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NOTE: CHANGES MADE BY  
THE COURT

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Federal Trade Commission,

Plaintiff,

v.

Federal Loan Modification  
Law Center, LLP, et al.

Defendants,

and

MGO Capital

Relief Defendant.

Case No. SACV09-401 CJC (MLGx)

**(PROPOSED) FINAL JUDGMENT  
AND ORDER FOR  
PERMANENT INJUNCTION  
AS TO DEFENDANT BOAZ  
MINITZER**

Judge: Hon. Cormac J. Carney

Plaintiff Federal Trade Commission (“FTC”) commenced this civil action on April 3, 2009, pursuant to Section 13(b) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 53(b), to obtain preliminary and permanent injunctive and other equitable relief for Defendants’

1 violations of Section 5 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45, in connection with the  
2 marketing and sale of mortgage loan modification and foreclosure relief services.  
3 The FTC subsequently filed a First Amended Complaint on June 24, 2009, naming  
4 Defendants Federal Loan Modifications, SBSC Corporation, and Venture Legal  
5 Support, PLC and Relief Defendants Legal Turn, LLC and MGO Capital, and a  
6 Second Amended Complaint on October 1, 2010, naming LegalTurn, LLC as a  
7 Defendant, and removing that company as a Relief Defendant. The Court entered a  
8 Preliminary Injunction Order (“PI Order”) in this case enjoining Defendants from,  
9 among other things, collecting advance fees from consumers, from making certain  
10 representations about their services, and from disposing of assets outside the  
11 ordinary course of business.

12 The FTC has moved for summary judgment on all counts of the Second  
13 Amended Complaint against Defendant Boaz Minitzer pursuant to Rule 56(c) of the  
14 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The FTC’s Motion for Summary Judgment  
15 against Defendant Boaz Minitzer is **GRANTED**, and **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED**  
16 as follows:

### 17 **FINDINGS**

18 After consideration of the FTC’s Motion for Summary Judgment, the Court  
19 finds:

20 1. This is an action by the FTC brought pursuant to Sections 5 and 13(b)  
21 of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 45 and 57(b). The Second Amended Complaint seeks  
22 both permanent injunctive relief and consumer redress for the Defendants’ alleged  
23 deceptive acts or practices in connection with the marketing and sale of mortgage  
24 loan modification and foreclosure relief services.

25 2. The FTC has authority under Sections 13(b) of the FTC Act to seek the  
26 relief it has requested, and the Second Amended Complaint states a claim upon  
27 which relief can be granted against Defendant Boaz Minitzer.  
28

1           3.     This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§  
2 1331, 1337(a) and 1345, and 15 U.S.C. §§ 45(a) and 53(b) and has jurisdiction over  
3 Defendant. Venue in the Central District of California is proper.

4           4.     The activities of Defendant Boaz Minitzer, as alleged in the Second  
5 Amended Complaint, are in or affecting commerce, as defined in Section 4 of the  
6 FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 44.

7           5.     The factual allegations in the FTC's Second Amended Complaint are  
8 taken as true against Defendant Minitzer. Those allegations and the evidence  
9 supporting them establish that Defendant violated Section 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15  
10 U.S.C. § 45(a), which prohibits unfair and deceptive acts or practices in or affecting  
11 commerce.

12          6.     Defendants, in connection with the advertising, marketing, promotion,  
13 offering for sale, and sale of mortgage loan modification services, violated Section  
14 5(a) of the FTC Act, 15 U.S.C. § 45(a) by making false and misleading statements to  
15 induce consumers to purchase these services, including but not limited to the  
16 representations that Defendants would obtain loan modifications for consumers in all  
17 or virtually all cases and that Defendants were part of, affiliated with, or endorsed by  
18 the United States Government or one or more federal government programs.

19          7.     Defendants have operated as a common enterprise in engaging in  
20 deceptive acts and practices in violation of Section 5(a) of the FTC Act. Defendants  
21 share or have shared office space and employees, are commonly controlled,  
22 commingle or have commingled funds, and have participated in a common scheme to  
23 deceive consumers. Because Defendants have operated as a common enterprise,  
24 each of them is jointly and severally liable for the acts and practices alleged in the  
25 FTC's Second Amended Complaint.

26          8.     At all times material to this complaint, Defendant Boaz Minitzer, acting  
27 alone or in concert with others, had authority to control, directly participated in, and  
28 had knowledge of the deceptive acts and practices of corporate Defendants, including

1 the acts and practices alleged in the FTC’s Second Amended Complaint, and thus is  
2 jointly and severally liable for these acts and practices.

3 9. This action and the relief awarded herein, are in addition to, and not in  
4 lieu of, other remedies as may be provided by law, including both civil and criminal  
5 remedies.

6 10. Entry of this Order is in the public interest.

7 11. Entry of this Order resolves the FTC’s action against Defendants, and  
8 there is no just reason for delay in certifying this Order as final. Therefore, the FTC  
9 is entitled to entry of this judgment now pursuant to Rule 54(b).

### 10 DEFINITIONS

11 For the purposes of this Order, the following definitions shall apply:

12 1. **“Defendant”** means Boaz Minitzer individually.

13 2. **“Person”** means a natural person, organization, or other legal entity,  
14 including a corporation, partnership, proprietorship, association, cooperative, or any  
15 other group or combination acting as an entity.

16 3. **“Servicer”** means any beneficiary, mortgagee, trustee, loan servicer,  
17 loan holder, or any entity performing loan or credit account administration or  
18 processing services and/or its authorized agents.

19 4. **“Assisting others”** includes, but is not limited to, providing any of the  
20 following goods or services to another person: (A) performing customer service  
21 functions, including, but not limited to, receiving or responding to consumer  
22 complaints; (B) formulating or providing, or arranging for the formulation or  
23 provision of, any telephone sales script or any other marketing material, including  
24 but not limited to, the text of any Internet website, email, or other electronic  
25 communication; (C) providing names of, or assisting in the generation of, potential  
26 customers; (D) performing marketing services of any kind; or (E) acting or serving  
27 as an owner, officer, director, manager, or principal of any entity.

28 5. **“Material fact”** means any fact that is likely to affect a person’s choice

1 of, or conduct regarding, goods or services.

2 6. ***“For-profit”*** means any activity organized to carry on business for the  
3 profit of the entity engaging in the activity or that of its members.

4 7. ***“Credit”*** means the right granted by a creditor to a debtor to defer  
5 payment of debt or to incur debt and defer its payment.

6 8. ***“Advance-fee loan”*** means any good service, plan, or program that is  
7 represented, expressly or by implication, to provide any consumer, arrange for any  
8 consumer to receive, or assist any consumer in receiving, a loan or other extension of  
9 credit, in exchange for payment of any fee or other consideration in advance of the  
10 consumer receiving the represented loan or other extension of credit.

11 9. ***“Credit repair good or service”*** means any good, service, plan or  
12 program represented, expressly or by implication, to (A) improve, or arrange to  
13 improve, any consumer’s credit record, credit history, or credit rating, or (B) provide  
14 advice or assistance to any consumer with regard to any activity or service the  
15 purpose of which is to improve a consumer’s credit record, credit history, or credit  
16 rating.

17 10. ***“Debt relief good or service”*** means any good, service, plan or  
18 program, including debt management plans, debt settlement, debt negotiation, and  
19 for-profit credit counseling, represented, expressly or by implication, to renegotiate,  
20 settle, or in any way alter the terms of payment or other terms of any secured or  
21 unsecured debt, including but not limited to credit card, medical, vehicle loan, and  
22 tax debt, between a consumer and one or more creditors, servicers, or debt collectors,  
23 including but not limited to, a reduction in the balance, interest rate, or fees owed by  
24 a consumer to a creditor, servicer, or debt collector.

25 11. ***“Mortgage loan modification or foreclosure relief service”*** means any  
26 good, service, plan, or program that is represented, expressly or by implication, to  
27 assist a consumer in any manner to (A) stop, prevent, or postpone any home  
28 mortgage or deed of trust foreclosure sale; (B) obtain or arrange a modification of

1 any term of a home loan, deed of trust, or mortgage; (C) obtain any forbearance from  
2 any mortgage loan holder or servicer; (D) exercise any right of reinstatement of any  
3 mortgage loan; (E) obtain, arrange, or attempt to obtain or arrange any extension of  
4 the period within which the owner of property sold at foreclosure may cure his or  
5 her default or reinstate his or her obligation; (F) obtain any waiver of an acceleration  
6 clause contained in any promissory note or contract secured by a deed of trust or  
7 mortgage on a residence in foreclosure or contained in that deed of trust; (G) obtain a  
8 loan or advance of funds that is connected to the consumer's home ownership; (H)  
9 avoid or ameliorate the impairment of the consumer's credit record, credit history, or  
10 credit rating that is connected to the consumer's home ownership; (I) save the  
11 consumer's residence from foreclosure; (J) assist the consumer in obtaining proceeds  
12 from the foreclosure sale of the consumer's residence; (K) obtain or arrange a  
13 pre-foreclosure sale, short sale, or deed-in-lieu of foreclosure; (L) obtain or arrange a  
14 refinancing, recapitalization, or reinstatement of a home loan, deed of trust, or  
15 mortgage; (M) audit or examine a consumer's mortgage or home loan application; or  
16 (N) obtain, arrange, or attempt to obtain or arrange any extension of the period  
17 within which the renter of property sold at foreclosure may continue to occupy the  
18 property. The foregoing shall include any manner of claimed assistance, including,  
19 but not limited to, debt, credit, budget, or financial counseling; receiving money for  
20 the purpose of distributing it to creditors; contacting creditors or servicers on behalf  
21 of the consumer; and giving advice of any kind with respect to filing for bankruptcy.

22 12. ***“Federal homeowner relief or financial stability program”*** means any  
23 program (including its sponsoring agencies, telephone numbers, and Internet  
24 websites) operated or endorsed by the United States government to provide relief to  
25 homeowners or stabilize the economy, including but not limited to (A) the Making  
26 Home Affordable Program; (B) the Financial Stability Plan; (C) the Troubled Asset  
27 Relief Program and any other program sponsored or operated by the United States  
28 Department of the Treasury; (D) the HOPE for Homeowners program, any program

1 operated or created pursuant to the Helping Families Save Their Homes Act, and any  
2 other program sponsored or operated by the Federal Housing Administration; or (E)  
3 any program sponsored or operated by the United States Department of Housing and  
4 Urban Development (“HUD”), the HOPE NOW Alliance, the Homeownership  
5 Preservation Foundation, or any other HUD-approved housing counseling agency.

6 **ORDER**

7 **BAN ON MORTGAGE LOAN MODIFICATION AND FORECLOSURE**

8 **RELIEF SERVICES**

9 **I. IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED** that Defendant, whether acting directly or  
10 through any other person, is permanently restrained and enjoined from

11 A. Advertising, marketing, promoting, offering for sale, or selling any  
12 mortgage loan modification or foreclosure relief service; and

13 B. Assisting others engaged in advertising, marketing, promoting, offering  
14 for sale, or selling any mortgage loan modification or foreclosure relief service.

15 **BAN ON DEBT RELIEF AND CERTAIN OTHER FINANCIAL-RELATED**  
16 **GOODS AND SERVICES**

17 **II. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendant, whether acting directly or  
18 through any other person, is permanently restrained and enjoined from:

19 A. Advertising, marketing, promoting, offering for sale, and or selling any  
20 debt relief good or service, credit repair good or service, advance fee loan, or any  
21 credit, debit, or stored value card, including pre-paid calling cards; or

22 B. Assisting others engaged in advertising, marketing, promoting, offering  
23 for sale, or selling of any debt relief good or service, credit repair good or service,  
24 advance fee loan, or any credit, debit, or stored value card, including pre-paid calling  
25 cards.

26  
27 **PROHIBITED REPRESENTATIONS RELATING TO ANY GOODS OR**  
28 **SERVICES**

1 **III. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that Defendant and his successors, assigns,  
2 officers, agents, servants, employees, and attorneys, and those persons or entities in  
3 active concert or participation with any of them who receive actual notice of this  
4 Order by personal service, facsimile transmission, email, or otherwise, whether  
5 acting directly or through any corporation, subsidiary, division, or other device, in  
6 connection with the advertising, marketing, promotion, offering for sale or sale of  
7 any good, service, plan, or program, are hereby permanently restrained and enjoined  
8 from misrepresenting or assisting others in misrepresenting, expressly or by  
9 implication, any material fact, including but not limited to:

10 A. Any material aspect of the nature or terms of any refund, cancellation,  
11 exchange, or repurchase policy, including, but not limited to, the likelihood of a  
12 consumer obtaining a full or partial refund, or the circumstances in which a full or  
13 partial refund will be granted to the consumer;

14 B. That any person is affiliated with, endorsed or approved by, or  
15 otherwise connected to any other person, government entity, any federal homeowner  
16 relief or financial stability program, or any other program;

17 C. The total costs to purchase, receive, or use, and the quantity of, the good  
18 or service;

19 D. Any material restriction, limitation, or condition to purchase, receive, or  
20 use the good or service; and

21 E. Any material aspect of the performance, efficacy, nature, or  
22 characteristics of the good or service.

23 **MONETARY RELIEF**

24 **IV. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that:

25 A. Judgment is hereby entered against Defendant, jointly and severally, in  
26 the amount of ten million three-hundred ninety-seven thousand two-hundred sixty  
27 dollars (\$10,397,260). This amount shall become immediately due and payable by  
28 Defendant upon entry of this Order, and interest computed at the rate prescribed



1 under 28 U.S.C. § 1961, as amended, shall immediately begin to accrue on the  
2 unpaid balance;

3 B. Any funds received by the FTC pursuant to this Section shall be  
4 deposited into a fund administered by the FTC or its agent to be used for equitable  
5 relief, including but not limited to consumer redress and any attendant expenses for  
6 the administration of any redress funds. In the event that direct redress to consumers  
7 is wholly or partially impracticable or funds remain after redress is completed, the  
8 FTC may apply any remaining funds for such other equitable relief, including but not  
9 limited to consumer information remedies, as the FTC determines to be reasonably  
10 related to the practices alleged in the Amended Complaint. Any funds not used for  
11 such equitable relief shall be deposited to the U.S. Treasury as equitable  
12 disgorgement. Defendant shall have no right to challenge the FTC's choice of  
13 remedies or the manner of distribution.

14 C. The judgment entered pursuant to this Section is equitable monetary  
15 relief, solely remedial in nature, and not a fine, penalty, punitive assessment or  
16 forfeiture.

17 D. Pursuant to Section 604(1) of the Fair Credit Reporting Act, 15 U.S.C.  
18 § 1681b(1), any consumer reporting agency may furnish a consumer report  
19 concerning Defendant to the FTC, which shall be used for purposes of collecting and  
20 reporting on any delinquent amount arising out of this Order.

21 **RETENTION OF JURISDICTION**

22 **V. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that this Court shall retain jurisdiction of this

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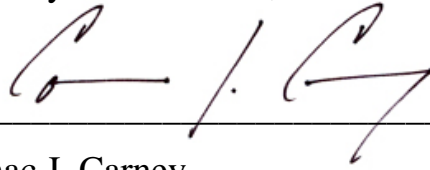
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27 matter for purposes of construction, modification, and enforcement of this Order.

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1 **SO STIPULATED AND AGREED:**

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3 **IT IS SO ORDERED**, this 6th day of December, 2010

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6 Cormac J. Carney  
7 United States District Judge  
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