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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
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11 WENDELL WALTER JOHNSON,

12 Plaintiff,

13 vs.

14 T. BYERS, et al.,

15 Defendants.
16

1:11-cv-00998-GSA-PC

ORDER DISMISSING CASE FOR
FAILURE TO OBEY COURT ORDER
(Doc. 23.)

ORDER FOR CLERK TO CLOSE CASE

17 Wendell Walter Johnson ("Plaintiff") is a state prisoner proceeding pro se with this civil
18 rights action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Plaintiff filed the Complaint commencing this
19 action on June 11, 2011. (Doc. 1.) On June 24, 2011, and June 28, 2011, Plaintiff consented to
20 the jurisdiction of a Magistrate Judge in this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636(c), and no other
21 parties have made an appearance. (Doc. 3.) Therefore, pursuant to Appendix A(k)(4) of the
22 Local Rules of the Eastern District of California, the undersigned shall conduct any and all
23 proceedings in the case until such time as reassignment to a District Judge is required. Local
24 Rule Appendix A(k)(3). (Docs. 8, 11.)

25 The Court screened the Complaint and issued an order on February 20, 2014, requiring
26 Plaintiff to either file an amended complaint or notify the Court of his willingness to proceed
27 with the claims found cognizable by the Court. (Doc. 16.) On April 14, 2014, Plaintiff filed
28 the First Amended Complaint. (Doc. 19.)

1 On March 18, 2015, the Court issued an order finding cognizable claims in the First
2 Amended Complaint and requiring Plaintiff to complete and return service documents, within
3 thirty days. (Doc. 19.) The thirty day period has now expired, and Plaintiff has not submitted
4 the service documents or otherwise responded to the Court's order.

5 In determining whether to dismiss this action for failure to comply with the directives
6 set forth in its order, "the Court must weigh the following factors: (1) the public's interest in
7 expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to manage its docket; (3) the risk of
8 prejudice to defendants/respondents; (4) the availability of less drastic alternatives; and (5) the
9 public policy favoring disposition of cases on their merits." Pagtalunan v. Galaza, 291 F.3d
10 639, 642 (9th Cir. 2002) (citing Ferdik v. Bonzelet, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992)).

11 "The public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation always favors dismissal,"
12 id. (quoting Yourish v. California Amplifier, 191 F.3d 983, 990 (9th Cir. 1999)), and here, the
13 action has been pending since June 6, 2011. Plaintiff's failure to respond to the Court's order
14 may reflect Plaintiff's disinterest in prosecuting this case. In such an instance, the Court cannot
15 continue to expend its scarce resources assisting a litigant who will not help himself by
16 submitting documents needed for service of process of his complaint. Thus, both the first and
17 second factors weigh in favor of dismissal.

18 Turning to the risk of prejudice, "pendency of a lawsuit is not sufficiently prejudicial in
19 and of itself to warrant dismissal." Id. (citing Yourish at 991). However, "delay inherently
20 increases the risk that witnesses' memories will fade and evidence will become stale," id., and it
21 is Plaintiff's failure to submit service documents that is causing delay. Therefore, the third
22 factor weighs in favor of dismissal.

23 As for the availability of lesser sanctions, at this stage in the proceedings there is little
24 available to the Court which would constitute a satisfactory lesser sanction while protecting the
25 Court from further unnecessary expenditure of its scarce resources. Plaintiff is proceeding in
26 forma pauperis in this action, making monetary sanctions of little use, and given the early stage
27 of these proceedings, the preclusion of evidence or witnesses is not available. However,
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1 inasmuch as the dismissal being considered in this case is without prejudice, the Court is
2 stopping short of issuing the harshest possible sanction of dismissal with prejudice.

3 Finally, because public policy favors disposition on the merits, this factor will always
4 weigh against dismissal. Id. at 643.

5 Accordingly, **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** that:

6 1. This action is DISMISSED, without prejudice, based on Plaintiff's failure to
7 obey the Court's order of March 18, 2015; and

8 2. The Clerk of Court is directed to CLOSE this case.

9
10 IT IS SO ORDERED.

11 Dated: May 16, 2015

/s/ Gary S. Austin
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE