18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

2 3 4 5 6 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 7 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 8 9 No. CV 14-9916 BRO (FFMx) SOUTHLAND LTD., 10 ORDER SUMMARILY REMANDING ACTION TO STATE COURT Plaintiff. 11 12 v. PATRICK OKEKE, DOES 1 TO 10, 13 Inclusive, Defendant. 14 15 The Court will remand this action to state court summarily because Defendant 16 removed it improperly. 17

On December 30, 2014, Defendant Patrick Okeke, having been sued in what appears to be a routine unlawful detainer action in California state court (Los Angeles Superior Court Case No. 14R11361), filed a Notice of Removal of that action to this Court and also presented an application to proceed in district court without prepaying fees or costs.

The Court has denied the application under separate cover because the Court lacks jurisdiction over the action. To prevent the action from remaining in jurisdictional limbo, the Court issues this Order to remand the action to state court.

Simply stated, as the Court has previously determined, Plaintiff could not have brought this action in federal court in the first place, in that Defendant does not competently allege facts supplying either diversity or federal-question jurisdiction, and

therefore removal is improper. 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a); see Exxon Mobil Corp v. Allapattah Svcs., Inc., 545 U.S. 546, 563, 125 S. Ct. 2611, 162 L. Ed. 2d 502 (2005). Even if complete diversity of citizenship existed, the amount in controversy does not exceed the diversity-jurisdiction threshold of \$75,000. See 28 U.S.C. §§ 1332, 1441(b). On the contrary, the unlawful-detainer complaint recites that the amount in controversy does not exceed \$10,000.

Nor does Plaintiff's unlawful detainer action raise any federal legal question. See 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1441(b).

Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that (1) this matter be REMANDED to the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles, Santa Monica Courthouse, 1725 Main Street, Santa Monica, California 90401 for lack of subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1447(c); (2) that the Clerk send a certified copy of this Order to the state court; and (3) that the Clerk serve copies of this Order on the parties.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: 1.14.15

BEVERLY REID O'CONNELL United States District Judge

Presented by:

/S/ FREDERICK F. MUMM
FREDERICK F. MUMM
United States Magistrate Judge