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14 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
 15 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**
 16

17 JESSICA GOMEZ, individually, and on
 behalf of all others similarly situated,

18 Plaintiff,

19 v.

20 JELLY BELLY CANDY COMPANY;
 21 and DOES 1-25, Inclusive,

22 Defendant.
 23

Case No. 5:17-cv-00575-CJC (FFMx)

PROTECTIVE ORDER

Complaint Filed: February 22, 2017
 FAC Filed on: June 22, 2017
 Trial Date: July 31, 2018

24 Plaintiff Jessica Gomez (“Plaintiff”) and Defendant Jelly Belly Candy
 25 Company (“Defendant” or “JBCC”) hereby stipulate and move for a Protective
 26 Order as provided in Rule 26(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The Parties
 27 agree as follows:

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1 **1. A. PURPOSES AND LIMITATIONS**

2 Discovery in this action is likely to involve production of confidential,
3 proprietary, or private information for which special protection from public
4 disclosure and from use for any purpose other than prosecuting this litigation may
5 be warranted. This Order does not confer blanket protections on all disclosures or
6 responses to discovery and the protection it affords from public disclosure and use
7 extends only to the limited information or items that are entitled to confidential
8 treatment under the applicable legal principles. As set forth in Section 12.3, below,
9 this Protective Order does not entitle parties to file confidential information under
10 seal; Civil Local Rule 79-5 sets forth the procedures that must be followed and the
11 standards that will be applied when a party seeks permission from the court to file
12 material under seal.

13 **B. GOOD CAUSE STATEMENT**

14 This action is likely to involve valuable development, commercial, and/or
15 financial, technical and/or proprietary information for which special protection from
16 public disclosure and from use for any purpose other than prosecution of this action
17 is warranted. Such confidential and proprietary materials and information consist of,
18 among other things, confidential business or financial information, information
19 regarding confidential business practices, or other confidential research,
20 development, or commercial information (including information implicating privacy
21 rights of third parties), information otherwise generally unavailable to the public, or
22 which may be privileged or otherwise protected from disclosure under state or
23 federal statutes, court rules, case decisions, or common law. Accordingly, to
24 expedite the flow of information, to facilitate the prompt resolution of disputes over
25 confidentiality of discovery materials, to adequately protect information the parties
26 are entitled to keep confidential, to ensure that the parties are permitted reasonable
27 necessary uses of such material in preparation for and in the conduct of trial, to

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1 address their handling at the end of the litigation, and serve the ends of justice, a
2 protective order for such information is justified in this matter.

3 **2. DEFINITIONS**

4 2.1 Action: Gomez v. Jelly Belly Candy Company, Case No. 5:17-cv-
5 00575-CJC (FFMx).

6 2.2 Challenging Party: a Party or Non-Party that challenges the designation
7 of information or items under this Order.

8 2.3 “CONFIDENTIAL” Information or Items: information (regardless of
9 how it is generated, stored or maintained) or tangible things that qualify for
10 protection under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c), and as specified above in
11 the Good Cause Statement.

12 2.4 Counsel: Outside Counsel of Record and House Counsel (as well as
13 their support staff).

14 2.5 Designating Party: a Party or Non-Party that designates information or
15 items that it produces in disclosures or in responses to discovery as
16 “CONFIDENTIAL” OR “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES
17 ONLY.”

18 2.6 Disclosure or Discovery Material: all items or information, regardless
19 of the medium or manner in which it is generated, stored, or maintained (including,
20 among other things, testimony, transcripts, and tangible things), that are produced or
21 generated in disclosures or responses to discovery in this matter.

22 2.7 Expert: a person with specialized knowledge or experience in a matter
23 pertinent to the litigation who has been retained by a Party or its counsel to serve as
24 an expert witness or as a consultant in this Action.

25 2.8 “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY”
26 Information or Items: extremely sensitive Confidential Information, disclosure of
27 which to another party or non-party (e.g., a competitor) would create a substantial
28 risk of serious harm that could not reasonably be avoided by less restrictive means.

1 2.9 House Counsel: attorneys who are employees of a party to this Action.
2 House Counsel does not include Outside Counsel of Record or any other outside
3 counsel.

4 2.10 Non-Party: any natural person, partnership, corporation, association, or
5 other legal entity not named as a Party to this action.

