

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

MARCUS J. BARNHARDT,

CASE NO. 1:07-cv-00539 LJO DLB PC

Plaintiff,

ORDER REQUIRING PLAINTIFF TO SHOW
CAUSE WITHIN THIRTY DAYS WHY
DEFENDANTS **VILASANE** SHOULD NOT
BE DISMISSED FOR FAILURE TO PROVIDE
INFORMATION SUFFICIENT TO EFFECT
SERVICE

v.

JAMES E. TILTON, et al.,

Defendants.

(Doc. 23)

_____/

Plaintiff Marcus J. Barnhardt (“Plaintiff”) is a state prisoner proceeding pro se and in forma pauperis in this civil rights action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. This action is proceeding on Plaintiff’s amended complaint, filed on March 11, 2008. (Doc.12.) On February 4, 2009, the Court issued an order directing the United States Marshal to initiate service of process on four defendants. (Doc. 19.) Defendants Felix Igbignosa and Das Pac waived service. However, the Marshal was unable to locate and serve Defendant K. Vilasane nor Bryan-Hui Phi, and on April 2, 2009, the Marshal returned the USM-285 forms to the Court. (Docs. 23, 24.)

Pursuant to Rule 4(m),

If a defendant is not served within 120 days after the complaint is filed, the court - on motion or on its own after notice to the plaintiff - must dismiss the action without prejudice against that defendant or order that service be made within a specified time. But if the plaintiff shows good cause for the failure, the court must extend the time for service for an appropriate period.

Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(m).

1 In cases involving a plaintiff proceeding in forma pauperis, the Marshal, upon order of the
2 Court, shall serve the summons and the complaint. Fed. R. Civ. P. 4(c)(2). “[A]n incarcerated pro
3 se plaintiff proceeding in forma pauperis is entitled to rely on the U.S. Marshal for service of the
4 summons and complaint and ... should not be penalized by having his action dismissed for failure
5 to effect service where the U.S. Marshal or the court clerk has failed to perform his duties.” Walker
6 v. Sumner, 14 F.3d 1415, 1422 (9th Cir. 1994) (quoting Puett v. Blandford, 912 F.2d 270, 275 (9th
7 Cir. 1990)), abrogated on other grounds by Sandin v. Connor, 515 U.S. 472 (1995). “So long as the
8 prisoner has furnished the information necessary to identify the defendant, the marshal’s failure to
9 effect service is ‘automatically good cause’” Walker, 14 F.3d at 1422 (quoting Sellers v. United
10 States, 902 F.2d 598, 603 (7th Cir.1990)). However, where a pro se plaintiff fails to provide the
11 Marshal with accurate and sufficient information to effect service of the summons and complaint,
12 the Court’s sua sponte dismissal of the unserved defendants is appropriate. Walker, 14 F.3d at 1421-
13 22.

14 In this instance, the address provided by Plaintiff for Defendant Vilasane is no longer
15 accurate, as Defendant Vilasane is no longer employed at the address provided and no forwarding
16 information is available.¹ (Doc. 23). If Plaintiff is unable to provide the Marshal with current
17 address at which Defendant Vilasane can be located, this defendant shall be dismissed from the
18 action, without prejudice. Pursuant to Rule 4(m), the Court will provide Plaintiff with the
19 opportunity to show cause why Defendant Vilasane should not be dismissed from the action at this
20 time.

21 Accordingly, based on the foregoing, it is HEREBY ORDERED that:

- 22 1. Within **thirty (30) days** from the date of service of this order, Plaintiff shall show
23 cause why Defendant Vilasane should not be dismissed from this action; and

24 ///

25 ///

26 ///

27 _____

28 ¹ Plaintiff states in his First Amended Complaint that defendant Vilasane is a physician. The Court was unable to find any physician named “K. Vilasane” listed on the Medical Board of California website.

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

2. The failure to respond to this order or the failure to show cause will result in a recommendation that Defendant Vilasane be dismissed from this action.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 9, 2009

/s/ Dennis L. Beck
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE