JS-6

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

## **CIVIL MINUTES - GENERAL**

Case No.	CV17-04487	'-RGK (AGRx)		Date	July 26, 2017	
Title	Lori Kovaci	ic-Engelking v. Alaska Airlines, Inc., et al				
Present: The Honorable		R. GARY KLAUSNER, U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE				
Sharon L. Williams		Williams	N	Not Reported		
	Deputy	Clerk	Court R	Court Reporter / Recorder		
A	ttorneys Prese	nt for Plaintiffs:	Attorneys 1	Attorneys Present for Defendants:		
Not Present				Not Present		
Proceedings: (IN CHAMBERS) Order Remanding Action to State Court						

On May 5, 2017, Lori Kovacic-Enhelking ("Plaintiff") filed a complaint against Alaska Airlines, Inc. ("Defendant") alleging claims of discrimination, failure to accommodate, retaliation, wrongful termination, and other violations of the California Government Code §§ 12940, et. seq.

On June 16, 2017, Defendant removed the action to this Court alleging jurisdiction on the grounds of diversity of citizenship. Upon review of Defendant's Notice of Removal, the Court hereby remands the action for lack of subject matter jurisdiction.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332, district courts shall have original jurisdiction over any civil action in which the parties are citizens of different states and the action involves an amount in controversy that exceeds \$75,000. After a plaintiff files a case in state court, the defendant attempting to remove the case to federal court bears the burden of proving the amount in controversy requirement has been met. *Lowdermilk v. United States Bank Nat'l Ass'n*, 479 F.3d 994, 998 (9th Cir. 2007). If the complaint does not allege that the amount in controversy has been met, the removing defendant must supply this jurisdictional fact in the Notice of Removal by a preponderance of the evidence. *Gaus v. Miles, Inc.*, 980 F.2d 564, 566-567 (9th Cir. 1992).

In her complaint, Plaintiff seeks actual, consequential, and incidental damages for lost earnings and benefits, general and special damages, punitive and exemplary damages, and reasonable attorney's fees. In support of its removal, Defendant sets forth Plaintiff's most recent yearly salary of \$50,301.40, and reasons that by the time the case goes through trial, the amount of lost earnings alone, could exceed \$100,000. Defendant also states that in cases such as this, where the plaintiff has alleged emotional distress damages, punitive damages, and attorney's fees, other courts have found that the amount in controversy more likely exceeds \$75,000. However, Defendant primarily relies on speculation. Accordingly, the Court finds that Defendant has failed to satisfy its burden of showing by a preponderance of the evidence, that the amount in controversy meets the jurisdictional requirement.

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In lig	ght of the foregoing, the action is hereby <b>remanded</b> to state co	ourt for	all further proceedings.				
IT I	S SO ORDERED.						
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	Initials of Prepar	or					