

1 Todd C. Atkins (SBN 208879)  
 2 tatkins@atkinsdavidson.com  
 3 **ATKINS & DAVIDSON, APC**  
 4 750 East Green Street, Suite 204  
 5 Pasadena, CA 91101  
 6 (619) 665-3476

7 Matthew M. Wawrzyn (*pro hac vice*)  
 8 matt@wawrzynlaw.com  
 9 Stephen C. Jarvis (*pro hac vice*)  
 10 stephen@wawrzynlaw.com  
 11 **WAWRZYN & JARVIS LLC**  
 12 233 S. Wacker Drive, 84th Floor  
 13 Chicago, IL 60606  
 14 (312) 283-8010

15 *Counsel for Plaintiff POWERbahn, LLC*

16 Jonathan Pearce, Cal. Bar No. 245,776  
 17 jpearce@socalip.com

18 Michael D. Harris, Cal. Bar No. 59,470  
 19 mharris@socalip.com

20 **SOCAL IP LAW GROUP LLP**  
 21 310 N. Westlake Blvd., Suite 120  
 22 Westlake Village, CA 91362-3788  
 23 Phone: (805) 230-1350 • Fax: (805) 230-1355  
 24 Attorneys for Defendant Zwift, Inc.

25 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

26 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA—WESTERN DIVISION**

27 POWERbahn, LLC,

28 Plaintiff,

v.

Zwift, Inc.,

Defendant.

No. 2:17-cv-01393-MLH (MRWx)

**Stipulated Protective Order to  
 Comply with Court's November 28,  
 2017, Order**

Magistrate Judge: Michael R. Wilner

Under FED. R. CIV. P. 26(c), the parties stipulate to this Protective Order:

1. Plaintiff POWERbahn, LLC, and defendant Zwift, Inc. (the "Parties"), and certain non-parties that may respond to discovery, are engaged in proprietary business activities and could suffer immediate and irreparable harm if certain documents,

1 were disclosed without adequate safeguards. This is a lawsuit for infringement of  
2 three POWERbahn patents related to software for bicycle trainers. Defendant Zwift  
3 supplies its software to consumers who use that software in conjunction with bicycle  
4 trainers sold by two independent companies. Both of those companies are defendants  
5 in separate lawsuits in other districts. Zwift’s website also allows customers to pur-  
6 chase trainers from one of these companies. Plaintiff POWERbahn claims that it sells  
7 trainers or licenses others to sell trainers incorporating its technology. POWERbahn  
8 has also expressed a desire to compete with Zwift and the defendants in other cases in  
9 selling bicycle trainers. Each party here has technical information, including comput-  
10 er software source code related to the trainers, that would likely be commercially use-  
11 ful to the other party were it not protected from disclosure. Zwift likewise has finan-  
12 cial information dealing with sales and pricing that might be useful for POWERbahn.  
13 POWERbahn and Zwift marketing plans and information about the needs of custom-  
14 ers or prospects could be useful for each other. Disclosure of one party’s technical,  
15 financial, pricing and customer information to the other party could potentially harm  
16 the disclosing party.

17 2. This protective order governs handling all documents provided to a Party  
18 by a producing person. This protective order also governs handling any documents  
19 previously exchanged between the Parties, to the extent the Parties designated them  
20 as “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential –  
21 Source Code.” relating to the underlying claims and defenses, and supersedes any  
22 earlier confidentiality agreements about the exchange of such documents.

23 3. The term “document” includes the documents, information and materials in  
24 Fed. R. Civ. P. 34(a)(1), any electronic information or data disclosed or produced,  
25 any responses to written discovery and any deposition or other testimony.

26 4. A producing person disclosing documents in this action may designate all  
27 or a portion of those documents as “Confidential” “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’  
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1 Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code.” Each designation constitutes the pro-  
2 ducing person’s representation it believes in good faith that the designated document  
3 contains trade secret, proprietary or other confidential research, development or  
4 commercial information, or sensitive or confidential personal information, not gener-  
5 ally known to the public whose unrestricted disclosure could cause competitive or  
6 other injury, or annoyance, embarrassment or oppression to the disclosing producing  
7 person, or other information protected from public disclosure by statute or regulation  
8 or otherwise under law. Producing persons will reasonably limit in scope all “Confi-  
9 dential,” “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source  
10 Code” designations.

11 5. A producing person designating documents as “Confidential,” “Highly  
12 Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code” must do so  
13 reasonably calculated to advise any other producing person of that designation, in-  
14 cluding but not limited to by:

15 a) During a deposition, indicating on the record that certain testimony is  
16 designated as “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or  
17 “Confidential – Source Code.”

18 b) After a deposition, notifying all parties in writing within 14 days from  
19 the delivery of the transcript by the reporter that certain testimony is designated as  
20 “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential –  
21 Source Code.”

22 c) Affixing appropriate labels to such designated documents.

23 d) Designating specific documents as “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential  
24 – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code” in correspondence pro-  
25 vided to the Parties.  
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1           6. For 14 days from delivery by the reporter, producing persons must treat  
2 each deposition transcript as “Highly Confidential –Attorneys’ Eyes Only” in its en-  
3 tirety.

4           7. Producing persons receiving “Confidential” documents may disclose these  
5 documents only to:

6           a) A lawyer for a Party, including outside and in-house lawyers and other  
7 lawyers regularly employed in their offices, and the lawyers’ staff, including sec-  
8 retaries, paralegals and document clerks.

9           b) The following two representatives for each party, who must also sign the  
10 Appendix A acknowledgment to be bound to its terms:

11                     For POWERbahn: Scott Radow

12                     For Zwift: Alarik Myrin

13           c) Accountants, auditors, independent consultants or regulators to whom a  
14 Party may have to respond or report in the ordinary course of business regarding  
15 this case or proceedings arising out of or related to this case.

16           d) Experts or consultants, whether employees or officers of the Parties, re-  
17 tained by a Party to assist, including their staff, but only for the expert or consult-  
18 ant to perform his or her assigned tasks with this case.

19           e) Any witness and his or her counsel, but only for the witness’s review to  
20 prepare for or during his or her deposition or in-court testimony.

21           f) Mediators or similar outside parties and their staffs enlisted by the Par-  
22 ties to assist in resolving the claims and defenses of the Parties.

23           g) Persons requested to furnish services such as document collection, pro-  
24 cessing, review, coding, copying or ESI storage services to assist a Party or in  
25 proceedings arising from or related to this case.

26           h) Court and deposition reporters, videographers or transcribers employed  
27 in this case or proceedings arising out of or related to this case.

1 i) The Court and its staff.

2 j) Any person to whom the information justifying the document's designa-  
3 tion as "Confidential" has been disclosed by the disclosing producing person.

4 k) Any other person for whom the Party receiving the information can  
5 show good cause, but only upon order of the Court or with advance written per-  
6 mission of the producing person that disclosed the document and designated in-  
7 formation in the document as "Confidential."

8 8. Notwithstanding the restrictions in paragraph 7a) through k), this protec-  
9 tive order will not bar or otherwise restrict counsel from rendering advice to his or  
10 her client regarding this matter or from generally referring to or relying upon "Confidential"  
11 information in rendering such advice.

12 9. Producing persons receiving "Highly Confidential –Attorneys' Eyes Only"  
13 documents may disclose these documents only to:

14 a) A lawyer for a Party, including outside and in-house lawyers and other  
15 lawyers regularly employed in their offices, and such lawyers' staff, including  
16 secretaries, paralegals and document clerks.

17 b) Accountants, auditors, independent consultants or regulators to whom a  
18 Party may have to respond or report in the ordinary course of business regarding  
19 this case or proceedings arising out of or related to this case.

20 c) Outside, non-employee and non-officer, experts or consultants retained  
21 by a Party to assist, including their staff, but only for such expert or consultant to  
22 perform his or her assigned tasks.

23 d) Mediators or similar outside parties and their staffs enlisted by the Par-  
24 ties to assist in resolving the claims and defenses of the Parties.

25 e) Persons requested to furnish services such as document collection, pro-  
26 cessing, review, coding, copying or ESI storage services to assist a Party or in  
27 proceedings arising out of or related to this case.

1 f) Court and deposition reporters, videographers or transcribers employed  
2 in this case or proceedings arising out of or related to this case.

3 g) The Court and its staff.

4 h) Any person to whom the information justifying the document's designa-  
5 tion as "Highly Confidential – Attorneys' Eyes Only" has been disclosed by the  
6 disclosing producing person.

7 i) Any other person for whom the Party receiving the information can  
8 show good cause, but only upon order of the Court or with advance written per-  
9 mission of the producing person that disclosed the document and designated in-  
10 formation in the document as "Highly Confidential –Attorneys' Eyes Only."

11 10. Notwithstanding the restrictions in paragraph 8a) through i), this protective  
12 order will not bar or otherwise restrict counsel from rendering advice to his or her  
13 client regarding this matter or from generally referring to or relying upon "Highly  
14 Confidential –Attorneys' Eyes Only" information in rendering such advice.

15 11. Any party or third party to this action wishing to avail itself of the protec-  
16 tion afforded source code in this protective order must designate the source code as  
17 "Confidential – Source Code." The party producing source code must, at a minimum,  
18 produce to the receiving party in electronic format, such as CD or DVD, in native  
19 form. Each receiving party will be provided with three non-transferable electronic  
20 copies of the source code to be returned to the providing party at the end of this liti-  
21 gation. These electronic copies may not be duplicated, except as provided below.

22 Any electronic source code produced by a party to this action or a third party to this  
23 action must be maintained by the receiving party in a secure location on an isolated,  
24 password-protected computer not connected to the Internet. Source code may only be  
25 disclosed to outside litigation counsel and designated experts who have agreed to be  
26 bound by the terms of the protective order by signing the acknowledgement of Ap-  
27 pendix A. This protective order does not limit the ability of a designated expert to  
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1 print or otherwise utilize the provided source code as needed to prepare expert reports  
2 and prepare for trial. Any reports, exhibits, testimony, or other communication(s) that  
3 are to be filed with or presented to the Court that refer to, relate to, or include any  
4 portion of the source code must be designated as “Confidential – Source Code” and  
5 filed under seal with the Court.

6 12. Documents and information designated Confidential – Source Code also  
7 may be disclosed to:

8 a) The Court.

9 b) Court personnel, mediators, special masters, discovery referees, and  
10 court reporters and videographers recording testimony.

11 c) Outside counsel for the named parties and employees of such counsel to  
12 whom it is necessary that the Confidential Attorney’s Eyes Only – Source Code  
13 Information be disclosed for this litigation.

14 d) Outside consultants and experts assisting counsel, so long as each such  
15 expert or consultant is not an officer, employee or consultant (other than for this  
16 action) of any party or any non-party competitors of either party and who have  
17 executed the Acknowledgement attached as Appendix A.

18 e) Any other person upon the prior written agreement of the party or non-  
19 party who designated the confidential information as “Attorneys’ Eyes Only –  
20 Source Code” (which agreement may be recorded in a deposition or other tran-  
21 script).

22 13. Producing persons receiving documents designated as “Confidential” or  
23 “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code”  
24 must:

25 a) not disclose the documents except as permitted under this protective or-  
26 der.

1           b) use those documents only in the prosecution or defense or any other ef-  
2           forts by the Parties to obtain insurance or indemnities related to this action; and

3           c) maintain those documents in a manner reasonably designed to prevent  
4           their unauthorized disclosure.

5           14. All producing persons receiving any document designated as “Confiden-  
6           tial,” “Highly Confidential –Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code.”  
7           under Paragraphs 7c)–e) and k), 9b), c), and i) or 12 d) and f) must sign the Ac-  
8           knowledgment attached as Appendix A. Each producing person disclosing documents  
9           under Paragraphs 7, 9 and 12 must maintain signed copies of all Acknowledgments  
10          obtained by that disclosing producing person. If a Party believes, in good faith, the  
11          other party violated this protective order, that Party must notify the opposing Party in  
12          writing of such alleged violation and may demand a copy of the executed Acknowl-  
13          edgment of all persons connected to the suspected violation, which copy must be  
14          produced within seven days of the demand.

15          15. “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential –Attorneys’ Eyes Only” and “Confi-  
16          dential – Source Code” information does not include, and this protective order does  
17          not apply to, information disclosed by persons and through methods authorized by  
18          the information owner to the public or third persons in a manner making such infor-  
19          mation no longer confidential other than with this protective order.

20          16. Nothing in this protective order will prevent the disclosure of documents  
21          designated as “Confidential” or “Highly Confidential –Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or  
22          “Confidential – Source Code:”

23               a) by the producing person so designating such documents.

24               b) by producing persons under terms consented to by the producing person  
25               designating the document; or

26               c) by order, after notice to all affected parties.  
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1           17. A producing person inadvertently disclosing “Confidential,” “Highly Con-  
2 fidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code” documents with-  
3 out the proper designation may, within 14 days of learning of such disclosure, substi-  
4 tute properly designated documents for those inadvertently disclosed without desig-  
5 nation. A producing person receiving designated documents must within 14 days of  
6 receiving such documents:

7           a) attempt to retrieve and destroy all disclosed copies of such documents.

8           b) provide written confirmation of the destruction of all disclosed copies of  
9 such documents; and

10          c) substitute the properly designated documents.

11           18. The inadvertent production of “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential – At-  
12 torneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code” information without a designa-  
13 tion constitutes no waiver of the right to claim later a “Confidential” or “Highly Con-  
14 fidential –Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code” designation.

15           19. By entering this protective order and limiting the disclosure of information,  
16 the Court does not intend to preclude another court from finding that information  
17 may be relevant and subject to disclosure in another case. Any person or party subject  
18 to this protective order who becomes subject to a motion to disclose another party’s  
19 information designated “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes On-  
20 ly” or “Confidential – Source Code” under this protective order must promptly notify  
21 that party to allow the Party to appear and be heard on whether information should be  
22 disclosed.

23           20. A Party must challenge the designation of documents as “Confidential,”  
24 “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code” by  
25 another producing person when the documents are designated, but a Party’s failure to  
26 challenge the designation will not preclude a later challenge. Upon a challenge to an  
27 assertion of such designation of confidentiality by a Party, the producing persons  
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1 must try first to resolve such dispute in good faith and on an informal basis. If the  
2 producing persons cannot resolve their dispute informally, the producing person  
3 seeking the confidentiality protection must apply to the Court for a protective order  
4 specific to those documents. Any challenge to a confidentiality designation must  
5 comply in full with the joint filing format described in Local Rule 37 for all discov-  
6 ery motions.

7         21. The Parties reserve the right to dispute whether the attorney-client privi-  
8 lege, work-product doctrine, bank examination privilege, or any other privilege or  
9 immunity apply to any documents or information provided by the designating pro-  
10 ducing person and this protective order does not waive or limit any right that the re-  
11 ceiving Party may have to seek such documents or information.

12         22. To streamline discovery and avoiding unnecessary conflicts between the  
13 Parties, if during this case, a producing person produces or discloses a document that  
14 the producing person claims to be privileged or protected from discovery by the  
15 work-product doctrine, the attorney-client privilege or any other privilege or protec-  
16 tion, the producing person must give notice to the receiving person in writing. Upon  
17 receipt of such notice, the receiving person must not read or review the contents of  
18 the document subject to the notice. Within seven days of receiving notice, this docu-  
19 ment will be returned to the producing person or the receiving person will certify that  
20 any copies of the document have been retrieved and destroyed, and the receiving per-  
21 son will certify that all portions of any notes and work product quoting or referring to  
22 the document have been deleted or destroyed. If the receiving person has disclosed  
23 the information to others before being notified of the claim of privilege or protection,  
24 the receiving person must try to retrieve and return or destroy the disclosed infor-  
25 mation. The receiving person upon receiving a privilege log identifying the document  
26 or information remains free to challenge any claim of privilege or protection, but  
27 must make no claim that the production of the document effected a waiver of any  
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1 privilege or protection. Absent a ruling by a court of competent jurisdiction that the  
2 document is not privileged or protected, a receiving person may not disclose nor use  
3 the document or any information disclosed in or derived from the document. To ef-  
4 fectuate this protective order and protect the efficient process of discovery, docu-  
5 ments produced during this case, which are claimed to be privileged or protected and  
6 sought to be reclaimed by a producing person under this paragraph will not be  
7 grounds by any non-party to argue that any waiver of privilege or protection has oc-  
8 curred by any production. Any analyses, memoranda or notes created based upon  
9 such inadvertently-produced information will be treated immediately in conformance  
10 with the protected nature of the information.

11 23. Neither agreeing nor complying with this protective order, nor producing  
12 or receiving any document designated “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential – Attor-  
13 neys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code” will prejudice the rights of:

14 a) Any Party or non-party to object to the production of documents it con-  
15 siders privileged or otherwise not subject to discovery.

16 b) Any Party to object to the authenticity or admissibility into evidence of  
17 any documents, testimony or other evidence subject to this protective order.

18 c) Any Party or non-party to seek a determination by the Court of whether  
19 any documents designated “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’  
20 Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code” should be subject to this protective  
21 order.

22 d) Any Party to object to the production of documents or information.

23 e) Any Party to move for an order compelling the production of documents  
24 or information.

25 f) Any Party to move for modification of this protective order.

26 24. Nothing in this protective order prevents a producing person from using its  
27 own documents designated “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes  
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1 Only” or “Confidential – Source Code” for any purpose. Nothing in this protective  
2 order will be construed to prevent a producing person who has designated documents  
3 “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential –  
4 Source Code” from agreeing to release any such documents, information or materials  
5 from the requirements of this protective order. If it does so, it must notify the other  
6 Parties in writing. A producing person may waive its rights under this protective order  
7 by a writing stating its intent to waive such rights.

8 25. After the final resolution, including any appeals, this protective order will  
9 continue to be binding, except regarding those documents and information that be-  
10 come a matter of public record. The Court retains and will have continuing jurisdic-  
11 tion over the parties and recipients of “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential –  
12 Attorneys’ Eyes Only” and or “Confidential – Source Code” information to enforce  
13 this protective order following the termination. Within 60 days of the final resolution,  
14 including any appeals, counsel for the Parties must make reasonable efforts either to:

- 15 a) assemble and return to the producing person providing information des-  
16 ignated as “Confidential,” “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Con-  
17 fidential – Source Code” all such documents in his or her possession or  
18 b) destroy all such documents in its possession, delivering to the producing  
19 person providing such documents a written certificate he or she has complied with  
20 this protective order.

21 26. Notwithstanding the duties in paragraph 24a) and b) the Parties and their  
22 outside counsel may (1) retain one set of designated materials to document the sub-  
23 stance and disposition of the claims and defenses, and (2) retain designated materials  
24 to the limited extent required by their internal document retention policies and proce-  
25 dures and their regulatory obligations, so long as such designated materials are treat-  
26 ed and maintained under this protective order. The Parties receiving designated mate-  
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1 rials may keep their attorney work product referring or relating to any designated ma-  
2 terial.

3 27. *Deleted.*

4 28. Under Central District Local Rule 79-1, if any papers to be filed with the  
5 Court contain information or documents designated as “Confidential,” “Highly Con-  
6 fidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source Code” the proposed fil-  
7 ing will be accompanied by an application to file the papers or the portion of the pa-  
8 pers containing the designated information or documents (if the portion can be segre-  
9 gated) under seal. The application will be directed to the judge to whom the papers  
10 are directed. For motions, the parties will publicly file a redacted version of the mo-  
11 tion and memorandum to support the motion.

12 29. The Parties may amend this protective order by agreement in a writing  
13 signed by an authorized representative of each Party and approved by the Court.

14 30. Any non-party served with a subpoena or other request for discovery by a  
15 Party may avail itself of this protective order by providing written notice to the Par-  
16 ties and by signing the Acknowledgement attached as Appendix A.

17  
18 November 30, 2017

/s/ Jonathan Pearce  
Jonathan Pearce  
SOCAL IP LAW GROUP LLP  
Attorneys for Defendant Zwift, Inc.

21 Under Local Rule 5-4.3.4, Jonathan Pearce attests that the following signatory  
22 concurs in the filing’s content and has authorized the filing.

23 November 30, 2017

/s/ Matthew M. Wawrzyn  
Matthew M. Wawrzyn (*pro hac vice*)  
WAWRZYN & JARVIS LLC  
Counsel for POWERbahn, LLC

25 **FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, IT IS SO ORDERED.**

26  
27 Dated: December 1, 2017

  
Honorable Michael R. Wilner

1 **Appendix A**

2 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**

3 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA–WESTERN DIVISION**

4 POWERbahn, LLC,

5 Plaintiff,

6 v.

7 Zwift, Inc.,

8 Defendant.

No. 2:17-cv-01393-MLH (MRWx)

Protective Order Acknowledgment

9 I have been provided with a copy of the Stipulated Protective Order entered in  
10 this case (the “Order”) and understand the Order. I also understand that any “Confidential,”  
11 “Highly Confidential – Attorneys’ Eyes Only” or “Confidential – Source  
12 Code” documents within the meaning of the Order shown to me are confidential, will  
13 be used by me only as designated and provided in the Order, and will not be disclosed  
14 by me unless permitted under the Order. By executing this Acknowledgment, I agree  
15 to be bound by the Order and agree to consent to venue and jurisdiction for enforcement  
16 of the Order.

17 Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

18 Print Name: \_\_\_\_\_

19 Date Signed: \_\_\_\_\_