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FILED CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT 1 2 JAN 2 4 2014 3 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 4 5 6 7 8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 9 10 11 GRAND REALTY SOLUTIONS, LLC, CASE NO. CV 13-9505 UA (SH) 12 Plaintiff, ORDER SUMMARILY REMANDING IMPROPERLY-REMOVED ACTION 13 ROSA VIDAL, ARCHIE GONZALEZ et al.. 14 Defendants. 15 16 The Court will remand this unlawful detainer action to state court summarily 17 because Defendant removed it improperly. 18 On December 27, 2013 Defendant Rosa Vidal, having been sued in what 19 appears to be a routine unlawful detainer action in California state court, lodged a Notice 20 Of Removal of that action to this Court and also presented an application to proceed 21 in forma pauperis. The Court has denied the latter application under separate cover 22 because the action was not properly removed. To prevent the action from remaining in 23 jurisdictional limbo, the Court issues this Order to remand the action to state court. 24

Simply stated, Plaintiff could not have brought this action in federal court in the first place, in that Defendants do not competently allege facts supplying either diversity or federal-question jurisdiction, and therefore removal is improper. 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a); see Exxon Mobil Corp v. Allapattah Svcs., Inc., 545 U.S. 546, 563, 125 S.Ct. 2611, 162

L.Ed.2d 502 (2005). Even if complete diversity of citizenship exists, the amount in controversy does not exceed the diversity-jurisdiction threshold of \$75,000. *See* 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332, 1441(b). On the contrary, the unlawful detainer Complaint alleges that the amount in controversy is "limited". Plaintiff is seeking either an amount which does not exceed \$10,000; or in excess of \$10,000, but not exceeding \$25,000.

Nor does Plaintiff's unlawful detainer action raise any federal legal question. See 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1441(b).

Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that (1) this matter be REMANDED to the Superior Court of California, Los Angeles County, Long Beach Courthouse, 415 W. Ocean Beach Blvd., Long Beach, CA 90802, for lack of subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1447(c); (2) that the Clerk send a certified copy of this Order to the state court; and (3) that the Clerk serve copies of this Order on the parties.

DATED: $\frac{1}{2}$

GEORGE H. KING
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE