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FILED
 CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
 AUG 18 2013
 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
 BY *[Signature]* DEPUTY

6 Attorneys for Defendants
 7 SHANE DUFFY, TIM O'MARA,
 8 MISSY VALDEZ, CASPER VAN DIEN and
 9 MUCHO DINERO FILMS, LLC

10 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
 11 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

12 WAYNE NYGAARD, RUSSELL
 13 NIELSEN, MARK MANDERS,
 14 ALAN TAYLOR, AND WILLIAM
 MOORHEAD, individually and on
 behalf of all others similarly situated,

15 Plaintiffs,

16 vs.

17 SHANE DUFFY, TIM O'MARA,
 18 MISSY VALDEZ, CASPER VAN
 DIEN, MUCHO DINERO FILMS,
 19 LLC, a California Limited Liability
 Company, and DOES 1 to 10 inclusive,

20 Defendants.

Case No. CV12-10363 ABC (Ex)

~~PROPOSED~~ PROTECTIVE
 ORDER

The Honorable Audrey B. Collins
 Presiding
 [Courtroom 680]

PROTECTIVE ORDER

Pursuant to the Stipulation of the parties filed herein and for good cause shown, it is hereby **ORDERED** as follows:

1. **Scope of Order.** This Order is intended to facilitate the parties' production of information and documents as part of voluntary disclosure and in response to discovery requests. Nothing in this order is to be construed to expand or limit the parties' discovery obligations. This Order covers the production and use of all Discovery Materials in this action that constitute, contain or disclose, in whole or in part, information which the designating party deems to be "Confidential Information." All Documents, Pleadings, and testimony containing Confidential Information shall be protected in accordance with the terms of this Order. Although Discovery Materials and Pleadings that quote, summarize, or contain materials entitled to protection may be accorded status as Confidential Information, to the extent feasible these materials shall be prepared in such a manner that the Confidential Information is bound separately from that not entitled to protection.

2. **General Definitions.** For purposes of this Order, the following terms have the following meanings:

(a) "Document" shall mean and include, without limitation, all materials, electronic information and tangible things defined as broadly as permitted under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34.

(b) "Discovery Materials" shall mean and include, without limitation, Documents, responses to interrogatories, requests for admissions, or other discovery requests, physical objects, samples, CD-ROMs, tapes and other items, deposition transcripts and exhibits thereto, and information provided by or on behalf of the Parties or any third party pursuant to subpoena, or otherwise created or included in the course of discovery.

1 (c) "Pleadings" shall mean and include, without limitation, all
2 papers, motions, briefs, affidavits, declarations, exhibits, etc., filed with the
3 Court.

4 (d) "Party" or "Parties" shall mean and include the parties to this
5 litigation and their respective current officers, employees, agents, advisors,
6 affiliates and subsidiaries.

7 (e) "Designating Party" shall mean the Party or Parties designating
8 Discovery Material as "Confidential Information."

9 3. **Confidential Information Defined.** For purposes of this Order,
10 "Confidential Information" shall mean and include any information (regardless of
11 how it is generated, stored, or maintained), including Documents, Discovery
12 Materials and Pleadings, that contains information within the scope of Federal Rule
13 of Civil Procedure 26(c), California Civil Code Section 3426 *et seq.*, or which is
14 otherwise a trade secret, proprietary, confidential commercial or business
15 information, or otherwise confidential or private.

16 4. **Designating Protected Material.** All designations shall be made in
17 good faith by the Designating Party or their counsel of record and made at the time
18 of disclosure, production, or tender, provided that the inadvertent failure to so
19 designate does not constitute a waiver of such claim, and a producing party may so
20 designate the information after such information has been produced, with the effect
21 that such information is thereafter subject to the protections of this Order. The
22 designation of Discovery Materials in the form of Documents and Discovery
23 Materials other than depositions or other pretrial testimony as Confidential
24 Information shall be made by affixing the legend "CONFIDENTIAL" or similar
25 confidential designation on each page containing any Confidential Information (or
26 in the case of computer medium or other tangible item on the item's label and/or
27 cover) to which the designation applies.

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1 5. **Designation of Deposition Testimony.** Consistent with the foregoing
2 requirement of good faith, during a deposition, any Party or counsel of record may
3 designate the deposition or any portion thereof as Confidential Information. Upon
4 such designation, the entire deposition transcript or the designated portion thereof
5 shall be treated as Confidential Information subject to this Order.

6 6. **Basic Disclosure Principles.** Neither the Parties nor their counsel shall
7 permit disclosure of Confidential Information to anyone except as provided by this
8 Order, and only after the conditions stated in this Order have been met.

9 7. **Disclosure of Confidential Information.** Confidential Information
10 may not be disclosed to any person except:

11 (a) Any Party to this action, including the Party's officers,
12 executives and counsel (whether in house or outside counsel), but not
13 including putative class members prior to class certification, or class members
14 after class certification other than named representative class members;

15 (b) Counsel of record for the Parties in this action, including their
16 partners, associates, of counsel, paralegals and clerical staff;

17 (c) Any person whose assistance is necessary in the preparation of
18 the Party's case, including experts (whether consulting or testimonial) in this
19 action and other specialized consultants to whom disclosure is reasonably
20 necessary either to fully understand, analyze or evaluate Discovery Materials
21 or other Confidential Information or to the conduct of this action, provided
22 that such experts, consultants and other persons shall not have access to
23 Confidential Information without having first read, acknowledged, and agreed
24 to be bound by this Order by signing the Agreement to be Bound by
25 Protective Order attached as Exhibit 1;

26 (d) The Court and its personnel;

27 (e) Court reporters and videographers who are certified legal video
28 specialists engaged for depositions, hearings or trial;

1 (f) Witnesses in this action to the extent reasonably necessary or
2 appropriate for the conduct of this litigation and who have first been
3 requested to sign the Agreement to be Bound by Protective Order attached as
4 Exhibit 1;

5 (g) Potential witnesses in this action to the extent reasonably
6 necessary or appropriate for the conduct of this litigation and who have first
7 signed the Agreement to be Bound by Protective Order attached as Exhibit 1;

8 (h) The author(s) or any recipient of the document or the original
9 source of the information in any document containing Confidential
10 Information;

11 (i) Professional vendors that provide litigation support services
12 (e.g., photocopying, videotaping, translating, preparing exhibits or
13 demonstrations, etc.) and their employees who have first signed the
14 Agreement to be Bound by Protective Order attached as Exhibit 1; and

15 (j) Any other persons qualified to receive Confidential Information
16 pursuant to either an order of the Court or a stipulation of the Parties
17 confirmed in writing.

18 8. **Use of Discovery Material.** Confidential Information produced in this
19 litigation shall be used only for purposes of this action. The persons or entities
20 identified in Paragraph 7, above, to whom Confidential Information is disclosed
21 pursuant to this Order shall not make any copies of or use such Confidential
22 Information for any purpose, whatsoever, except those related to this action.
23 Nothing in this Order shall prohibit any person or entity owning rights in or to
24 Confidential Information from using such information in any manner consistent with
25 such ownership rights, including, for example, the use of Confidential Information
26 maintained by the Parties in the ordinary course of the Parties' business. This Order
27 shall not limit the right of any Party to assert any claim in this or any other action.

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1 9. **Filing of Materials Containing Confidential Information.** Without
2 written permission from the Designating Party or a court order secured after
3 appropriate notice to all interested persons, a party that seeks to file any materials
4 containing Confidential Information shall submit the materials in a sealed envelope
5 bearing the designation “Confidential: Subject to Protective Order,” along with an
6 application and proposed Order for the materials’ filing under seal, and shall
7 otherwise comply with Civil Local Rule 79-5 and all orders of this Court.

8 10. **Duration.** This Order shall continue to be binding throughout and after
9 the conclusion of this action, including any appeal thereof. This Order, as an
10 agreement, shall remain in effect until all Confidential Information in the possession
11 of any Party is returned to the Designating Party or destroyed, as provided below.
12 Within thirty (30) days after termination of this action by dismissal, final non-
13 appealable judgment or otherwise, each Party shall return to counsel for the
14 Designating Party all information designated Confidential Information under this
15 Order, including all copies, prints, excerpts, and other reproductions of said
16 information, however generated or maintained. In the alternative, all Confidential
17 Information, including all copies, prints, excerpts, and other reproductions of said
18 information, however generated or maintained, in the possession of any Party may
19 be destroyed under the supervision of such Party’s counsel. Counsel for such Party
20 shall then advise all other Parties’ counsel of record in writing that all Confidential
21 Information in the possession of such Party, including all copies, prints, excerpts,
22 and other reproductions of said information, however generated or maintained, have
23 been destroyed or returned.

24 11. **Limiting Disclosure.** Reasonable efforts shall be made by counsel of
25 record to limit disclosure of Confidential Information to the minimum number of
26 persons necessary to conduct this action.

27 12. **Access to Additional Person(s).** To the extent a Party or their counsel
28 of record decides that in order to understand or evaluate any Confidential

1 Information the assistance of person(s) not otherwise entitled to access to
2 Confidential Information is necessary, that Party or their counsel may request
3 permission of the Designating Party to show such information to the specifically
4 identified additional person(s). Upon receipt of any such request, counsel for the
5 Party receiving the request shall respond promptly and shall not unreasonably
6 withhold consent. If permission is granted and if that permission is confirmed in a
7 writing signed by the Designating Party or their counsel, the Confidential
8 Information may be shown to the additional person(s), subject to the requirement
9 that such person(s) agree to be bound by the terms of this Order. Any disclosure of
10 Confidential Information under this paragraph shall not result in a waiver or
11 termination of any of the rights and obligations to any other Party or person under
12 this Order. In the alternative or if permission is denied, the requesting Party or their
13 counsel of record may file an application *in camera* and under seal with the Court
14 seeking appropriate relief.

15 13. **Challenges to Confidential Designation or to Redactions in**
16 **Discovery Materials.** In the event the recipient party disagrees with any
17 designation of confidentiality or with the redaction of any information in Discovery
18 Material, either at the time of disclosure or at any time thereafter, the Parties shall
19 attempt to resolve such dispute on an informal basis. If the dispute is not resolved
20 informally, the recipient party, by motion pursuant to the Joint Stipulation process
21 and/or ex parte application, as proscribed in Local Rule 37, may contest or
22 otherwise challenge the confidential designation or redaction. The Designating
23 Party (or Party that seeks to maintain the information as Confidential Information
24 pursuant to this Order) shall have the burden of establishing that the Discovery
25 Material is entitled to be maintained or continue to be maintained as Confidential
26 Information or that such redaction is appropriate and proper. Pending resolution of
27 the motion, the disputed material will continue to be treated as Confidential. The
28 prevailing party on any such motion shall be entitled to recover, in addition to any

1 other relief to which such Party may be entitled, their reasonable attorneys' fees and
2 costs incurred in connection with such motion. The failure of any Party to challenge
3 the designation of information as Confidential Information or redaction at the time
4 of its designation or disclosure shall not be deemed a waiver of that Party's right to
5 challenge the propriety of that designation or redaction at a later time. The
6 execution of the accompanying Stipulation to Entry of Protective Order by the
7 Parties shall not be deemed to be an admission that the information identified
8 therein and/or herein is Confidential Information.

9 14. **Declassification.** The restrictions on disclosure and use of
10 Confidential Information set forth herein shall not continue to apply to information,
11 which, at the time of disclosure, or thereafter, becomes a part of the public domain
12 or otherwise loses its confidentiality by publication or otherwise, other than a result
13 of a wrongful act or failure to act on the part of the Party claiming this exclusion.
14 However, the restrictions shall continue to apply if such publication or other
15 disclosure results from criminal, tortious or otherwise unlawful acts or omissions
16 other than by the Designating Party or author.

17 15. **Right to Assert Other Objections.** This Order shall not be construed
18 as requiring any Party to produce information or documents which are privileged or
19 otherwise protected from discovery by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
20 Mindful of the protections afforded Confidential Information by this Order, nothing
21 herein shall be construed or applied to affect the rights of any Party to discovery or
22 to assert any privilege or objection, or to prohibit any Party from seeking such
23 further provisions or relief as it deems necessary or desirable regarding this Order or
24 the matter of confidentiality.

25 16. **Use During Trial.** This Order is intended to govern the exchange and
26 use of materials, information and Documents during discovery, trial preparation, and
27 post-trial proceedings. Questions regarding the use of Confidential Information
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1 during the trial of this action, if any, will be addressed by the Court at a later time
2 prior to or during trial.

3 17. **Subpoena or Order.** If a Party is served with a subpoena or an order
4 issued in other litigation that would compel disclosure of any information or items
5 designated in this action as Confidential, counsel for the receiving party must so
6 notify counsel for the Designating Party in writing promptly, and in no event more
7 than five court days after receiving the subpoena or order. Counsel for the receiving
8 party also must inform in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order to
9 issue in the other litigation that some or all the material covered by the subpoena or
10 order is the subject of this Order. The purpose of imposing these duties is to alert
11 the interested parties to the existence of this Order and to afford the Designating
12 Party in this case an opportunity to try to protect its confidentiality interests in the
13 court from which the subpoena or order issued. Nothing in these provisions should
14 be construed as authorizing or encouraging a receiving party in this action to
15 disobey a lawful directive from another court.

16 18. **Inadvertent Production.** If a Party through inadvertence produces or
17 provides discovery that it reasonably in good faith believes is subject to a claim of
18 attorney-client privilege, common interest privilege, or work product immunity, the
19 producing party may give written notice to the receiving party that the Document is
20 subject to a claim of attorney-client privilege, common interest privilege, or work
21 product immunity and request that the Document be returned to the producing party.
22 The receiving party shall promptly return to the producing party all copies of such
23 Document and shall return or destroy all excerpts and summaries thereof. Return of
24 the document by the receiving party shall not constitute an admission or concession,
25 or permit any inference, that the returned Document is, in fact, properly subject to a
26 claim of attorney-client privilege, common interest privilege or work product
27 immunity, nor shall it foreclose the receiving party from moving for an order that
28 such Document has been improperly designated as subject to a claim of attorney-

1 client privilege, common interest privilege, or work product immunity or should be
2 produced for reasons other than a waiver caused merely by the inadvertent
3 production. The inadvertent disclosure of any privileged documents shall not be
4 deemed a waiver of that privilege as to any other Documents, testimony or evidence.

5 19. **Enforcement.** Without limitation, this Order may be enforced by an
6 order of specific performance. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of any
7 person to seek its modification by the Court in the future.

8 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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Dated: 8/18/13


United States District Judge/Magistrate Judge

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EXHIBIT 1

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND

I, _____ [print or type full name], of
_____ [print or type full address],

declare under penalty of perjury that:

1. I have read and understand the Stipulated Protective Order that was entered by the United States District Court for the Central District of California in the case of *Wayne Nygaard, et al. v. Shane Duffy, et al.*, Case No. CV12-10363 ABC (Ex).

2. I agree to comply with and to be bound by all the terms of that Stipulated Protective Order and I understand and acknowledge that failure to comply could expose me to sanctions and punishment in the nature of contempt.

3. I solemnly promise that I will not disclose in any manner any information or item that is subject to that Stipulated Protective Order to any person or entity except in strict compliance with the provisions of this Order.

4. I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court for the Central District of California for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after termination of the foregoing case.

Date: _____

City and State where sworn and signed: _____

Printed name: _____

Signature: _____