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1 2 3 4 5 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 9 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 HSBC BANK USA, NATIONAL Case No. CV 13-00299 DDP (AJWx) ASSOCIATION AS TRUSTEE UNDER 12 THE POOLING etc., et al., 13 Plaintiffs, ORDER TO SHOW CAUSE WHY THIS 14 ACTION SHOULD NOT BE REMANDED FOR v. LACK OF JURISDICTION DANILO B. JOSE, MILAGROS A. JOSE, 16 Defendants. 17 18 19 Removing Defendant Danilo B. Jose ("Defendant") is ordered to 20 show cause why this action should not be remanded to state court 21 for lack of subject matter jurisdiction. Plaintiff filed an 22 unlawful detainer complaint on September 14, 2012. On January 15, 2013, Defendant removed to this court on the basis of both federal 23 2.4 question and diversity jurisdiction. (Notice of Removal 2-3.) 25 Under 28 U.S.C. § 1441(b), a defendant may remove to federal

court "[a]ny civil action of which the district courts have original jurisdiction founded on a claim or right arising under the Constitution, treaties or laws of the United States"

1 "Under the longstanding well-pleaded complaint rule, however, a 2 suit 'arises under' federal law only when the plaintiff's statement of his own cause of action shows that it is based upon federal law." <u>Vaden v. Discover Bank</u>, 556 U.S. 49, 60 (2009) (internal quotation marks and citation omitted). "Federal law cannot be predicated on an actual or anticipated defense Nor can federal question jurisdiction rest upon an actual or anticipated counterclaim." Id. (citations omitted). Alternatively, a federal court may exercise diversity jurisdiction when there is complete diversity between the parties and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000. 28 U.S.C. § 1332.

Here, nothing on the face of Plaintiff's complaint suggests a federal question. Furthermore, it appears from Plaintiff's complaint that an amount well under \$75,000, and indeed well under \$10,000, is at issue. (Complaint at 1-2.)

The court notes that the Defendant has the burden of establishing removal jurisdiction. Accordingly, the court orders Defendant to file a brief, not to exceed ten pages, by Tuesday, February 19, 2013 showing cause why this action should not be remanded for lack of jurisdiction. Defendant should also deliver a courtesy copy to chambers, Room 244-J, Second Floor, 312 N. Spring Street, Los Angeles. The court will regard any failure to file an explanatory brief as consent to remand this matter to state court. IT IS SO ORDERED.

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Dated: February 7, 2013

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DEAN D. PREGERSON United States District Judge

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