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6	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT	
7	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
8	SOUTHERN DIVISION	
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10	AESTHETIC ASSOCIATES, INC., P.S.;	Case No. SACV 13-cv-01693-DOC (RNBx)
11	Plaintiff,	
12	VS.	<del>[PROPOSED]</del> STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER
13	EYECARE SPECIALISTS MEDICAL	
14	GROUP, INC. DBA ATLANTIS EYECARE; EHSAN SADRI MD,	
15	Defendants.	
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18	GOOD CAUSE STATEMENT	
19	WHEREAS, plaintiff AESTHETIC ASSOCIATES, INC., P.S.	
20	("Plaintiff"), on the one hand, and defendants EYECARE SPECIALISTS	
21	MEDICAL GROUP, INC. DBA ATLANTIS EYECARE ("Atlantis") and EHSAN	
22	SADRI, M.D. ("Dr. Sadri"), on the other hand (hereinafter, Atlantis	
23	and Dr. Sadri sometimes collectively referred to as the "Defendant	
24	Parties"; and Plaintiff and the Defendant Parties sometimes	
25	individually referred to as a "Party" or collectively referred to	
26	as "the Parties"), each agree that discovery in this action may	
27	involve disclosure of certain confidential, trade secret, sensitive	
28	or proprietary business informati	on about the Parties, their

respective patients, and/or their respective businesses; and

2 WHEREAS, the Parties are in a competitive business 3 environment, and do not wish to disclose to each other 4 confidential, trade secret, sensitive or proprietary business 5 information (as defined below) without a protective order; and

6 WHEREAS, the unprotected disclosure of such confidential, 7 trade secret, sensitive or proprietary business information could 8 cause serious injury and damage to the Parties and/or intrude on 9 the privacy rights of their respective patients;

10 NOW, THEREFORE, subject to and conditional upon the 11 Court's approval of this Stipulated Protective Order, the Parties 12 hereby stipulate through their respective counsel of record as set 13 forth below that discovery in this matter shall be had pursuant to 14 the following Stipulated Protective Order:

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# 1. DEFINITIONS

16 1.1. As used herein, the phrase "Confidential 17 Information" means and includes both "CONFIDENTIAL" and "ATTORNEYS' 18 EYES ONLY" designated information and documents, as defined below.

As used herein, the designation 19 1.2. "CONFIDENTIAL" means and applies to: (a) any patient, medical or 20 21 billing information, medical records or reports, patient files, lists or identifying information, proprietary business information, 2.2 financial information, credit card information, cost information, 23 24 supplier lists and information, price lists or pricing information, 25 sales records, invoices and summaries, payment information, checks 26 and bank records, corporate minutes and resolutions, purchase orders, shipping documents, product designs, drawings, 27 28 specifications and schematics, original product research,

1 development, manufacturing and production information, information regarding websites and their development, optimization and 2 3 maintenance, internal computer data, metadata and access data, which are not generally known and which the producing Party has not 4 made public; (b) as set forth in California Civil Code section 5 3426.1, which is incorporated herein by this reference, 1 any 6 7 information, document or thing produced in discovery which contains 8 trade secrets of the producing Party; (c) any data derived from such information, documents or things, including any summaries, 9 compilations, quotes, or paraphrases thereof; and/or (d) any other 10 sensitive commercial or personal information having a similar 11 degree of confidentiality and value to the producing Party similar 12 13 to that of the foregoing (excluding information covered by the attorney-client privilege or attorney work product doctrine). 14

15 1.3. As used herein, the designation "ATTORNEYS' 16 EYES ONLY" means and applies to: (a) any type of confidential, 17 proprietary or trade secret information, document, or thing that is "CONFIDENTIAL" as defined above, which also includes non-public , 18 extremely sensitive or proprietary or other highly confidential 19 business, financial or strategic information, that the disclosing 20 Party in good faith reasonably believes would create a substantial 21 risk of competitive or business injury to the disclosing Party if 22 23 disclosed to a competitor or a person who the disclosing Party

As defined in California Civil Code section 3426.1(d), trade secrets means information, including without limitation, a formula, pattern, compilation, program, device, method, technique, or process, that: (1) derives independent economic value, actual or potential, from not being generally known to the public or to other persons who can obtain economic value from its disclosure or use; and (2) is the subject of efforts that are reasonable under the circumstances to maintain its secrecy. 1 reasonably believes to have interests that are aligned with a 2 competitor; and (b) any data derived from such information, 3 document or thing, including any summaries, compilations, quotes, 4 or paraphrases thereof.

1.4. As used herein, the terms "document" or 5 б "documents" mean and include, but are not limited to, 7 correspondence, e-mail and other communications, records, exhibits, reports, samples, transcripts, video or audio recordings, disks, 8 affidavits, briefs, pleadings, summaries, notes, abstracts, 9 10 drawings, company records and reports, answers to interrogatories, 11 responses to requests for admissions or document requests, and motions, including copies or computer-stored versions of any of the 12 13 foregoing, as well as anything meeting the definition of a 14 "writing" as used in California Evidence Code section 250.

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## 2. DESIGNATION OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

16 2.1. This Stipulated Protective Order applies to 17 all discovery responses in this case, and to any other documents or materials containing CONFIDENTIAL or ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY 18 information disclosed in this action that are designated by a Party 19 or a third party as such hereunder, as defined above, as well as to 20 21 any documents or materials containing CONFIDENTIAL or ATTORNEYS' 22 EYES ONLY information disclosed in this action by way of motion, order of the Court, in response to questions in deposition, written 23 24 interrogatories, requests for admission, requests for the 25 production of documents and other tangible things, subpoenas, or 26 any other discovery undertaken in this action.

2.2. Any Party or third party as provided forherein may designate Confidential Information as CONFIDENTIAL or

1 ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY, as defined above, prior to or at the time of disclosure by that Party or a third party. Such designation shall 2 3 be made by placing the appropriate designation on every page of each document so designated. In the case of information disclosed 4 in or by a non-paper medium (e.g., videotape, audiotape, digital 5 6 video disc, compact disc, USB flash drive, computer disk, external 7 hard drive or other tangible thing), the appropriate designation shall be affixed to the outside of the medium or its container so 8 as to clearly give notice of the designation. Such designation is 9 deemed to apply both to the document or other material itself and 10 11 to the Confidential Information contained therein or thereon.

2.3. Confidential Information shall be used only
for the purposes of this litigation and may not be used by any
Party to which or to whom that information is produced or disclosed
for any other purpose.

16 2.4. The Parties and their attorneys shall use 17 reasonable care and diligence to avoid designating any documents or 18 materials as CONFIDENTIAL or ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY that are not 19 entitled to such designation. The designating Party bears the 20 burden of proof to support the protections afforded under this 21 Stipulated Protective Order.

22 2.5. Each of the Parties to this Stipulated 23 Protective Order expressly agrees and covenants that it will not 24 disclose or cause the disclosure of any Confidential Information in 25 violation of this Stipulated Protective Order, and that it will 26 take appropriate steps to secure and safeguard all Confidential 27 Information in its possession, along with any copies, summaries, 28 excerpts, abstracts, or other information derived in whole or in

1 part therefrom.

2.6. Third parties may avail themselves of the 2 3 protections of this Stipulated Protective Order by: (a) executing a nondisclosure agreement in the form attached hereto as Attachment 4 "A" and serving a copy thereof on all counsel of record herein, or 5 6 (b) by orally agreeing to be bound by the terms hereof if such oral 7 agreement is made on the record during a deposition, which shall also be read into the record of such deposition, and by thereafter 8 producing documents and/or giving testimony in accordance with this 9 Stipulated Protective Order. 10

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## 3. <u>DEPOSITIONS</u>

With respect to the examination of witnesses 3.1. 12 13 upon oral deposition, when Confidential Information is supplied to 14 the deponent, or when the deponent's testimony contains, reflects, 15 or comments on Confidential Information, the deposition reporter 16 and/or video operator shall be informed of this Stipulated 17 Protective Order by the Party or third party seeking to invoke its protection and provided a copy hereof, and will be required to 18 19 agree to be bound by its terms in accordance with Paragraph 2.6. If deposition testimony is designated as CONFIDENTIAL or ATTORNEYS' 20 21 EYES ONLY at a deposition, the portion of the testimony so 2.2 designated shall be bound in a separate transcript and/or recorded on a separate video device such as videotape, digital video disc or 23 24 similar recording device (collectively, "video"), if the deposition 25 is video recorded. The reporter and/or video operator shall then 26 place on the cover of any such separate transcript or video the words "CONTAINS CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION" or "CONTAINS ATTORNEYS' 27 28 EYES ONLY INFORMATION, " as appropriate. Counsel for the Parties

1 shall then take appropriate steps to prevent such separate 2 transcript or video so designated from being disclosed to any 3 person, except as provided in this Stipulated Protective Order. 4 The Party taking any deposition shall be responsible for ensuring 5 that the court reporter and/or video operator are informed of this 6 Stipulated Protective Order and have agreed to comply with and be 7 bound by its terms.

8 3.2. If Confidential Information is to be 9 discussed or disclosed in a deposition, any Party or third party 10 claiming such confidentiality may exclude from the room any person 11 who is not entitled to receive such Confidential Information 12 pursuant to the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order during 13 that portion of the deposition in which the Confidential 14 Information is actually discussed or disclosed.

15 3.3. Nothing herein shall preclude a Party from 16 showing any deponent in this action documents or other materials 17 designated as CONFIDENTIAL or ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY if said deponent was the author, sender, or a recipient of such documents or other 18 materials or can otherwise be demonstrated to have had prior access 19 to or receipt of such documents or materials or the information 20 21 contained therein. Regardless of designation pursuant to this 22 Stipulated Protective Order, if a document or testimony makes reference to the actual or alleged conduct or statements of a 23 24 person who is a potential witness in this action, counsel may 25 discuss such conduct or statements with such witness without 26 revealing any portion of the document or testimony other than that which specifically refers to such conduct or statement, and such 27 discussion shall not constitute disclosure within the terms of 2.8

1 Paragraph 5 below.

# 4. <u>DEPONENTS AND THIRD PARTY WITNESSES BOUND BY THIS</u> STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER

Each deponent or third party witness to whom 4 4.1. any Party proposes to disclose Confidential Information at a 5 б deposition, trial, or other proceeding shall first be given a copy 7 of this Stipulated Protective Order and informed of its contents; shall agree to be bound by the obligations of confidentiality and 8 9 nondisclosure as set forth in this Stipulated Protective Order; and shall either (a) execute a nondisclosure agreement in the form 10 11 attached hereto as Attachment "A", or (b) orally agree, if such oral agreement is made on the record during a deposition, to be 12 13 bound by its terms, which shall also be read into the record.

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# 5. ACCESS TO CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

15 5.1. All Confidential Information shall be
16 maintained in confidence and shall not be disclosed, directly or
17 indirectly, to any person or entity except as provided in this
18 Stipulated Protective Order.

19 5.2. Access to Confidential Information designated 20 ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY shall be limited to the following "Qualified 21 Persons":

5.2.1. Outside counsel of record for the
Parties, their employees and staff, and outside vendors engaged in,
and used solely for, simple reproduction or copying.

25 5.2.2. Consultants and experts requested by
26 the Parties or their counsel to furnish expert or litigation
27 support services in this litigation, provided that such consultants
28 or experts fulfill the conditions in paragraph 5.5 below, and

1 provided that the name and employment affiliations of the consultants or experts are provided to the disclosing Party's 2 3 counsel at least ten (10) days in advance of any disclosure of that Party's confidential information, so that counsel for the 4 disclosing Party may have an opportunity to object to the Court 5 6 prior to such disclosure, in which case such disclosure shall not 7 occur pending resolution by the Parties or the Court. 5.2.3. The Court and its authorized 8 9 personnel, pursuant to paragraphs 7.1 below. Access to and/or disclosure of information 10 5.3. 11 designated as CONFIDENTIAL shall be limited to the following "Oualified Persons": 12 13 5.3.1. Those persons or entities considered 14 "Qualified Persons" under paragraph 5.2. 15 5.3.2. The Parties to this case, and their 16 officers, directors, agents and employees whom counsel of record believes in good faith have a need for access to such information 17 for the preparation and trial of this action. 18 5.3.3. Deponents, so long as the conditions 19 of Paragraphs 3.1, 3.3 and 4.1 above are met. 20 21 5.4. No Confidential Information received by any 22 Party or counsel in this lawsuit may be revealed or disclosed to any person or entity not described above. 23 24 5.5. Each consultant or expert authorized pursuant 25 to Paragraph 5.2.2, shall, prior to being given access to 26 Confidential Information, acknowledge in writing his or her familiarity with the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order and 27 28 execute a nondisclosure agreement in the form specified in

1 Attachment "A" hereto.

#### 6. 2 PARTY'S OWN INFORMATION 3 6.1. Nothing in this Stipulated Protective Order shall affect the right of the designating Party to disclose to its 4 own officers, directors, employees, agents, consultants or experts, 5 6 or to any other person, Confidential Information designated by it. 7 7. FILING OR LODGING UNDER SEAL, AND OTHER USE 7.1. In accordance with Local Rule 79-5.1, if any 8 papers to be filed with the Court contain information and/or 9 documents that have been designated as "Confidential" or 10 11 "Attorneys' Eyes Only," the proposed filing shall be accompanied by an application to file the papers or the portion thereof containing 12 13 the designated information or documents (if such portion is 14 segregable) under seal; and the application shall be directed to 15 the judge to whom the papers are directed. For motions, the parties 16 shall publicly file a redacted version of the motion and supporting 17 papers.

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## 8. CHALLENGING A DESIGNATION

In the event that counsel of record for any 19 8.1. Party at any time believes that designated Confidential Information 20 21 should not be so designated, or that a different designation should 2.2 be employed, and prior to the filing of any motion relating to any dispute over such designation, counsel for the Parties shall confer 23 in a good faith effort to eliminate the necessity for a hearing or 24 25 to eliminate as many of the disputes as possible. It shall be the 26 responsibility of counsel for the moving party to arrange this conference. Such counsel shall so notify counsel for the 27 28 designating Party in writing which notice shall identify each

1 issue, shall state briefly with respect to each such issue the moving party's position (and provide any legal authority which the 2 3 moving party believes is dispositive of the dispute as to that issue), and specify the terms of the designation or discovery order 4 to be sought. Counsel of record for both the complaining and 5 б designating Parties then shall meet and confer in good faith 7 concerning such disputed Confidential Information within ten (10) days of receipt of the notice. If agreement is not reached within 8 those ten (10) days, counsel may then file an appropriate motion 9 with the Court challenging the designation. Any such motion, 10 11 however, will need to be made in strict compliance with Local Rules 37-1 and 37-2 (including the Joint Stipulation requirement). 12 Upon 13 such motion, the designating Party bears the burden of proof to 14 support the designation. The designated Confidential Information 15 shall be subject to and protected by this Stipulated Protective 16 Order under the designation assigned by the designating Party until 17 the Court has ruled on any such motion.

18 8.2. No Party shall be obliged to challenge the 19 propriety of a confidential designation at any specified time, and 20 a failure to do so shall not preclude a subsequent attack on the 21 propriety of such designation.

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# 9. INADVERTENT DISCLOSURE

9.1. The inadvertent failure to designate
Confidential Information properly (or at all) in accordance with
this Stipulated Protective Order prior to or at the time of
disclosure shall not operate as a waiver of a Party's right to
thereafter designate such information as confidential within thirty
(30) days after such disclosure or after actual notice of such

1 disclosure, whichever is later.

9.2. In the event that Confidential Information is 2 3 designated as confidential after disclosure, but within the thirty (30) day period allowed under Paragraph 9.1, all receiving Parties 4 shall employ reasonable efforts to ensure that all inadvertently 5 6 disclosed information is subsequently treated as confidential 7 pursuant to the terms of this Stipulated Protective Order.

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If a Party inadvertently produces material 9 that it considers to be protected by the attorney-client privilege, 10 the work product doctrine or any other privileges or doctrines of 11 similar effect, in whole or in part, the Producing Party may 12 retrieve such information as follows: 13

14 Within five (5) court days of the date of a. 15 discovery by the Producing Party of the inadvertent production by 16 it, the Producing Party must give written notice to all other 17 Parties that the Producing Party claims the material, in whole or in part, is privileged or protected material; in addition, the 18 19 notice must state the nature of the privilege or protection and the basis for asserting it. 20

21 b. Upon receipt of such notice, any Party who 22 has received the subject material shall promptly return all copies to the Producing Party asserting inadvertent production. 23 In the event that only part of any material is claimed to be privileged or 24 25 protected, the Producing Party shall furnish to the other Parties 26 who have received the material a redacted copy of such material, removing only the part(s) thereof claimed to be privileged or 27 28 protected, together with such written notice.

1 c. Any Party who has received the subject material may contest the claim of privilege or inadvertence by 2 filing a motion contesting the claim within ten (10) court days of 3 receiving the notice under subparagraph (a) above. Any such 4 motion, however, will need to be made in strict compliance with 5 6 Local Rules 37-1 and 37-2 (including the Joint Stipulation 7 requirement). During the pendency of such motion, the receiving Party need not return all copies of the subject material to the 8 Producing Party asserting inadvertent production; however, the 9 receiving Party may not use or disclose the material for any 10 11 purpose other than prosecution of the motion challenging the privilege or protection claim until and unless such time as the 12 court has ruled in favor of the motion. 13

d. The provisions of the above subparagraphs
are without prejudice to any other rights that any Party may have
with respect to challenging or defending any claim of privilege.
However, the inadvertent disclosure or production of any such
privileged material shall not be deemed a waiver of that privilege,
or to preclude reliance on that privilege.

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## 10. MISCELLANEOUS

21 10.1. Documents designated CONFIDENTIAL or ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY shall be maintained in the custody of outside 2.2 counsel of record for the Parties except that: (a) any court 23 24 reporter who transcribes testimony given in this action may 25 maintain any such designated documents for the purpose of rendering 26 his or her normal transcribing services; and (b) partial or complete copies of such documents may be retained by consultants 27 entitled to see such documents under the terms of this Stipulated 28

Protective Order to the extent necessary for their study, analysis, and/or preparation of the case. A person with custody of documents designated CONFIDENTIAL or ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY shall maintain them in a manner that limits access to those documents to only those persons entitled under this Stipulated Protective Order to examine them.

7 10.2. Unless counsel agree otherwise in writing, at the conclusion of this litigation, whether by settlement or final 8 decision of the Court of last resort, all copies of any documents, 9 other than attorney work product, containing designated 10 11 Confidential Information produced by a Party or third party shall either be destroyed and written certification of such destruction 12 13 provided to counsel for the designating Party or third party, or 14 returned to the Party or third party producing such documents or 15 writings. Notwithstanding the foregoing, counsel of record shall 16 be permitted to retain a file copy of all pretrial, trial, and 17 post-trial materials, depositions and deposition exhibits, and document databases. Such file copies must be maintained under the 18 conditions of maintaining information as set forth in Paragraph 19 10.1. 20

10.3. The provisions of this Stipulated Protective
Order apply to all proceedings in this action, including, but not
limited to, all appeals, arbitrations, mediations, settlement
proceedings, and proceedings upon remand.

25 10.4. A designation of confidentiality pursuant to 26 this Stipulated Protective Order shall be effective and shall be 27 respected by the Parties and all persons in any way involved in 28 these proceedings or to whose attention Confidential Information

shall come unless and until otherwise ordered by the Court or stipulated in writing or on the record by all Parties to this action. These obligations of confidentiality and non-disclosure shall survive the conclusion of this action unless and until otherwise ordered by the Court, or until all Parties to this action stipulate that designated Confidential Information can be disclosed.

8 10.5. No Party to this action, by designating 9 certain information as confidential under this Stipulated 10 Protective Order, or by acquiescing in any other Party's or third 11 party's designation, shall be deemed to have admitted or agreed 12 that any such designated information is, in fact, a trade secret or 13 otherwise confidential and subject to protection hereunder.

14 10.6. The designation of confidentiality is not15 admissible before any trier of fact.

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1	10.7. The Cou	rt retains jurisdiction even after
2	termination of this action to enforce this Stipulated Protective	
3	Order and to make such deleti	ons from, or amendments,
4	modifications, and additions	to, the Stipulated Protective Order as
5	the Court may from time to time deem appropriate. The Parties	
6	hereto reserve all rights to apply to the Court at any time, before	
7	or after termination of this action, for an order modifying this	
8	Stipulated Protective Order or seeking further protection against	
9	disclosure or use of claimed Confidential Information.	
10	IT IS SO STIPULATED.	
11	DATED: <u>March 5</u> , 2014	LANE POWELL PC
12		
13		By: <u>/s/ Gregory F. Wesner</u> Gregory F. Wesner
14		G. Peter Albert, Jr.
15		Adrian R. Cyhan ALBERTDHAND LLP
16		Attorneys for Plaintiff
17		Aesthetic Associates, Inc., P.S.
18	DATED: March 5, 2014	KLEIN, O'NEIL & SINGH, LLP
19	<u></u>	REELIN, O MELL & DINGH, EEL
20		By: <u>/s/ Glen L Nuttall</u> Glen L. Nuttall
21		Attorney for Defendants
22		Eyecare Specialists Medical Group, Inc., dba Atlantis Eyecare; and Ehsan
23		Sadri, M.D.
24	IT IS SO ORDERED.	an a an
25		Kot n Bru
26	DATED: <u>March 25, 2014</u>	HONORABLE ROBERT N. BLOCK
27		UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
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1	ATTACHMENT "A"		
2	NONDISCLOSURE AGREEMENT		
3	I,, do solemnly swear that I am		
4	familiar with the terms of the Stipulated Protective Order (the		
5	"Order") entered in <u>Aesthetic Associates, Inc., P.S. v. Atlantis</u>		
6	Eyecare, Inc., et al., U.S. Central District Court, Case No. SACV		
7	13-cv-01693-DOC (RNBx) (the "Action"), and hereby agree to comply		
8	with and be bound by all of the terms and conditions of said Order,		
9	unless and until modified by further order of the Court in the		
10	Action. I will not disclose to any individuals, other than those		
11	specifically authorized by the Court or in the Order, any documents		
12	or information designated as Confidential Information pursuant to		
13	the Order which are disclosed to me, nor will I copy, use or		
14	disclose any documents or information designated as CONFIDENTIAL or		
15	ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY under the Order except for the purposes of the		
16	Action and/or as authorized by the Order. I hereby consent to the		
17	jurisdiction of the Court in the Action for purposes of enforcing		
18	this Order.		
19	DATED: Signature:		
20	DATED: SIGNALULE:		
21	Name:		
22	(print)		
23	Address:		
24			
25	Telephone Number:		
26			
27			
28			