1 of this Court, Plaintiff LegalZoom.com, Inc. ("LegalZoom") hereby submits the following statement of material facts in support of its motion for summary judgment:

MATERIAL FACTS

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UNCONTROVERTED FACT	EVIDENTIARY SUPPORT
1. LegalZoom and Rocket Lawyer are	Rocket Lawyer's Answer to Amended
both providers of online legal products.	Complaint and Amended Counterclaims
	("Rocket Lawyer's Amended
	Counterclaims"), ECF No. 17, 12:2-3.
2. LegalZoom and Rocket Lawyer	Rocket Lawyer's Amended
compete with one another in the online	Counterclaims, ECF No. 17, 12:2-3.
legal products industry.	
3. LegalZoom and Rocket Lawyer	Rocket Lawyer's Amended
both offer incorporation and formation	Counterclaims, ECF No. 17, 12:2-3.
services and other online legal products.	
4. On its website, Rocket Lawyer	Declaration of Mary Ann T. Nguyen
touts to provide affordable legal services	("Nguyen Decl."), ¶ 3, Ex. A (Rocket
to individuals, families and business	Lawyer's "About Us" webpage).
owners.	
5. At least in 2011, 2012 and 2013,	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 4, Ex. B (Screen grabs
Rocket Lawyer advertised "free"	of Rocket Lawyer's Advertisements).
incorporation and "free" limited liability	
companies (LLCs).	
6. Rocket Lawyer has advertised	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 4, Ex. B (Screen grabs
"Zoom Charges \$99. Rocket Lawyer is	of Rocket Lawyer's Advertisements).
Fast, Easy, & Free. Incorporate Your	
Business Today," "Incorporate for Free	

1	UNCONTROVERTED FACT	EVIDENTIARY SUPPORT
2	Pay No Fees \$0," "Incorporate Your	
3	Business at Rocket Lawyer Free," "Form	
4	Your LLC Free at Rocket Lawyer" and	
5	"Free LLCs."	,
6	7. Rocket Lawyer's customers are	Nguyen Decl., ¶¶ 2, 5, Ex. C (Screen
7	required to pay the state fees associated	grabs of state filing options through
8	with incorporation and formation.	Rocket Lawyer's services); Declaration
9		of Mary Ann T. Nguyen ("Nguyen
10		Decl.")
11	8. Customers who access the Rocket	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 6, Ex. D (Screen grabs
12	Lawyer link to the "Incorporate for	of Rocket Lawyer's "Interview" for
13	Free Pay No Fees \$0," "Incorporate	"Company Set-Up" and "Company
14	Your Business at Rocket Lawyer Free,"	Details")
15	"Form Your LLC Free at Rocket Lawyer"	
16	or "Free LLCs" do not discover that	
17	they must actually pay the state filing fees	
18	until after they have accessed the Rocket	
19	Lawyer website, completed a "company	
20	setup" and filled out information relating	
21	to the "company details."	
22	9. Rocket Lawyer subsequently	Rocket Lawyer's Answer and Amended
23	changed the language of these	Counterclaims, ECF No. 17, 2:26-3:1
24	advertisements after LegalZoom filed its	("Rocket Lawyer admits that it has
25	original Complaint.	produced new advertisements regarding
26		its business and a variety of services it
27		offers since the service of the original
28		complaint").

1	UNCONTROVERTED FACT	EVIDENTIARY SUPPORT
2	10. At least in 2012, Rocket Lawyer	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 7, Ex. E (Screen grabs of
3	advertised "Free help from local	Rocket Lawyer's Advertisements).
4	attorneys" and "Free legal review."	
5	11. Rocket Lawyer's customers could	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 8, Ex. F (Rocket
6	access "help from local attorneys" or	Lawyer's On Call Terms of Service,
7	"legal review" for free only if they were	dated July 2012, as printed on November
8	"Eligible Members" who had either (a)	27, 2012).
9	purchased three consecutive months of	
10	Rocket Lawyer's monthly Legal Plan, or	
11	(b) purchased a Rocket Lawyer annual	
12	Legal Plan.	
13	12. The paid-membership requirement	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 9, see
14	for access to the purported "free help	http://www.rocketlawyer.com/on-call-
15	from local attorneys" and "free legal	terms-of-service.rl.
16	review" was not disclosed in close	
17	proximity to the advertisements on	
18	Rocket Lawyer's website.	
19	13. The paid-membership requirement	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 9, see
20	was only disclosed in Rocket Lawyer's	http://www.rocketlawyer.com/on-call-
21	"On Call Terms of Service," which was	terms-of-service.rl.
22	accessible to customers on a separate link	·
23	found at	
24	http://www.rocketlawyer.com/on-call-	
25	terms-of-service.rl.	
26	14. Rocket Lawyer subsequently	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 10, Ex. G (Rocket
27	changed the language of its "On Call	Lawyer's On Call Terms of Service,
28	Terms of Service" to provide that	dated November 2012, as printed on

1	UNCONTROVERTED FACT	EVIDENTIARY SUPPORT
2	"Customers who enter into a one week	November 29, 2012).
3	(seven (7) calendar days) free trial are	
4	eligible to receive one (1) free legal	
5	matter consultation" after LegalZoom	
6	filed its original Complaint.	
7	15. The access to "free help from local	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 10, Exs. F and G
8	attorneys" and "free legal review" during	(Rocket Lawyer's On Call Terms of
9	a "free trial" was not available before	Service, dated July 2012, as printed on
10	LegalZoom's filing of the original	November 27, 2012; Rocket Lawyer's
11	Complaint.	On Call Terms of Service, dated
12		November 2012, as printed on November
13		29, 2012).
14	16. Access to the advertised "free help	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 11, Ex. G (Rocket
15	from local attorneys" and the "free legal	Lawyer's On Call Terms of Service,
16	review" was still conditioned upon	dated November 2012, as printed on
17	customers actively enrolling in Rocket	November 29, 2012).
18	Lawyer's trial membership and providing	
19	Rocket Lawyer with their credit card	
20	information.	
21	17. At least in 2012 and 2013, Rocket	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 12, Ex. H (Rocket
22	Lawyer advertised on its website "free"	Lawyer "Try It Free" Advertisement).
23	trials of its "Basic Legal Plan" and "Pro	
24	Legal Plan."	
25	18. Customers who sign up for a one-	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 13, Ex. I (Rocket
26	week free trial membership under the	Lawyer's "Free" Trial Enrollment Page).
27	"Basic Legal Plan" or "Pro Legal Plan"	
28	must first provide Rocket Lawyer with	

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1	UNCONTROVERTED FACT	EVIDENTIARY SUPPORT
2	their credit card information and enroll in	
3	Rocket Lawyer's "negative option"	
4	program – i.e., a program in which	
5	customers are automatically enrolled and	
6	billed and must contact Rocket Lawyer to	
7	opt out of.	
8	19. A disclosure of Rocket Lawyer's	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 13, Ex. I (Rocket
9	negative option is found in standard font	Lawyer's "Free" Trial Enrollment Page).
10	only upon the customer being directed to	
11	enroll in the "free trial," and no further	
12	acknowledgement regarding the negative	
13	option is provided.	
14	20. No further acknowledgement	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 13, Ex. I (Rocket
15	regarding the negative option (other than	Lawyer's "Free" Trial Enrollment Page).
16	as described in 19.) is provided.	
17	21. On October 13, 2011, LegalZoom's	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 14, Ex. J (E-mail
18	Chairman, Brian Liu, contacted Rocket	Exchange Between Brian Liu and Dan
19	Lawyer's CEO, Dan Nye, stating that	Nye, dated October 13, 2013).
20	there were "important issues that	
21	[LegalZoom's] legal department has	
22	brought up regarding [Rocket Lawyer's]	
23	advertising."	
24	22. Dan Nye responded by stating that	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 14, Ex. J (E-mail
25	Liu should discuss this issue with Charley	Exchange Between Brian Liu and Dan
26	Moore, Rocket Lawyer's founder and	Nye, dated October 13, 2013).
27	Chairman, and copied Moore on the email	
28	exchange.	

1	UNCONTROVERTED FACT	EVIDENTIARY SUPPORT
2	23. On October 14, Brian Liu had a	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 15, Ex. K (E-Mail from
3	telephone conversation with Charley	Brian Liu to Charley Moore, dated
4	Moore, stating that LegalZoom took issue	October 14, 2011).
5	with Rocket Lawyer's ads, which	
6	promised "Set up a Free LLC Totally	
7	Free," and "100% Free," since state filing	
8	fees must always be paid when setting up	
9	an LLC through Rocket Lawyer.	
10	24. Brian Liu also asked Charley	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 15, Ex. K (E-Mail from
11	Moore to read and follow the Federal	Brian Liu to Charley Moore, dated
12	Trade Commission's guidelines regarding	October 14, 2011).
13	the use of the word "free" in advertising,	
14	which requires, among other things, that	
15	"all terms, conditions and obligations	
16	upon which receipt and retention of the	
17	"Free" item are contingent should be set	
18	forth clearly and conspicuously at the	
19	outset of the offer so as to leave no	
20	reasonable probability that the terms of	
21	the offer might be misunderstood."	
22	25. Brian Liu requested that Rocket	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 15, Ex. K (E-Mail from
23	Lawyer immediately take down these and	Brian Liu to Charley Moore, dated
24	other misleading advertisements.	October 14, 2011).
25	26. In November 2011, Rocket	Nguyen Decl., ¶ 16, Ex. L (Liu's
26	Lawyer's advertising regarding "free"	November E-mails to Rocket Lawyer).
27	trials and services still had not been	
28	changed or removed.	

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PROOF OF SERVICE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California; I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action; my business address is 10250 Constellation Boulevard, 19th Floor, Los Angeles, California 90067.

On September 4, 2013, I electronically filed the following document(s) using the CM/ECF system.

PLAINTIFF LEGALZOOM.COM, INC.'S SEPARATE STATEMENT OF UNDISPUTED MATERIAL FACTS IN SUPPORT OF ITS MOTION FOR SUMMARY JUDGMENT

Participants in the case are registered CM/ECF users and will be served by the CM/ECF system.

I declare that I am employed in the office of a member of the bar of this court at whose direction the service was made. I declare under penalty of perjury that the above is true and correct.

Executed on September 4, 2013 at Los Angeles, California.

/s/ Fred Heather	
Fred Heather	·