

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

| | | |
|--|---|----------------------------|
| KARAN SINGH, |) | NO. 1: 08-CV-01659-AWI-GSA |
| |) | |
| Plaintiff, |) | ORDER CLOSING THE CASE |
| |) | DUE TO VOLUNTARY |
| v. |) | DISMISSAL WITHOUT |
| |) | PREJUDICE |
| MICHAEL CHERTOFF, Secretary of |) | |
| Homeland Security, EMILIO T. |) | |
| GONZALEZ, Director of the United |) | |
| States Citizenship and Immigration |) | |
| Services, SUSAN CURDA, District |) | |
| Director of the United States Citizenship |) | |
| Immigration Services, DON RIDING, |) | |
| Field Office Director of the Fresno Office |) | |
| of the United States Citizenship |) | |
| Immigration Services; McGREGOR W. |) | |
| SCOTT, Attorney General of the United |) | |
| States, Eastern District, |) | |
| Defendants. |) | |

On December 20, 2008, Plaintiff filed a request for dismissal of this case without prejudice. Although not stated in the notice, the Court construes it as one made pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(a)(1)(I).

In Wilson v. City of San Jose, the Ninth Circuit explained:

Under Rule 41(a)(1), a plaintiff has an absolute right to voluntarily dismiss his action prior to service by the defendant of an answer or a motion for summary judgment. Concha v. London, 62 F.3d 1493, 1506 (9th Cir. 1995) (citing Hamilton v. Shearson-Lehman American Express, 813 F.2d 1532, 1534 (9th Cir. 1987)). A plaintiff may dismiss his action so long as the plaintiff files a notice of dismissal prior to the defendant's service of an answer or motion for summary judgment. The dismissal is effective on filing and no court order is required. Id. The plaintiff may dismiss some or all of the defendants, or some or all of his

1 claims, through a Rule 41(a)(1) notice. Id.; Pedrina v. Chun, 987 F.2d 608, 609-
2 10 (9th Cir. 1993). The filing of a notice of voluntary dismissal with the court
3 automatically terminates the action as to the defendants who are the subjects of
4 the notice. Concha, 62 F.2d at 1506. Unless otherwise stated, the dismissal is
5 ordinarily without prejudice to the plaintiff's right to commence another action for
6 the same cause against the same defendants. Id. (citing McKenzie v. Davenport-
Harris Funeral Home, 834 F.2d 930, 934-35 (9th Cir. 1987)). Such a dismissal
7 leaves the parties as though no action had been brought. Id.

8 Wilson v. City of San Jose, 111 F.3d 688, 692 (9th Cir. 1997).

9 No answers to Plaintiff's complaint and no motions for summary judgment have been
10 filed in this case and it appears that no such answers or summary judgment motions have been
11 served. Because Plaintiff has exercised his right to voluntarily dismiss the complaint under Rule
12 41(a)(1), this case has terminated. See Wilson, 111 F.3d at 692.

13 Therefore, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Clerk is ordered to close this case in light
14 of Plaintiff's Rule 41(a)(1)(i) requested dismissal without prejudice.

15
16 IT IS SO ORDERED.

17 **Dated:** January 6, 2009

/s/ Anthony W. Ishii
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE