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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

RAYMOND AMADEO

1:07-cv-001072-AWI-DLB- (PC)

Plaintiff,

vs.

FIRST INFORMATIONAL ORDER

BEN MCCLAIN, ETAL

Defendants.

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Plaintiff is a civil detainee proceeding pro se and in forma pauperis in this civil rights action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. In litigating this action, the parties must comply with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (Fed. R. Civ. P.) and the Local Rules of the United States District Court, Eastern District of California (Local Rules). This order highlights specific rules of which the parties should take particular note. FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH THE FEDERAL RULES, LOCAL RULES, OR A COURT ORDER, INCLUDING THIS ORDER, WILL BE GROUNDS FOR APPROPRIATE SANCTIONS, UP TO AND INCLUDING DISMISSAL OF THIS ACTION. Local Rule 11-110; Fed. R. Civ. P. 41(b).

1. Documents intended to be filed with the court by pro se litigants must be mailed to the Clerk of the Court. Local Rule 5-133(d)(1). All documents improperly mailed to a judge’s chambers will be

1 stricken from the record.<sup>1</sup> A document requesting a court order must be styled as a motion, not a letter.  
2 Fed. R. Civ. P. 7.

3 2. Each document submitted for filing must include the original signature of the filing party or  
4 parties. Local Rule 7-131; Fed. R. Civ. P. 11(a). All documents submitted without the required  
5 signature(s) will be stricken. Each separate document must be bound separately at the top left corner.  
6 Local Rule 7-130(b). If a document is bound behind another document, it will not be filed and will not  
7 enter the court docket.

8 3. All paper documents filed with the court must be submitted with an additional legible  
9 conformed copy for the court's use. Local Rule 5-133(d)(2). If the filing party wishes the court to  
10 return a file-stamped copy, he or she must include an additional copy for that purpose (i.e., submit an  
11 original and two copies, one for the court's use and one to be returned) AND a pre-addressed postage  
12 paid envelope. The court cannot provide copy or mailing service for a party, even for an indigent  
13 plaintiff proceeding in forma pauperis. Copies of documents from the court file may be obtained at the  
14 cost of fifty cents per page.

15 4. After defendants have appeared in an action by filing a response to the complaint (i.e., an  
16 answer, a motion to dismiss, or a motion for summary judgment), all documents filed with the court  
17 must include a certificate of service stating that a copy of the document was served on the opposing  
18 party. Fed. R. Civ. P. 5; Local Rule 5-135. A document submitted without the required proof of service  
19 will be stricken. Where a party is represented, service on the party's attorney of record constitutes  
20 effective service.

21 5. All filings must bear the file number assigned to the action, followed by the initials of the  
22 District Court Judge and the Magistrate Judge to whom the case is assigned and the letter "P." Where  
23 plaintiff simultaneously pursues more than one action, he or she must file separate original documents  
24 and the appropriate number of copies in each action to which the document pertains. Documents  
25 submitted listing more than one case number in the caption will be stricken.

26 6. The court cannot serve as a repository for the parties' evidence (i.e., prison or medical  
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28 <sup>1</sup> When a document is stricken, it becomes a nullity and is not considered by the court for any purpose.

1 records, witness affidavits, etc.). The parties may not file evidence with the court until the course of  
2 litigation brings the evidence into question (for example, on a motion for summary judgment, at trial,  
3 or when requested by the court). Evidence improperly submitted to the court will be stricken.

4 7. The Eastern District of California converted to an electronic filing, service, and storage  
5 system, effective January 3, 2005. Pro se litigants are exempt from the electronic filing requirement and  
6 must submit all documents to the court in paper. Local Rule 5-133(b)(2). Paper documents submitted  
7 by pro se litigants for filing will be scanned into the electronic court file by the Clerk's Office. After  
8 being scanned into the electronic court file, the paper documents will be retained in the Clerk's Office  
9 for a limited period of time and then discarded. Local Rule 39-138(d). For this reason, pro se litigants  
10 are cautioned not to send original exhibits to the court. When it is appropriate for pro se litigants to  
11 submit exhibits to the court (see paragraph 6), the litigants shall retain their original exhibits and send  
12 photocopies to the court.

13 8. After an answer is filed, the court will issue an order opening discovery, and setting the  
14 deadlines for completing discovery, amending the pleadings, and filing pre-trial dispositive motions.  
15 No discovery may be conducted without court permission until an answer is filed and the court issues  
16 the discovery order. Discovery propounded on a party is self-executing, and must be served directly  
17 on the party from whom discovery is sought; parties should not file copies of their discovery with the  
18 court. Local Rules 33-250, 34-250, 36-250. Discovery documents inappropriately submitted to the  
19 court will be stricken. Where the response to discovery is unsatisfactory, the party seeking discovery  
20 may file a motion to compel discovery, including a copy of the discovery propounded and the response  
21 thereto. Fed. R. Civ. P. 37. A motion to compel must be accompanied by "a certification that the  
22 movant has in good faith conferred or attempted to confer with the party not making the disclosure in  
23 an effort to secure the disclosure without court action." Fed. R. Civ. P. 37(a)(2)(A). A discovery  
24 motion that does not comply with all applicable rules will be stricken and may result in imposition of  
25 sanctions.

26 9. Because plaintiff is detained and proceeds pro se, all pre-trial motions will be submitted  
27 without a hearing. Local Rule 78-230(m). The parties are referred to Local Rule 78-230(m) for the  
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1 briefing schedule on motions.

2 10. All court deadlines will be strictly enforced. Requests for time extensions must state the  
3 reason the extension is needed and must be filed with the court before the deadline in question. Local  
4 Rule 6-144.

5 11. A pro se plaintiff has an affirmative duty to keep the court and opposing parties apprised  
6 of his or her address. Local Rule 83-182(f). If a plaintiff moves and fails to file a notice of change of  
7 address, service of court orders at plaintiff's prior address shall constitute effective notice. Id. If mail  
8 directed to plaintiff is returned by the U.S. Postal Service as undeliverable, the court will not attempt  
9 to re-mail it. If the address is not updated within sixty days of the mail being returned, the action will  
10 be dismissed for failure to prosecute. Local Rule 83-183(b).

11 12. Pursuant to the in forma pauperis statute, "the court shall dismiss the case at any time if the  
12 court determines that . . . the action . . . (i) is frivolous or malicious; (ii) fails to state a claim upon which  
13 relief may be granted; (iii) or seeks monetary relief against a defendant who is immune from such  
14 relief." 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(2)(B). The court will direct the United States Marshal to serve plaintiff's  
15 complaint only after the court has screened the complaint and determined that it contains cognizable  
16 claims for relief against the named defendants. The court has a large number of civil rights cases  
17 pending before it and will screen plaintiff's complaint in due course.

18 IT IS SO ORDERED.

19 **Dated:** August 1, 2007

/s/ Dennis L. Beck  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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