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8 **IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE**  
9 **EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

10 BECKY PFEIFFER,

11 Plaintiff,

12 v.

13 KAPLAN HIGHER EDUCATION  
14 CORPORATION, a Delaware corporation,  
15 dba MARIC COLLEGE, and DOES 1  
through 50, Inclusive,

16 Defendant.  
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18

NO. 1:08-CV-01715-AWI-SMS

ORDER CLOSING CASE IN  
LIGHT OF STIPULATION FOR  
DISMISSAL WITH PREJUDICE

19 On February 11, 2009, the parties filed a stipulation of voluntary dismissal with prejudice  
20 of this matter pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 41(a)(1)(A).

21 Rule 41(a)(1)(A), in relevant part, reads:

22 the plaintiff may dismiss an action without a court order by filing: (i) a notice of  
23 dismissal before the opposing party serves either an answer or a motion for  
summary judgment; (ii) a stipulated dismissal signed by all parties who have  
24 appeared.

25 Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(ii) thus allows the parties to dismiss an action voluntarily, after service of an  
26 answer, by filing a written stipulation to dismiss signed by all of the parties who have appeared,  
27 although an oral stipulation in open court will also suffice. Carter v. Beverly Hills Sav. & Loan  
28 Asso., 884 F.2d 1186, 1191 (9th Cir. 1989); Eitel v. McCool, 782 F.2d 1470, 1472-73 (9th Cir.

1 1986). Once the stipulation between the parties who have appeared is properly filed or made in  
2 open court, no order of the court is necessary to effectuate dismissal. Fed. R. Civ. Pro.  
3 41(a)(1)(ii); Eitel, 782 F.2d at 1473 n.4. “Caselaw concerning stipulated dismissals under Rule  
4 41(a) (1) (ii) is clear that the entry of such a stipulation of dismissal is effective automatically and  
5 does not require judicial approval.” In re Wolf, 842 F.2d 464, 466 (D.C. Cir. 1989); Gardiner v.  
6 A.H. Robins Co., 747 F.2d 1180, 1189 (8th Cir. 1984); see also Gambale v. Deutsche Bank AG,  
7 377 F.3d 133, 139 (2d Cir. 2004); Commercial Space Mgmt. Co. v. Boeing Co., 193 F.3d 1074,  
8 1077 (9th Cir. 1999) cf. Wilson v. City of San Jose, 111 F.3d 688, 692 (9th Cir. 1997)  
9 (addressing Rule 41(a)(1) dismissals). “The plaintiff may dismiss some or all of the defendants,  
10 or some or all of his claims, through a Rule 41(a)(1) notice,” and the dismissal “automatically  
11 terminates the action as to the defendants who are the subjects of the notice.” Wilson, 111 F.3d  
12 at 692; Concha v. London, 62 F.3d 1493, 1506 (9th Cir. 1995).

13 Because the parties have filed a stipulation for dismissal of this case with prejudice under  
14 Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(ii) that is signed by all parties who have made an appearance, this case has  
15 terminated. See Fed. R. Civ. Pro. 41(a)(1)(A)(ii); In re Wolf, 842 F.2d at 466; Gardiner, 747  
16 F.2d at 1189; see also Gambale, 377 F.3d at 139; Commercial Space Mgmt, 193 F.3d at 1077; cf.  
17 Wilson, 111 F.3d at 692.

18 Therefore, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that the Clerk is ordered to close this case in light  
19 of the filed and properly signed Rule 41(a)(1)(A)(ii) Stipulation Of Dismissal With Prejudice.

20  
21 IT IS SO ORDERED.

22 **Dated: February 13, 2009**

/s/ Anthony W. Ishii  
CHIEF UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE