1 2 3 4 5 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 9 10 11 DAVID ESTRADA, Case No.: 1:15-cv-001292-AWI-SAB (PC) 12 Plaintiff, ORDER DENYING PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR JOINDER 13 v. [ECF No. 24] 14 TERESA MACIS, et al., 15 Defendants. 16 Plaintiff David Estrada is appearing pro se in this civil rights action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 17 1983. 18 19 Currently before the Court is Plaintiff's motion for joinder, filed April 8, 2016. Plaintiff seeks 20 to join claims with case number 1:15-cv-1335 EPG David Estrada v. Macias, et.al., which is pending statutory screening review under 28 U.S.C. § 1915A. Plaintiff contends that with respect to Defendant 21 Dr. J. Wang he "will show that various failures to provide him treatment were part of the same series 22 23 of transactions or occurrences as required by Rule 20(a)." (ECF No. 24, Mot. at 1-2.) 24 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 20 governs permissive joinder, and identifies two prerequisites for the joinder of defendants: (1) a right to relief must be asserted against the defendants jointly, 25

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severally or in the alternative with respect to or arising out of the same transaction, occurrence or

will arise. Fed. R. Civ. P. 20(a). District courts retain broad discretion in applying Rule 20. See

series of transactions or occurrences; and (2) some question of law or fact common to all defendants

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Coleman v. Quaker Oats Co., 232 F.3d 1271, 1296-1297 (9th Cir. 2000) (whether severance is appropriate under Rule 20 lies within the sound discretion of the trial court); Desert Empire Bank v. Insurance Co. of North America, 623 F.2d 1371, 1375 (9th Cir. 1980) (even if the requirements of Rule 20 are satisfied, courts must examine other relevant factors to determine whether permissive joinder will comport with principles of fundamental fairness).

At this juncture there is no basis to join this action with case number 1:15-cv-1335 EPG <u>David</u> <u>Estrada v. Macias, et.al.</u>, as Plaintiff fails to make any showing that trying Plaintiff's claims together will produce a common answer to the crucial issues presented in the instant action. Accordingly, Plaintiff's motion for joinder is DENIED, without prejudice.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: May 5, 2016

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE