

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

|                               |   |                                 |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| CLEMENTE VILLEGAS BARRERA,    | ) | 1:08-cv-00062-LJO-TAG HC        |
|                               | ) |                                 |
| Petitioner,                   | ) | ORDER REQUIRING RESPONDENT TO   |
|                               | ) | FILE RESPONSE TO PETITION       |
| v.                            | ) |                                 |
|                               | ) | ORDER SETTING BRIEFING SCHEDULE |
| DEBRA DEXTER, Warden, et al., | ) |                                 |
|                               | ) | ORDER DIRECTING CLERK OF COURT  |
| Respondents.                  | ) | TO SERVE DOCUMENTS              |
|                               | ) |                                 |

\_\_\_\_ Petitioner is a state prisoner proceeding pro se and in forma pauperis with a petition for writ of habeas corpus pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2254. Petitioner filed his Petition on January 2, 2008. (Doc. 1). The Court has conducted a preliminary review of the Petition.

Accordingly, pursuant to Rule 4 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases and Rule 16 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure,<sup>1</sup> the Court HEREBY ORDERS:

- 1) Respondent SHALL FILE a RESPONSE. A Response can be made by filing one of the following:
  - A. AN ANSWER addressing the merits of the Petition and due within **NINETY (90)** days of the *date of service* of this order. Rule 4, Rules Governing Section

<sup>1</sup>The Federal Rules of Civil Procedure are “applicable to habeas corpus proceedings to the extent that the practice in such proceedings are not set forth in the statutes of the United States and has heretofore conformed to the practice of civil actions.” Fed.R.Civ.P. 81(a)(2). Rule 11 also provides “the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, to the extent that they are not inconsistent with these rules, may be applied, when appropriate, to the petitions filed under these rules.” Rule 11, Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases.

1 2254 Cases; Cluchette v. Rushen, 770 F.2d 1469, 1473-1474 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1985)  
2 (court has discretion to fix time for filing an Answer.).

- 3 – Respondent SHALL INCLUDE with the Answer any and all  
4 transcripts or other documents necessary for the resolution of the  
5 issues presented in the Petition. Rule 5 of the Rules Governing Section  
6 2254 Cases.
- 7 – Any argument by Respondent that Petitioner has *procedurally*  
8 *defaulted* a claim(s) SHALL BE MADE in an ANSWER that also  
9 addresses the merits of the claims asserted. This is to enable the Court  
10 to determine whether Petitioner meets an exception to procedural  
11 default. See, Paradis v. Arave, 130 F.3d 385, 396 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1997)  
12 (Procedurally defaulted claims may be reviewed on the merits to serve  
13 the ends of justice); Jones v. Delo, 56 F.3d 878 (8<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1995) (the  
14 answer to the question that it is more likely than not that no reasonable  
15 juror fairly considering all the evidence, including the new evidence,  
16 would have found Petitioner guilty beyond a reasonable doubt  
17 necessarily requires a review of the merits).
- 18 – Petitioner’s TRAVERSE, if any, is due **THIRTY (30)** days from the  
19 date Respondent’s Answer is filed with the Court.

20 B. A MOTION TO DISMISS due within **SIXTY(60)** days of the *date of service*  
21 of this order based on the following grounds:<sup>2</sup>

- 22 i. EXHAUSTION - 28 U.S.C. § 2254(b)(1). A Motion to Dismiss for  
23 Petitioner’s failure to exhaust state court remedies SHALL INCLUDE  
24 copies of all the Petitioner’s state court filings and dispositive rulings

---

25  
26 <sup>2</sup>Rule 4 of the Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases provides that upon the court’s determination that summary  
27 dismissal is inappropriate, the “judge shall order the respondent to file an answer or *other pleading . . . or to take such other*  
28 *action as the judge deems appropriate.*” Rule 4, Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases (emphasis added); see, also, Advisory  
Committee Notes to Rule 4 and 5 of Rules Governing Section 2254 Cases (stating that a dismissal may obviate the need for  
filing an answer on the substantive merits of the petition and that the Attorney General may file a Motion to Dismiss for  
failure to exhaust.); also, White v. Lewis, 874 F.2d 599, 60203 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir.1989) (providing that Motions to Dismiss pursuant  
to Rule 4 are proper in a federal habeas proceeding.)

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28

so as to allow the Court to examine the limitations issue. See, Ford v. Hubbard, 305 F.3d 875 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2002); Kelly v. Small, 315 F.3d 1063 (9<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2003);

ii. STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS - 28 U.S.C. § 2244(d)(1). A Motion to Dismiss the Petition as filed beyond the one year limitations period SHALL INCLUDE copies of all Petitioner’s state court filings and dispositive rulings.

iii. SECOND OR SUCCESSIVE Petitions - 28 U.S.C. § 2244(b). A Motion to Dismiss the Petition on the basis of § 2244(b) SHALL include a copy of the previously filed federal Petition and disposition thereof.

2. OPPOSITIONS to Motions to Dismiss SHALL be served and filed within EIGHTEEN (18) days, plus three days for mailing. All other Oppositions SHALL be served and filed within EIGHT (8) days, plus three days for mailing. REPLIES to Oppositions to Motions to Dismiss SHALL be served and filed within eight (8) days, plus three days for mailing. Replies to Oppositions to all other Motions SHALL be served and filed within eight (8) days, plus three days for mailing. If no opposition is filed, all motions are deemed submitted at the expiration of the opposition period.

3. Unless already submitted, both Respondent and Petitioner SHALL COMPLETE and RETURN to the Court along with the Response or Motion to Dismiss, a Consent form indicating whether the party consents or declines to consent to the jurisdiction of a the United States Magistrate Judge pursuant to Title 28 U.S.C. § 636(c)(1).

4. RESPONDENT SHALL submit a Notice of Appearance as attorney of record within **SIXTY (60)** days of the date of service of this order for purposes of service of court orders. See, Local Rule 83-182(a), 5-135(c).

5. The Clerk of the Court is DIRECTED to SERVE a copy of this order along with a copy of the PETITION (Doc. 1), and any exhibits/attachments, on the Attorney General or his representative.

1 All motions shall be submitted on the record and briefs filed without oral argument unless  
2 otherwise ordered by the Court. Local Rule 78-230(h). All provisions of Local Rule 11-110 are  
3 applicable to this order.

4

5 IT IS SO ORDERED.

6 Dated: February 6, 2008

7

/s/ Theresa A. Goldner  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28