6 2.11 Outside Counsel of Record: attorneys who are not employees of a party
7 to this Action but are retained to represent or advise a party to this Action and have
8 appeared in this Action on behalf of that party or are affiliated with a law firm which
9 has appeared on behalf of that party, and includes support staff.

10 2.12 Party: any party to this Action, including all of its officers, directors,
11 employees, consultants, retained experts, and Outside Counsel of Record (and their
12 support staffs).

13 2.13 Producing Party: a Party or Non-Party that produces Disclosure or
14 Discovery Material in this Action.

15 2.14 Professional Vendors: persons or entities that provide litigation support
16 services (e.g., photocopying, videotaping, translating, preparing exhibits or
17 demonstrations, and organizing, storing, or retrieving data in any form or medium)
18 and their employees and subcontractors.

19 2.15 Protected Material: any Disclosure or Discovery Material that is
20 designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL –
21 ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY.”

22 2.16 Receiving Party: a Party that receives Disclosure or Discovery Material
23 from a Producing Party.

24 **3. SCOPE**

25 The protections conferred by this Stipulation and Order cover not only
26 Protected Material (as defined above), but also (1) any information copied or
27 extracted from Protected Material; (2) all copies, excerpts, summaries, or

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1 compilations of Protected Material; and (3) any testimony, conversations, or
2 presentations by Parties or their Counsel that might reveal Protected Material.

3 Any use of Protected Material at trial shall be governed by the orders of the
4 trial judge. This Order does not govern the use of Protected Material at trial.

5 **4. DURATION**

6 Even after final disposition of this litigation, the confidentiality obligations
7 imposed by this Order shall remain in effect until a Designating Party agrees
8 otherwise in writing or a court order otherwise directs. Final disposition shall be
9 deemed to be the later of (1) dismissal of all claims and defenses in this Action, with
10 or without prejudice; and (2) final judgment herein after the completion and
11 exhaustion of all appeals, rehearings, remands, trials, or reviews of this Action,
12 including the time limits for filing any motions or applications for extension of time
13 pursuant to applicable law.

14 **5. DESIGNATING PROTECTED MATERIAL**

15 5.1 Exercise of Restraint and Care in Designating Material for Protection.

16 Each Party or Non-Party that designates information or items for protection
17 under this Order must take care to limit any such designation to specific material
18 that qualifies under the appropriate standards. The Designating Party must designate
19 for protection only those parts of material, documents, items, or oral or written
20 communications that qualify so that other portions of the material, documents,
21 items, or communications for which protection is not warranted are not swept
22 unjustifiably within the ambit of this Order.

23 Mass, indiscriminate, or routinized designations are prohibited. Designations
24 that are shown to be clearly unjustified or that have been made for an improper
25 purpose (e.g., to unnecessarily encumber the case development process or to impose
26 unnecessary expenses and burdens on other parties) may expose the Designating
27 Party to sanctions.

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1 If it comes to a Designating Party's attention that information or items that it
2 designated for protection do not qualify for protection, that Designating Party must
3 promptly notify all other Parties that it is withdrawing the inapplicable designation.

4 5.2 Manner and Timing of Designations. Except as otherwise provided in
5 this Order (see, e.g., second paragraph of section 5.2(a) below), or as otherwise or
6 ordered, Disclosure or Discovery Material that qualifies for protection under this
7 Order must be clearly so designated before the material is disclosed or produced.

8 Designation in conformity with this Order requires:

9 (a) for information in documentary form (e.g., paper or electronic
10 documents, but excluding transcripts of depositions or other pretrial or trial
11 proceedings), that the Producing Party affix at a minimum, the legend
12 "CONFIDENTIAL" OR "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES
13 ONLY" to each page that contains Protected Material. If only a portion or portions
14 of the material on a page qualifies for protection, the Producing Party also must
15 clearly identify the protected portion(s) (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the
16 margins).

17 A Party or Non-Party that makes original documents available for inspection
18 need not designate them for protection until after the inspecting Party has indicated
19 which documents it would like copied and produced. During the inspection and
20 before the designation, all of the material made available for inspection shall be
21 deemed "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY." After the
22 inspecting Party has identified the documents it wants copied and produced, the
23 Producing Party must determine which documents, or portions thereof, qualify for
24 protection under this Order. Then, before producing the specified documents, the
25 Producing Party must affix the legend "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY
26 CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY" to each page that contains
27 Protected Material. If only a portion or portions of the material on a page qualifies

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1 for protection, the Producing Party also must clearly identify the protected portion(s)
2 (e.g., by making appropriate markings in the margins).

3 (b) for testimony given in depositions that the Designating Party, identify
4 the Disclosure or Discovery Material on the record, before the close of the
5 deposition all protected testimony.

6 (c) for information produced in some form other than documentary and for
7 any other tangible items, that the Producing Party affix in a prominent place on the
8 exterior of the container or containers in which the information is stored the legend
9 “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES
10 ONLY.” If only a portion or portions of the information warrants protection, the
11 Producing Party, to the extent practicable, shall identify the protected portion(s).

12 5.3 Inadvertent Failures to Designate. If timely corrected, an inadvertent
13 failure to designate qualified information or items does not, standing alone, waive
14 the Designating Party’s right to secure protection under this Order for such material.
15 Upon timely correction of a designation, the Receiving Party must make reasonable
16 efforts to assure that the material is treated in accordance with the provisions of this
17 Order.

18 **6. CHALLENGING CONFIDENTIALITY DESIGNATIONS**

19 6.1 Timing of Challenges. Any Party or Non-Party may challenge a
20 designation of confidentiality at any time that is consistent with the Court’s
21 Scheduling Order.

22 6.2 Meet and Confer. The Challenging Party shall initiate the dispute
23 resolution process under Local Rule 37.1 et seq.

24 6.3 The burden of persuasion in any such challenge proceeding shall be on
25 the Designating Party. Frivolous challenges, and those made for an improper
26 purpose (e.g., to harass or impose unnecessary expenses and burdens on other
27 parties) may expose the Challenging Party to sanctions. Unless the Designating
28 Party has waived or withdrawn the confidentiality designation, all parties shall

1 continue to afford the material in question the level of protection to which it is
2 entitled under the Producing Party's designation until the Court rules on the
3 challenge.

4 **7. ACCESS TO AND USE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL**

5 7.1 Basic Principles. A Receiving Party may use Protected Material that is
6 disclosed or produced by another Party or by a Non-Party in connection with this
7 Action only for prosecuting, defending or attempting to settle this Action. Such
8 Protected Material may be disclosed only to the categories of persons and under the
9 conditions described in this Order. When this Action has been terminated, a
10 Receiving Party must comply with the provisions of section 13 below (FINAL
11 DISPOSITION).

12 Protected Material must be stored and maintained by a Receiving Party at a
13 location and in a secure manner that ensures that access is limited to the persons
14 authorized under this Order.

15 7.2 Disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" Information or Items. Unless
16 otherwise ordered by the court or permitted in writing by the Designating Party, a
17 Receiving Party may disclose any information or item designated
18 "CONFIDENTIAL" only to:

19 (a) the Receiving Party's Outside Counsel of Record in this Action, as well
20 as employees of said Outside Counsel of Record to whom it is reasonably necessary
21 to disclose the information for this Action;

22 (b) the officers, directors, and employees (including House Counsel) of the
23 Receiving Party to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action;

24 (c) Experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom
25 disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the
26 "Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound" (Exhibit A);

27 (d) the court and its personnel;

28 (e) court reporters and their staff;

1 (f) professional jury or trial consultants, mock jurors, and Professional
2 Vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have
3 signed the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A) or, in the
4 case of mock jurors, a substantially similar form that may redact the case name;

5 (g) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a
6 custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information;

7 (h) during their depositions, witnesses, and attorneys for witnesses, in the
8 Action to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary provided: (1) the deposing party
9 requests that the witness sign the form attached as Exhibit a hereto; and (2) they will
10 not be permitted to keep any confidential information unless they sign the
11 “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A), unless otherwise
12 agreed by the Designating Party or ordered by the court. Pages of transcribed
13 deposition testimony or exhibits to depositions that reveal Protected Material may
14 be separately bound by the court reporter and may not be disclosed to anyone except
15 as permitted under this Protective Order;

16 (i) any mediator or settlement officer, and their supporting personnel,
17 mutually agreed upon by any of the parties engaged in settlement discussions; and

18 (j) insurance carriers and insurance adjusters who have signed the
19 “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A).

20 7.3 Disclosure of “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES
21 ONLY” Information or Items. Unless otherwise ordered by the court or permitted in
22 writing by the Designating Party, a Receiving Party may disclose any information or
23 item designated “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” only
24 to:

25 (a) the Receiving Party’s Outside Counsel of Record in this Action, as well
26 as employees of said Outside Counsel of Record to whom it is reasonably necessary
27 to disclose the information for this Action;

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1 (b) Experts (as defined in this Order) of the Receiving Party to whom
2 disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have signed the
3 “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A);

4 (c) the court and its personnel;

5 (d) court reporters and their staff;

6 (e) professional jury or trial consultants, mock jurors, and Professional
7 Vendors to whom disclosure is reasonably necessary for this Action and who have
8 signed the “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A) or, in the
9 case of mock jurors, a substantially similar form that may redact the case name;

10 (f) the author or recipient of a document containing the information or a
11 custodian or other person who otherwise possessed or knew the information;

12 (g) employees of JBCC, for purposes of documents designated as
13 “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” by JBCC, in this
14 Action;

15 (h) any mediator or settlement officer, and their supporting personnel,
16 mutually agreed upon by any of the parties engaged in settlement discussions; and

17 (i) insurance carriers and insurance adjusters who have signed the
18 “Acknowledgment and Agreement to Be Bound” (Exhibit A).

19 **8. PROTECTED MATERIAL SUBPOENAED OR ORDERED**
20 **PRODUCED IN OTHER LITIGATION**

21 If a Party is served with a subpoena or a court order issued in other litigation
22 that compels disclosure of any information or items designated in this Action as
23 “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES
24 ONLY” that Party must:

25 (a) promptly notify in writing the Designating Party. Such notification
26 shall include a copy of the subpoena or court order;

27 (b) promptly notify in writing the party who caused the subpoena or order
28 to issue in the other litigation that some or all of the material covered by the

1 subpoena or order is subject to this Protective Order. Such notification shall include
2 a copy of this Protective Order; and

3 (c) cooperate with respect to all reasonable procedures sought to be
4 pursued by the Designating Party whose Protected Material may be affected.

5 If the Designating Party timely seeks a protective order, the Party served with
6 the subpoena or court order shall not produce any information designated in this
7 action as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” before a
8 determination by the court unless the Party has obtained the Designating Party’s
9 permission. The Designating Party shall bear the burden and expense of seeking
10 protection in that court of its confidential material and nothing in these provisions
11 should be construed as authorizing or encouraging a Receiving Party in this Action
12 to disobey a lawful directive from another court.

13 **9. A NON-PARTY’S PROTECTED MATERIAL SOUGHT TO BE**
14 **PRODUCED IN THIS LITIGATION**

15 (a) The terms of this Order are applicable to information produced by a
16 Non-Party in this Action and designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY
17 CONFIDENTIAL – ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY.” Such information produced by
18 Non-Parties in connection with this litigation is protected by the remedies and relief
19 provided by this Order. Nothing in these provisions should be construed as
20 prohibiting a Non-Party from seeking additional protections.

21 (b) In the event that a Party is required, by a valid discovery request, to
22 produce a Non-Party’s confidential information in its possession, and the Party is
23 subject to an agreement with the Non-Party not to produce the Non-Party’s
24 confidential information, then the Party shall:

25 (1) promptly notify in writing the Requesting Party and the Non-
26 Party that some or all of the information requested is subject to a confidentiality
27 agreement with a Non-Party;

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1 (2) promptly provide the Non-Party with a copy of the Protective
2 Order in this Action, the relevant discovery request(s), and a reasonably specific
3 description of the information requested; and

4 (3) make the information requested available for inspection by the
5 Non-Party, if requested.

6 (c) If the Non-Party fails to seek a protective order from this court within
7 14 days of receiving the notice and accompanying information, the Receiving Party
8 may produce the Non-Party's confidential information responsive to the discovery
9 request. If the Non-Party timely seeks a protective order, the Receiving Party shall
10 not produce any information in its possession or control that is subject to the
11 confidentiality agreement with the Non-Party before a determination by the court.
12 Absent a court order to the contrary, the Non-Party shall bear the burden and
13 expense of seeking protection in this court of its Protected Material.

14 **10. UNAUTHORIZED DISCLOSURE OF PROTECTED MATERIAL**

15 If a Receiving Party learns that, by inadvertence or otherwise, it has disclosed
16 Protected Material to any person or in any circumstance not authorized under this
17 Protective Order, the Receiving Party must immediately (a) notify in writing the
18 Designating Party of the unauthorized disclosures, (b) use its best efforts to retrieve
19 all unauthorized copies of the Protected Material, (c) inform the person or persons to
20 whom unauthorized disclosures were made of all the terms of this Order, and (d)
21 request such person or persons to execute the "Acknowledgment and Agreement to
22 Be Bound" that is attached hereto as Exhibit A.

23 **11. INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED OR OTHERWISE**
24 **PROTECTED MATERIAL**

25 When a Producing Party gives notice to Receiving Parties that certain
26 inadvertently produced material is subject to a claim of privilege or other protection,
27 the obligations of the Receiving Parties are those set forth in Federal Rule of Civil
28 Procedure 26(b)(5)(B). This provision is not intended to modify whatever procedure

1 may be established in an e-discovery order that provides for production without
2 prior privilege review. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Evidence 502(d) and (e), insofar
3 as the parties reach an agreement on the effect of disclosure of a communication or
4 information covered by the attorney-client privilege or work product protection, the
5 parties may incorporate their agreement in a protective order submitted to the court.

6 **12. MISCELLANEOUS**

7 12.1 Right to Further Relief. Nothing in this Order abridges the right of any
8 person to seek its modification by the Court in the future.

9 12.2 Right to Assert Other Objections. No Party waives any right it
10 otherwise would have to object to disclosing or producing any information or item
11 on any ground not addressed in this Protective Order. Similarly, no Party waives any
12 right to object on any ground to use in evidence of any of the material covered by
13 this Protective Order.

14 12.3 Filing Protected Material. A Party that seeks to file under seal any
15 Protected Material must comply with Civil Local Rule 79-5. Protected Material may
16 only be filed under seal pursuant to a court order authorizing the sealing of the
17 specific Protected Material at issue. If a Party's request to file Protected Material
18 under seal is denied by the court, then the Receiving Party may file the information
19 in the public record unless otherwise instructed by the court.

20 **13. FINAL DISPOSITION**

21 After the final disposition of this Action, within 60 days of a written request
22 by the Designating Party, each Receiving Party must return all Protected Material to
23 the Producing Party or destroy such material. As used in this subdivision, "all
24 Protected Material" includes all copies, abstracts, compilations, summaries, and any
25 other format reproducing or capturing any of the Protected Material. Whether the
26 Protected Material is returned or destroyed, the Receiving Party must submit a
27 written certification to the Producing Party (and, if not the same person or entity, to
28 the Designating Party) by the 60 day deadline that (1) identifies (by category, where

1 appropriate) all the Protected Material that was returned or destroyed and (2)affirms
2 that the Receiving Party has not retained any copies, abstracts, compilations,
3 summaries or any other format reproducing or capturing any of the Protected
4 Material. Notwithstanding this provision, Counsel are entitled to retain an archival
5 copy of all pleadings, motion papers, trial, deposition, and hearing transcripts, legal
6 memoranda, correspondence, deposition and trial exhibits, expert reports, attorney
7 work product, and consultant and expert work product, even if such materials
8 contain Protected Material. Any such archival copies that contain or constitute
9 Protected Material remain subject to this Protective Order as set forth in Section 4
10 (DURATION).

11 **14.** Any violation of this Order may be punished by any and all appropriate
12 measures including, without limitation, contempt proceedings and/or monetary
13 sanctions.

14 **FOR GOOD CAUSE SHOWN, IT IS SO ORDERED.**

15 DATED: October 31, 2017 _____
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17 /S/FREDERICK F. MUMM
18 Honorable Frederick F. Mumm
19 United States District/Magistrate Judge
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EXHIBIT A

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT AND AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND

I, _____ [print or type full name], of
_____ [print or type full address], declare under penalty of perjury
that I have read in its entirety and understand the Protective Order that was issued
by the United States District Court for the Central District of California in the case
of Jessica Gomez v. Jelly Belly Candy Company, Case No. 5:17-cv-00575-CJC
(FFMx). I agree to comply with and to be bound by all the terms of this Protective
Order and I understand and acknowledge that failure to so comply could expose me
to sanctions and punishment in the nature of contempt. I solemnly promise that I
will not disclose in any manner any information or item that is subject to this
Protective Order to any person or entity except in strict compliance with the
provisions of this Order.

I further agree to submit to the jurisdiction of the United States District Court
for the Central District of California for the purpose of enforcing the terms of this
Protective Order, even if such enforcement proceedings occur after termination of
this action.

Date: _____

City and State where sworn and signed: _____

Printed name: _____

Signature: _____