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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

HUNG V. VU, D.D.S., A  
PROFESSIONAL DENTAL CORP.,  
d/b/a Vu Orthodontics,

Plaintiff,

vs.

ICARE CREDIT SOLUTIONS, LLC,  
d/b/a iCare Financial LLC,

Defendant.

Case No.: 2:17-cv-04609-RAO

**JUDGMENT**

1 Pursuant to the Order Granting Amended Motion for Final Approval of Class  
2 Action Settlement [91] and Granting-in-Part Amended Motion for Attorneys' Fees,  
3 Costs, and Service Award [91-1] entered concurrently herewith, and in accordance  
4 with Rule 58 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, it is HEREBY ADJUDGED as  
5 follows:

6 1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this application and  
7 all matters relating thereto.

8 2. The Court confirms as final its provisional certification of the Class in  
9 its June 17, 2019 order preliminarily approving the Settlement. *See* Dkt. No. 68. The  
10 following Class is certified: all persons within the United States to whom Defendant  
11 sent or caused to be sent one or more facsimile advertisements for marketing purposes  
12 from February 16, 2013 to June 17, 2019.

13 3. With respect to the Class and for purposes of approving this settlement  
14 only, this Court finds and concludes that: (a) the members of the Class are  
15 ascertainable and so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable; (b) there  
16 are questions of law or fact common to the Class, and there is a well-defined  
17 community of interest among members of the Class with respect to the subject matter  
18 of the lawsuit; (c) the claims of the Class Representative are typical of the claims of  
19 the other members of the Class; (d) the Class Representative has fairly and adequately  
20 protected the interests of the Class; (e) a class action is superior to other available  
21 methods for an efficient adjudication of this controversy; and (f) the counsel of record  
22 for the Class Representative, i.e., Class Counsel, are qualified to serve as class  
23 counsel.

24 4. The Court confirms as final the appointment of Plaintiff Hung V. Vu.  
25 D.D.S., A Professional Dental Corporation ("Dr. Vu") as Class Representative and  
26 awards Dr. Vu \$1,500 for his service as Class Representative.

27 5. The Court confirms as final the appointment of Michael H. Boyamian  
28 and Armand R. Kizirian of Boyamian Law, Inc., Thomas W. Falvey of the Law

1 Offices of Thomas W. Falvey, Andre E. Jardini of Knapp, Petersen & Clarke, APC,  
2 and Stephen M. Rinka of The Rinka Law Firm, P.C. as Class Counsel.

3 6. The Court approves an award of attorneys' fees of \$36,000 (30 percent  
4 of the gross settlement) and litigation costs of \$10,592.90, for a total fee and expense  
5 award of \$46,592.90. These amounts are to be deducted from the settlement fund of  
6 \$120,000 pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement and Release Between  
7 Plaintiffs and Defendants, attached to the Amended Declaration of Michael H.  
8 Boyamian as Exhibit "1."

9 7. The Court approves the payment of fees and other charges of the  
10 settlement administrator Simpluris, Inc. of \$22,000.

11 8. Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(e), the Court grants final approval to the  
12 Settlement, and orders the parties to implement, and comply with, its terms. The  
13 Court finds that the Settlement is fair, reasonable, and adequate in all respects, and  
14 that it is binding on all members of the Class. The Court specifically finds that this  
15 Settlement affords substantial monetary and injunctive relief to the Class and is  
16 rationally related to the strength of Plaintiff's claims given the risk, expense,  
17 complexity, and duration of further litigation. This Court also finds that the  
18 Settlement is the result of arms-length negotiations between experienced counsel  
19 after thorough factual and legal investigation. The Court further finds that the  
20 response of the Class to the Settlement supports final approval, in that zero Class  
21 Members objected to the proposed Settlement and less than 1% excluded themselves  
22 from the Settlement.

23 9. The Notice provided to the Class constituted the best notice practicable  
24 under the circumstances, and fully met the requirements of due process under the  
25 United States Constitution and California law, by providing individual notice to all  
26 Class Members who could be identified through reasonable effort.

27 10. The Court finds that the proposed plan of allocation is fair and  
28 reasonable. The procedures set forth in the Settlement by which payments are to be

1 calculated and made to Class Members are fair, reasonable, and adequate. Payment  
2 shall be made according to those allocations and pursuant to the procedure set forth  
3 in the Settlement and this Order.

4 11. By operation of this Order and upon the effective date of the Judgment,  
5 Plaintiff shall release, relinquish, and discharge all claims against the Releasees  
6 released under the terms of Paragraph 12 of the Settlement.

7 12. By operation of this Order and upon the effective date of the Judgment,  
8 all Class Members who have not opted out of the Settlement shall be deemed to have,  
9 and by operation of the Judgment shall have, fully, finally, and forever released,  
10 relinquished, and discharged all Released Claims against the Releasees as set forth in  
11 Paragraph 12 of the Settlement.

12 13. Pursuant to the terms of the Settlement, Defendant iCare Credit  
13 Solutions, LLC, d/b/a iCare Financial LLC (“Defendant”) has consented to the entry  
14 of an injunction and is hereby enjoined, for a period of four (4) years following the  
15 Effective Date, as follows: Defendant shall continue, since 2016, to not send, or  
16 cooperate with others to send, facsimile advertisements for marketing purposes unless  
17 each recipient has given prior express written consent to receive facsimile  
18 advertisements from Defendant.

19 14. This Judgment is intended to be a final disposition of the above-  
20 captioned action in its entirety and is intended to be immediately appealable.

21 15. This Court shall retain jurisdiction with respect to all matters related to  
22 the administration and consummation of the settlement, and any and all claims,  
23 asserted in, arising out of, or related to the subject matter of the lawsuit, including but  
24 not limited to all matters related to the settlement and the determination of all  
25 controversies relating thereto.

26 16. The requested attorneys’ fees and costs are fair, reasonable, and were  
27 incurred in the best interests of the Class. Class Counsel, Boyamian Law, Inc., the  
28 Law Offices of Thomas W. Falvey, Knapp, Petersen & Clarke, APC, and The Rinka

1 Law Firm, P.C., achieved a settlement for the Class Members through their diligent  
2 research, investigation, and litigation of the case. Therefore, the fees are appropriate  
3 under a percentage-of-recovery analysis, as the fees requested are in line with  
4 previous awards affirmed and approved by the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals and  
5 the Central District of California.

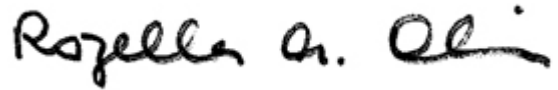
6 17. The Settlement Administrator shall pay the above-stated attorneys' fees  
7 and costs to Class Counsel pursuant to the terms of the Settlement.

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9 **IT IS SO ORDERED AND ADJUDGED.**

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11 DATED: November 4, 2022



12 THE HON. ROZELLA A. OLIVER  
13 United States Magistrate Judge

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