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Upon consideration of the Partie's Stipulation and Protective Order, and finding
 good cause, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:

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#### **GOOD CAUSE STATEMENT:**

This action is likely to involve trade secrets, customer and pricing lists and other 4 valuable research, development, commercial, financial, technical and/or proprietary 5 information for which special protection from public disclosure and from use for any 6 purpose other than prosecution of this action is warranted. Such confidential and 7 proprietary materials and information consist of, among other things, confidential 8 business or financial information, information regarding confidential business practices, 9 or other confidential research, development, or commercial information (including 10 information implicating privacy rights of third parties), information otherwise generally 11 unavailable to the public, or which may be privileged or otherwise protected from 12 disclosure under state or federal statutes, court rules, case decisions, or common law. 13 14 Accordingly, to expedite the flow of information, to facilitate the prompt resolution of disputes over confidentiality of discovery materials, to adequately protect information 15 the parties are entitled to keep confidential, to ensure that the parties are permitted 16 reasonable necessary uses of such material in preparation for and in the conduct of trial, 17 to address their handling at the end of the litigation, and serve the ends of justice, a 18 protective order for such information is justified in this matter. It is the intent of the 19 parties that information will not be designated as confidential for tactical reasons and 20that nothing be so designated without a good faith belief that it has been maintained in 21 a confidential, non-public manner, and there is good cause why it should not be part of 22 the public record of this case. 23

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#### **DEFINITIONS:**

In this Stipulation and Protective Order, the words set forth below shall have the
following meanings:

27 28 a. "Proceeding" means the above-entitled proceeding *David Diaz v*.

*Georgia-Pacific Corrugated, LLC,* Case No. 2:21-CV-02151-DMG (AMFx) pending
 in the Central District of California.

b. "Court" means the Hon. Alexander F. MacKinnon, or any other
judge to which this Proceeding may be assigned, including Court staff participating in
such proceedings.

c. "Confidential" means any information which is in the possession of
a Designating Party who believes in good faith that such information is entitled to
confidential treatment under applicable law.

9 d. "Confidential Materials" means any Documents, Testimony or
10 Information as defined below designated as "Confidential" pursuant to the provisions
11 of this Stipulation and Protective Order.

e. "Designating Party" means the Party that designates Materials as
"Confidential."

f. "Disclose" or "Disclosed" or "Disclosure" means to reveal, divulge,
give, or make available Materials, or any part thereof, or any information contained
therein.

g. "Documents" means

(i) any "Writing," "Original," and "Duplicate" as those terms are
defined by Federal Rules of Evidence Section 1001, which have been produced in
discovery in this Proceeding by any person, and

21 (ii) any copies, reproductions, or summaries of all or any part of22 the foregoing.

h. "Information" means the content of Documents or Testimony.

i. "Testimony" means all depositions, declarations or other testimony
taken or used in this Proceeding.

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### 3. <u>DESIGNATION OF CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL:</u>

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a. The Designating Party shall have the right to designate as

"Confidential" any Documents, Testimony or Information that the Designating Party in
 good faith believes to contain non-public information that is entitled to confidential
 treatment under applicable law.

b. The entry of this Stipulation and Protective Order does not alter,
waive, modify, or abridge any right, privilege or protection otherwise available to any
Party with respect to the discovery of matters, including but not limited to any Party's
right to assert the attorney-client privilege, the attorney work product doctrine, or other
privileges, or any Party's right to contest any such assertion.

c. Any Documents, Testimony or Information to be designated as
"Confidential" must be clearly so designated before the Document, Testimony or
Information is Disclosed or produced. The parties may agree that the case name and
number are to be part of the "Confidential" designation. The "Confidential" designation
should not obscure or interfere with the legibility of the designated Information.

i. For Documents (apart from transcripts of depositions or other
pretrial or trial proceedings), the Designating Party must affix the legend "Confidential"
on each page of any Document containing such designated Confidential Material.

17 ii. For Testimony given in depositions the Designating Party
18 may either:

A. identify on the record, before the close of the
deposition, all "Confidential" Testimony, by specifying all portions of the Testimony
that qualify as "Confidential;" or

B. designate the entirety of the Testimony at the deposition as "Confidential" (before the deposition is concluded) with the right to identify more specific portions of the Testimony as to which protection is sought within 30 days following receipt of the deposition transcript. In circumstances where portions of the deposition Testimony are designated for protection, the transcript pages containing "Confidential" Information may be separately bound by the court reporter,

who must affix to the top of each page the legend "Confidential," as instructed by the
 Designating Party.

iii. For Information produced in some form other than
Documents, and for any other tangible items, including, without limitation, compact
discs or DVDs, the Designating Party must affix in a prominent place on the exterior of
the container or containers in which the Information or item is stored the legend
"Confidential." If only portions of the Information or item warrant protection, the
Designating Party, to the extent practicable, shall identify the "Confidential" portions.

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# 4. <u>INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF CONFIDENTIAL</u> <u>MATERIAL:</u>

The inadvertent production by any of the undersigned Parties or non-Parties to 11 the Proceedings of any Document, Testimony or Information during discovery in this 12 Proceeding without a "Confidential" designation, shall be without prejudice to any 13 claim that such item is "Confidential" and such Party shall not be held to have waived 14 any rights by such inadvertent production. In the event that any Document, Testimony 15 or Information that is subject to a "Confidential" designation is inadvertently produced 16 without such designation, the Party that inadvertently produced the document shall give 17 written notice of such inadvertent production within twenty (20) days of discovery of 18 the inadvertent production, together with a further copy of the subject Document, 19 Testimony or Information designated as "Confidential" (the "Inadvertent Production 20Notice"). Upon receipt of such Inadvertent Production Notice, the Party that received 21 the inadvertently produced Document, Testimony or Information shall promptly destroy 22 the inadvertently produced Document, Testimony or Information and all copies thereof, 23 or, at the expense of the producing Party, return such together with all copies of such 24 Document, Testimony or Information to counsel for the producing Party and shall retain 25 only the "Confidential" designated Materials. Should the receiving Party choose to 26 destroy such inadvertently produced Document, Testimony or Information, the 27

receiving Party shall notify the producing Party in writing of such destruction within ten (10) days of receipt of written notice of the inadvertent production. This provision is not intended to apply to any inadvertent production of any Information protected by attorney-client or work product privileges. In the event that this provision conflicts with any applicable law regarding waiver of confidentiality through the inadvertent production of Documents, Testimony or Information, such law shall govern.

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## OBJECTING TO DESIGNATION OF CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL:

In the event that counsel for a Party receiving Documents, Testimony or 9 Information in discovery designated as "Confidential" objects to such designation with 10 respect to any or all of such items, said counsel shall advise counsel for the Designating 11 Party, in writing, of such objections, the specific Documents, Testimony or Information 12 to which each objection pertains, and the specific reasons and support for such 13 14 objections (the "Designation Objections"). Counsel for the Designating Party shall have thirty (30) days from receipt of the written Designation Objections to either (a) agree in 15 writing to de-designate Documents, Testimony or Information pursuant to any or all of 16 the Designation Objections and/or (b) file a motion with the Court seeking to uphold 17 any or all designations on Documents, Testimony or Information addressed by the 18 19 Designation Objections (the "Designation Motion"). Pending a resolution of the Designation Motion by the Court, any and all existing designations on the Documents, 20Testimony or Information at issue in such Motion shall remain in place. The 21 Designating Party shall have the burden on any Designation Motion of establishing the 22 applicability of its "Confidential" designation. In the event that the Designation 23 Objections are neither timely agreed to nor timely addressed in the Designation Motion, 24 25 then such Documents, Testimony or Information shall be de-designated in accordance with the Designation Objection applicable to such material. 26

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### ACCESS TO AND USE OF CONFIDENTIAL MATERIAL:

a. Access to and/or Disclosure of Confidential Materials designated as
"Confidential" shall be permitted only to the following persons:

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the Court;

ii. (A) Attorneys of record in the Proceedings and their
affiliated attorneys, paralegals, clerical and secretarial staff employed by such attorneys
who are actively involved in the Proceedings and are not employees of any Party.

8 (B) In-house counsel to the undersigned Parties and the 9 paralegal, clerical and secretarial staff employed by such counsel. Provided, however, 10 that each non-lawyer given access to Confidential Materials shall be advised that such 11 Materials are being Disclosed pursuant to, and are subject to, the terms of this 12 Stipulation and Protective Order and that they may not be Disclosed other than pursuant 13 to its terms;

iii. 14 those officers, directors, partners, members, employees and agents of all non-designating Parties that counsel for such Parties deems necessary to 15 aid counsel in the prosecution and defense of this Proceeding; provided, however, that 16 prior to the Disclosure of Confidential Materials to any such officer, director, partner, 17 member, employee or agent, counsel for the Party making the Disclosure shall deliver 18 19 a copy of this Stipulation and Protective Order to such person, shall explain that such person is bound to follow the terms of such Order, and shall secure the signature of such 20person on a statement in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A; 21

iv. court reporters in this Proceeding (whether at depositions,
hearings, or any other proceeding);

v. any deposition, trial or hearing witness in the Proceeding who
previously has had access to the Confidential Materials, or who is currently or was
previously an officer, director, partner, member, employee or agent of an entity that has
had access to the Confidential Materials;

any deposition or non-trial hearing witness in the Proceeding vi. 1 who previously did not have access to the Confidential Materials; provided, however, 2 that each such witness given access to Confidential Materials shall be advised that such 3 Materials are being Disclosed pursuant to, and are subject to, the terms of this 4 Stipulation and Protective Order and that they may not be Disclosed other than pursuant 5 to its terms; 6

7 vii. mock jury participants, provided, however, that prior to the Disclosure of Confidential Materials to any such mock jury participant, counsel for the 8 Party making the Disclosure shall deliver a copy of this Stipulation and Protective Order 9 to such person, shall explain that such person is bound to follow the terms of such Order, 10 and shall secure the signature of such person on a statement in the form attached hereto 11 as Exhibit A. 12

viii. outside experts or expert consultants consulted by the 13 undersigned Parties or their counsel in connection with the Proceeding, whether or not 14 retained to testify at any oral hearing; provided, however, that prior to the Disclosure of 15 Confidential Materials to any such expert or expert consultant, counsel for the Party 16 making the Disclosure shall deliver a copy of this Stipulation and Protective Order to 17 such person, shall explain its terms to such person, and shall secure the signature of 18 such person on a statement in the form attached hereto as Exhibit A. It shall be the 19 obligation of counsel, upon learning of any breach or threatened breach of this 20Stipulation and Protective Order by any such expert or expert consultant, to promptly 21 notify counsel for the Designating Party of such breach or threatened breach; and 22

23 writing.

any other person that the Designating Party agrees to in ix.

25 b. Confidential Materials shall be used by the persons receiving them only for the purposes of preparing for, conducting, participating in the conduct of, 26 and/or prosecuting and/or defending the Proceeding, and not for any business or other 27

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1 purpose whatsoever.

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# MODIFICATION OF OR RELIEF FROM STIPULATION AND PROTECTIVE ORDER:

Any Party to the Proceeding (or other person subject to the terms of this
Stipulation and Protective Order) may ask the Court, after appropriate notice to the other
Parties to the Proceeding, to modify or grant relief from any provision of this Stipulation
and Protective Order.

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### **EFFECT OF STIPULATION AND PROTECTIVE ORDER:**

9 a. Entering into, agreeing to, and/or complying with the terms of this
10 Stipulation and Protective Order shall not:

i. operate as an admission by any person that any particular
 Document, Testimony or Information marked "Confidential" contains or reflects trade
 secrets, proprietary, confidential or competitively sensitive business, commercial,
 financial or personal information; or

15 ii. prejudice in any way the right of any Party (or any other
16 person subject to the terms of this Stipulation and Protective Order):

A. to seek a determination by the Court of whether any
particular Confidential Material should be subject to protection as "Confidential" under
the terms of this Stipulation and Protective Order; or

B. to seek relief from the Court on appropriate notice to
all other Parties to the Proceeding from any provision(s) of this Stipulation and
Protective Order, either generally or as to any particular Document, Material or
Information.

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### **MISCELLANEOUS:**

a. Any Party to the Proceeding who has not executed this Stipulation
and Protective Order as of the time it is presented to the Court for signature may
thereafter become a Party to this Stipulation and Protective Order by its counsel's

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[PROPOSED ORDER GRANTING STIPULATION AND PROTECTIVE ORDER – CONFIDENTIAL
DESIGNATION ONLY]
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signing and dating a copy thereof and filing the same with the Court, and serving copies
 of such signed and dated copy upon the other Parties to this Stipulation and Protective
 Order.

b. 4 Any Information that may be produced by a non-Party witness in discovery in the Proceeding pursuant to subpoena or otherwise may be designated by 5 such non-Party as "Confidential" under the terms of this Stipulation and Protective 6 Order, and any such designation by a non-Party shall have the same force and effect, 7 and create the same duties and obligations, as if made by one of the undersigned Parties 8 hereto. Any such designation shall also function as a consent by such producing Party 9 to the authority of the Court in the Proceeding to resolve and conclusively determine 10 any motion or other application made by any person or Party with respect to such 11 designation, or any other matter otherwise arising under this Stipulation and Protective 12 Order. 13

14 c. If any person subject to this Stipulation and Protective Order who has custody of any Confidential Materials receives a subpoena or other process 15 ("Subpoena") from any government or other person or entity demanding production of 16 Confidential Materials, the recipient of the Subpoena shall promptly give notice of the 17 same by electronic mail transmission, followed by either express mail or overnight 18 19 delivery to counsel of record for the Designating Party, and shall furnish such counsel with a copy of the Subpoena. Upon receipt of this notice, the Designating Party may, in 20its sole discretion and at its own cost, move to quash or limit the Subpoena, otherwise 21 oppose production of the Confidential Materials, and/or seek to obtain confidential 22 treatment of such Confidential Materials from the subpoenaing person or entity to the 23 fullest extent available under law. The recipient of the Subpoena may not produce any 24 25 Documents, Testimony or Information pursuant to the Subpoena prior to the date specified for production on the Subpoena. 26

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d. Nothing in this Stipulation and Protective Order shall be construed

to preclude either Party from asserting in good faith that certain Confidential Materials
 require additional protection. The Parties shall meet and confer to agree upon the terms
 of such additional protection.

e. If, after execution of this Stipulation and Protective Order, any
Confidential Materials submitted by a Designating Party under the terms of this
Stipulation and Protective Order is Disclosed by a non-Designating Party to any person
other than in the manner authorized by this Stipulation and Protective Order, the nonDesignating Party responsible for the Disclosure shall bring all pertinent facts relating
to the Disclosure of such Confidential Materials to the immediate attention of the
Designating Party.

f. This Stipulation and Protective Order is entered into without
 prejudice to the right of any Party to knowingly waive the applicability of this
 Stipulation and Protective Order to any Confidential Materials designated by that Party.
 If the Designating Party uses Confidential Materials in a non-Confidential manner, then
 the Designating Party shall advise that the designation no longer applies.

g. Designation of material as Confidential pursuant to this Stipulation
and Protective Order does not entitle the parties to file material under seal. Good cause
to file under seal must be established by submission of competent evidence via
declaration establishing that the material sought to be filed under seal qualifies as
confidential, privileged, or otherwise protectable. *See* Civil Local Rule 79-5.

h. A Party that seeks to file under seal any Protected Material must
comply with Civil Local Rule 79-5. Protected Material may only be filed under seal
pursuant to a court order authorizing the sealing of the specific Protected Material at
issue. If a Party's request to file Protected Material under seal is denied by the Court,
then the Receiving Party may file the information in the public record unless otherwise
instructed by the Court.

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i. This Stipulation and Protective Order does not govern use of

Confidential Materials at trial. Use of Confidential Materials at trial shall be governed
 by orders of the trial judge.

j. Nothing in this Stipulation and Protective Order shall affect the
admissibility into evidence of Confidential Materials, or abridge the rights of any person
to seek judicial review or to pursue other appropriate judicial action with respect to any
ruling made by the Court concerning the issue of the status of Protected Material.

k. This Stipulation and Protective Order shall continue to be binding
after the conclusion of this Proceeding and all subsequent proceedings arising from this
Proceeding, except that a Party may seek the written permission of the Designating
Party or may move the Court for relief from the provisions of this Stipulation and
Protective Order. To the extent permitted by law, the Court shall retain jurisdiction to
enforce, modify, or reconsider this Stipulation and Protective Order, even after the
Proceeding is terminated.

14 1. Upon written request made within thirty (30) days after the settlement or other termination of the Proceeding, the undersigned Parties shall have 15 thirty (30) days to either (a) promptly return to counsel for each Designating Party all 16 Confidential Materials and all copies thereof (except that counsel for each Party may 17 maintain in its files, in continuing compliance with the terms of this Stipulation and 18 19 Protective Order, all work product, and one copy of each pleading filed with the Court and one copy of each deposition together with the exhibits marked at the deposition), 20(b) agree with counsel for the Designating Party upon appropriate methods and 21 certification of destruction or other disposition of such Confidential Materials, or (c) as 22 to any Documents, Testimony or other Information not addressed by sub-paragraphs (a) 23 and (b), file a motion seeking a Court order regarding proper preservation of such 24 25 Materials. To the extent permitted by law the Court shall retain continuing jurisdiction to review and rule upon the motion referred to in sub-paragraph (c) herein. 26

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m. After this Stipulation and Protective Order has been signed by

1	counsel for all Parties, it shall be presented to the Court for entry. Counsel agree to be
2	bound by the terms set forth herein with regard to any Confidential Materials that have
3	been produced before the Court signs this Stipulation and Protective Order.

The Parties and all signatories to the Certification attached hereto as 4 n. Exhibit A agree to be bound by this Stipulation and Protective Order pending its 5 approval and entry by the Court. In the event that the Court modifies this Stipulation 6 and Protective Order, or in the event that the Court enters a different Protective Order, 7 the Parties agree to be bound by this Stipulation and Protective Order until such time as 8 the Court may enter such a different Order. It is the Parties' intent to be bound by the 9 terms of this Stipulation and Protective Order pending its entry so as to allow for 10 immediate production of Confidential Materials under the terms herein. 11

This Stipulation and Protective Order may be executed in counterparts.

**GOOD CAUSE APPEARING**, the Court hereby approves this Stipulation and Protective Order.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: <u>2/18/2022</u>

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Hon. Alexander F. MacKinnon U.S. Magistrate Judge

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1	EXHIBIT A
2	CERTIFICATION RE CONFIDENTIAL DISCOVERY MATERIALS
3	I hereby acknowledge that I,[NAME],
4	[POSITION AND EMPLOYER], am about
5	to receive Confidential Materials supplied in connection with the Proceeding, 2:21-CV-02151-DMG
6	(AFMx). I certify that I understand that the Confidential Materials are provided to me subject to the
7	terms and restrictions of the Stipulation and Protective Order filed in this Proceeding. I have been
8	given a copy of the Stipulation and Protective Order; I have read it, and I agree to be bound by its
9	terms.
10	I understand that Confidential Materials, as defined in the Stipulation and Protective Order,
11	including any notes or other records that may be made regarding any such materials, shall not be
12	Disclosed to anyone except as expressly permitted by the Stipulation and Protective Order. I will not
13	copy or use, except solely for the purposes of this Proceeding, any Confidential Materials obtained
14	pursuant to this Protective Order, except as provided therein or otherwise ordered by the Court in the
15	Proceeding.
16	I further understand that I am to retain all copies of all Confidential Materials provided to me
17	in the Proceeding in a secure manner, and that all copies of such Materials are to remain in my personal
18	custody until termination of my participation in this Proceeding, whereupon the copies of such
19	Materials will be returned to counsel who provided me with such Materials.
20	I declare under penalty of perjury, under the laws of the State of California, that the foregoing
21	is true and correct. Executed this day of, 20, at
22	DATED:
23	BY:
24	Title
25	Address
26	City, State, Zip
27	Telephone Number
28	
	[PROPOSED ORDER GRANTING STIPULATION AND PROTECTIVE ORDER – CONFIDENTIAL DESIGNATION ONLY] Case No. 2:21-CV-02151-DMG (AFMx)