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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

MICROSOFT CORPORATION,  
Plaintiff,  
vs.  
BUY CHEAP SOFTWARE, INC., a California  
corporation, d/b/a  
BUYCHEAPSOFTWARE.COM;  
SOFTMAN PRODUCTS, LLC, a California  
limited liability company; and JONATHAN  
DRACUP, an individual,  
Defendants.

} Case No.: 2:15-cv-07192-GW  
(JEMx)  
} STIPULATED PROTECTIVE  
} ORDER

This Protective Order shall apply to all information produced by any party or third party (each of which shall be construed as a “party” for purposes of this order) and so designated by a party pursuant to interrogatories, depositions, requests for production of documents, requests for admissions or other discovery requests (whether formal or informal), including subpoenas, and all information provided by any party in connection with any pre-trial evidentiary hearings or other pre-trial proceedings conducted during the course of this action.

1                   CONFIDENTIAL AND ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY INFORMATION

2           1.     Any party producing or disclosing information in this action may  
3 designate such information as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL --  
4 ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY” by designating them in the manner set forth in  
5 paragraph 2 below. The designation of information as “CONFIDENTIAL” shall be  
6 limited to information which the disclosing party in good faith believes contains  
7 trade secret or other confidential research, confidential development or confidential  
8 commercial information. The designation of information as “CONFIDENTIAL --  
9 ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY” shall be limited to extremely sensitive trade secret or  
10 other confidential research, development or commercial information which the  
11 disclosing party in good faith believes will result in competitive disadvantage if  
12 disclosed to another party to this action. Information designated as  
13 “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY” may  
14 only be used and disclosed as set forth in paragraphs 3 to 8 below. However, the  
15 parties reserve their rights to challenge any such designations in accordance with the  
16 provisions of this order.  
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21                   MANNER OF DESIGNATION OF MATERIALS

22           2.     A party may designate materials as “CONFIDENTIAL” or  
23 “CONFIDENTIAL --ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY” in the following manner:

24                   (a)    Documents or Things. “CONFIDENTIAL” or  
25 “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY” treatment may be obtained by  
26 affixing the legend “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS'  
27 EYES ONLY” on the particular document or thing.  
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1 (b) Interrogatories and Requests for Admissions. In answering any  
2 interrogatory, request for admission, or part thereof, a party may designate its  
3 answer as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES  
4 ONLY” by affixing thereto the legend “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL--  
5 ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY.” Such “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL --  
6 ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” answers shall be made on separate pages from any  
7 other answers or portions thereof that are not designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” or  
8 “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY.”  
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11 (c) Testimony. Any party giving, or who gave, testimony in this  
12 action, including but not limited to deposition testimony, may obtain  
13 “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY”  
14 treatment therefor by designating, during the course of that testimony, for which  
15 “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY”  
16 treatment is desired, which testimony is claimed to be CONFIDENTIAL or  
17 “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY.” The reporter shall separately  
18 transcribe and bind the testimony so designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” and  
19 “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” and shall mark the face of the  
20 separate bound transcript containing such testimony with the term  
21 “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY.” A  
22 party also may make the above-referenced designation of confidentiality in writing  
23 and within 15 days of the receipt by said party of the transcript of said testimony. In  
24 that event, said portion of the transcript will be treated as confidential under the  
25 provisions of this order, except that it will not be separately bound. If, during the  
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1 course of testimony, any party reasonably believes that the answer to a question will  
2 result in the disclosure of “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL --  
3 ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” information, all persons other than those persons  
4 entitled to receive such information pursuant to paragraphs 4 and 5 hereof shall be  
5 excluded from the room in which the testimony is given.  
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7 RESTRICTIONS ON DISCLOSURE OF DESIGNATED MATERIALS

8 3. Any information produced in discovery by any party in this action  
9 (whether in response to a formal or informal discovery request or in correspondence  
10 between the parties), whether or not designated “CONFIDENTIAL” or  
11 “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” may only be used by the  
12 recipient of such information in connection with the preparation and trial of this  
13 action, and for no other purpose. As used herein, the phrase “preparation for trial  
14 and trial of this action” shall mean preparation for, participation in and prosecution  
15 and defense of any motion, trial, appeal, hearing, review, or other judicial  
16 proceeding in the above-entitled action.  
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19 4. Except by prior order of this Court after notice to the producing party’s  
20 counsel, information designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” shall not be disclosed to any  
21 person other than:  
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23 (a) the attorneys of record herein for the parties and those of their  
24 partners, associates, document clerks and paralegals employed by said attorneys who  
25 are assigned to and necessary to assist such attorneys in the preparation for trial and  
26 trial of this action;  
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1 (b) secretaries, stenographers, and other office or clerical personnel  
2 employed by said attorneys and who assist them with respect to this action;

3 (c) parties, officers or employees of the parties, to the extent deemed  
4 necessary by their respective attorneys of record for the preparation for trial and trial  
5 of this action;

6 (d) such other persons as may be consented to by the party  
7 designating such information as “CONFIDENTIAL” information;

8 (e) outside litigation support vendors, including commercial  
9 photocopying vendors, scanning services vendors, coders and keyboard operators  
10 who have first executed an Assurance of Compliance in the form attached hereto as  
11 Exhibit A;;

12 (f) independent outside consultants or experts retained by the  
13 attorneys of record to assist in this action, to the extent deemed necessary by said  
14 attorneys for the preparation for trial and trial of this action and who have first  
15 executed an Assurance of Compliance in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A;

16 (g) non-party fact witnesses who are in good faith intended to be  
17 called at trial and who have first executed an Assurance of Compliance in the form  
18 attached hereto as Exhibit A. If the attendance of a non-party fact witness at a  
19 deposition can only be obtained through compulsory process, the witness need not  
20 execute an Assurance of Compliance, provided that: (i) the witness acknowledges  
21 his obligation to maintain the confidentiality of “CONFIDENTIAL” information  
22 under oath; and (ii) such “CONFIDENTIAL” information may only be shown to the  
23 witness during the deposition; and  
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1 (h) the Court (including the Court having jurisdiction of any appeal)  
2 and any of its employees.

3 5. Except by prior order of this Court after notice to the producing party's  
4 counsel, information designated as "CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS' EYES  
5 ONLY" shall not be disclosed to any person other than:  
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7 (a) the attorneys of record herein and any in-house counsel for the  
8 parties (excluding any attorney who is an officer, director, shareholder or employee  
9 of any party or its corporate affiliates) and those of their partners, associates,  
10 document clerks and paralegals employed by said attorneys who are assigned to and  
11 necessary to assist such attorneys in the preparation for trial and trial of this action.  
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13 (b) secretaries, stenographers and other office or clerical personnel  
14 employed by said attorneys and who assist them with respect to this action;  
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16 (c) such other persons as may be consented to by the party  
17 designating such information as "CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS' EYES  
18 ONLY" information;  
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20 (d) outside litigation support vendors, including commercial  
21 photocopying vendors, scanning services vendors, coders and keyboard operators  
22 who have first executed an Assurance of Compliance in the form attached hereto as  
23 Exhibit A;  
24

25 (e) independent outside consultants or experts retained by the  
26 attorneys of record to assist in this action, to the extent deemed necessary by said  
27 attorneys for the preparation for trial and trial of this action and who have first  
28 executed an Assurance of Compliance in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A; and

1 (f) the Court (including the Court having jurisdiction of any appeal)  
2 and any of its employees.

3 6. Each person to whom information designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” or  
4 “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” is disclosed, other than the  
5 Court, shall be informed of the terms of this Order and agree to be bound by it  
6 before disclosure to such person of any such information.  
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8 (a) Counsel shall maintain complete lists identifying all persons to  
9 whom any information designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL --  
10 ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” is disclosed and the documents or other information  
11 so disclosed, and also shall maintain the written agreements required by paragraphs  
12 4(f), 4(g), 5(d) and 5(e). Such lists and agreements shall be available for inspection  
13 by counsel for the other party upon request, except that agreements executed by  
14 consulting non-testifying experts need not be disclosed or made available for  
15 inspection.  
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18 7. The failure of any party to object to the designation of information as  
19 “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” shall  
20 not be deemed an admission that such information qualifies for such designation.  
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22 8. Nothing contained in this Protective Order shall restrict or prevent any  
23 party to this action from disclosing or otherwise using its own documents and  
24 information which that party produces or discloses in this action. The failure of a  
25 party producing information to designate such information “CONFIDENTIAL” or  
26 “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” shall not preclude such party  
27 from either (a) subsequently designating the material as such, if the initial failure to  
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1 do so was inadvertent, in which case the terms of this order shall apply to that  
2 document once such designation is made, or (b) applying to the Court for the entry  
3 of a Protective Order. Nor shall this Protective Order preclude any party from  
4 objecting to the production of information on the ground of undue burden, relevance  
5 or any other ground permitted under pursuant to applicable statutory and case law.  
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7 CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS

8 9. A Party challenging the other party's designation of  
9 "CONFIDENTIAL" or "CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" shall  
10 comply with the following procedures:  
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12 a. Timing of Challenges. Any Party or Non-Party may challenge a  
13 designation of confidentiality at any time. Unless a prompt challenge to a  
14 Designating Party's confidentiality designation is necessary to avoid foreseeable,  
15 substantial unfairness, unnecessary economic burdens, or a significant disruption or  
16 delay of the litigation, a Party does not waive its right to challenge a confidentiality  
17 designation by electing not to mount a challenge promptly after the original  
18 designation is disclosed.  
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20 b. Meet and Confer. The Challenging Party shall initiate the dispute  
21 resolution process by providing written notice of each designation it is challenging  
22 and describing the basis for each challenge. To avoid ambiguity as to whether a  
23 challenge has been made, the written notice must recite that the challenge to  
24 confidentiality is being made in accordance with this specific paragraph of the  
25 Protective Order. The parties shall attempt to resolve each challenge in good faith  
26 and must begin the process by conferring in person or telephonically within 14 days  
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1 of the date of service of notice. In conferring, the Challenging Party must explain the  
2 basis for its belief that the confidentiality designation was not proper and must give  
3 the Designating Party an opportunity to review the designated material, to reconsider  
4 the circumstances, and, if no change in designation is offered, to explain the basis  
5 for the chosen designation. A Challenging Party may seek judicial intervention only  
6 if it has first completed this meet and confer process first or establishes that the  
7 Designating Party is unwilling to participate in the meet and confer process in a  
8 timely manner.  
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11 c. Judicial Intervention. If the Parties cannot resolve a challenge without  
12 court intervention, the Designating Party shall file and serve a motion to retain  
13 confidentiality under Civil Local Rule 7 (and in compliance with Civil Local Rule  
14 79-5, if applicable) within 21 days of the initial notice of challenge or within 14 days  
15 of the parties agreeing that the meet and confer process will not resolve their dispute,  
16 whichever is later. In addition, the Challenging Party may file a motion challenging  
17 a confidentiality designation at any time if there is good cause for doing so,  
18 including a challenge to the designation of a deposition transcript or any portions  
19 thereof. Any motion brought pursuant to this paragraph must be accompanied by a  
20 competent declaration affirming that the movant has complied with the meet and  
21 confer requirements imposed by this paragraph.  
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24 Frivolous designations or challenges, including without limitation those made  
25 for an improper purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and  
26 burdens on other parties) may expose the Designating Party or Challenging Party,  
27 respectively, to sanctions. All parties shall continue to afford the material in question  
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1 the level of protection to which it is entitled under the Producing Party’s designation  
2 until the court rules on the challenge.

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4 FILING AND USE IN COURT OF DESIGNATED MATERIALS

5 10. If confidential material is included in any papers to be filed with the  
6 court, such papers shall be accompanied by an application to file the papers, or the  
7 confidential portion thereof, under seal. The application must show good cause for  
8 the under-seal filing. The application shall be directed to the judge to whom the  
9 papers are directed. Pending the ruling on the application, the papers or portions  
10 thereof subject to the sealing application shall be lodged under seal.

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12 THIRD-PARTY REQUEST FOR DESIGNATED MATERIALS

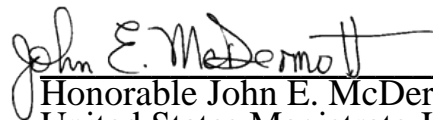
13 11. If any party receives a subpoena or document request from a third party  
14 which purports to require the production of materials in that party’s possession  
15 which have previously been designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” or  
16 “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” by any other party to this  
17 action, the party receiving such subpoena or document request shall immediately: (a)  
18 timely notify the party who designated the materials as “CONFIDENTIAL” or  
19 “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” of the receipt of said subpoena  
20 or document request, and (b) shall not oppose any effort by the party which  
21 designated the material as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL --  
22 ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” to quash the subpoena or obtain a protective order  
23 limiting discovery of such material.

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27 RETURN OR DESTRUCTION OF DESIGNATED MATERIALS

1           12. At the conclusion of this action, including any and all appeals, all  
2 documents, transcripts or other things or information designated as  
3 “CONFIDENTIAL” or “CONFIDENTIAL -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY,” and  
4 all copies thereof, that are in the possession of the parties or their attorneys shall be  
5 returned to the attorneys for the party furnishing the same, or shall be destroyed by  
6 the attorneys having such documents in their possession. In addition, all summaries  
7 or other materials containing or disclosing information contained in such documents,  
8 answers, transcripts or other things shall be destroyed at the conclusion of this  
9 litigation. This Order shall continue to be binding after the conclusion of this  
10 litigation. This Order shall continue to be binding after the conclusion of this  
11 litigation. This Order shall continue to be binding after the conclusion of this  
12 litigation.

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14           IT IS SO ORDERED.

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16 DATED: December 17, 2015

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20           Honorable John E. McDermott  
21           United States Magistrate Judge  
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